CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this Ph.D. Thesis entitled "A Study of Contemporary Non-International Armed Conflicts and the Applicability of International Humanitarian Law: Issues and Challenges" submitted by Ms. Niyati Pandey to The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara, Gujarat for the award of degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Law is to the best of my knowledge, the *bonafide* work done by Ms. Niyati Pandey under my supervision and guidance.

The research work presented in this thesis incorporates the results of the independent and original research carried out by the candidate herself. The material that has been obtained and used from various secondary sources has been duly acknowledged in this thesis.

Further, it is certified that Ms. Niyati Pandey, Research Scholar, has fulfilled the provisions, regarding attendance contained in **O.Ph.D. 3(i)**.

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Date: 17th August 2020

Place: Vadodara