

APPENDIX

Details of data (Tables and Figures) on the effect of
 5% acrylamide polymer finish on related properties of
 wool fabric (W₂)

Table 30 Percent elastic recovery of wool fabric (W₂)
 treated with 5% acrylamide polymer finish

| Treatments | % Elastic Recovery | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| | 5 Min | 30 Min | 12 Hrs. | 24 Hrs. |
| T ₀ | 77.5 | 82.2 | 92.5 | 92.5 |
| T ₂ | 70.5 | 74.2 | 88.5 | 88.5 |
| T T _{c 2} | 72.7 | 78.7 | 90.9 | 90.9 |

Table 31 Tensile strength of wool fabric (W₂)
 treated with 5% acrylamide polymer finish

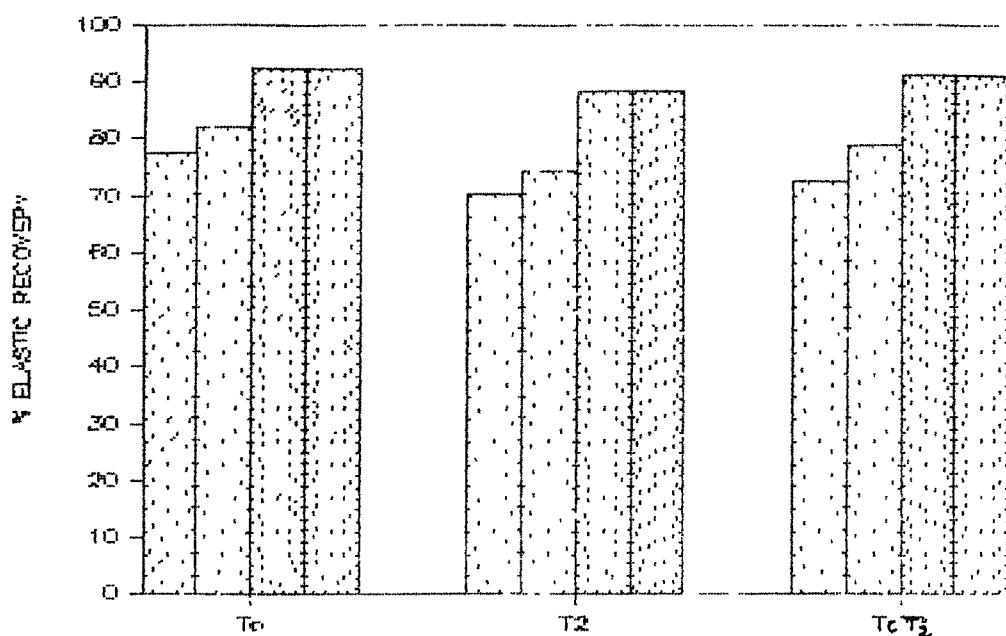
| Treatments | Tensile Strength | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | Warp (lbs.) | Weft (%) | Warp (lbs.) | Weft (%) |
| T ₀ | 40.1 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 100.0 |
| T ₂ | 42.0 | 104.7 | 28.6 | 102.5 |
| T T _{c 2} | 42.8 | 106.7 | 28.6 | 102.5 |

T = Untreated

T₂ = 5% acrylamide polymer finish

T T_{c 2} = 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)

Figure 34 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on elastic recovery of wool fabric (W₂)



T = untreated

○ = 5% acrylamide polymer finish

² = 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)
c 2

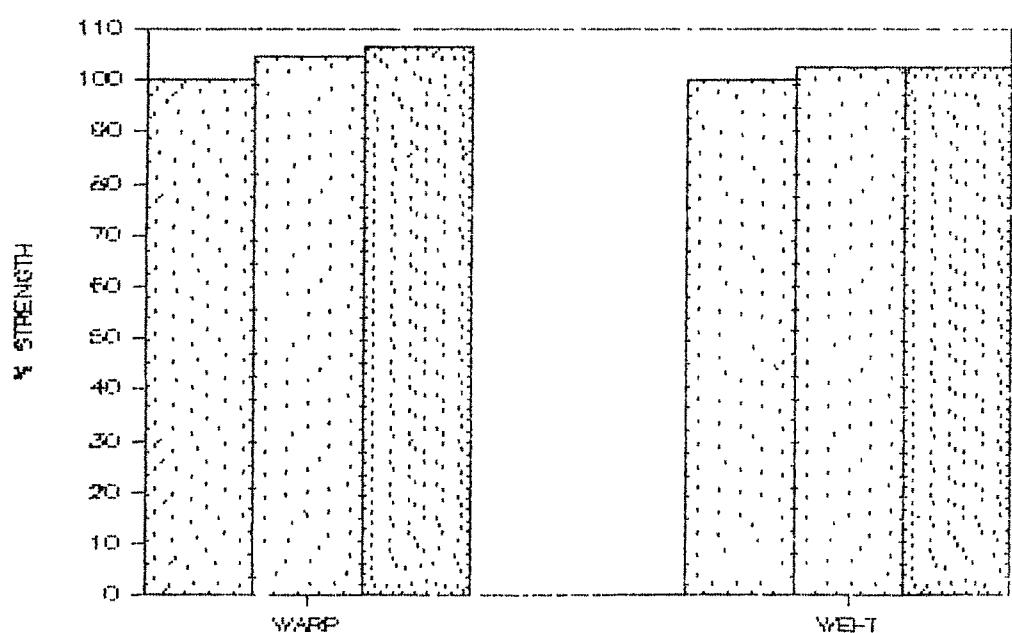
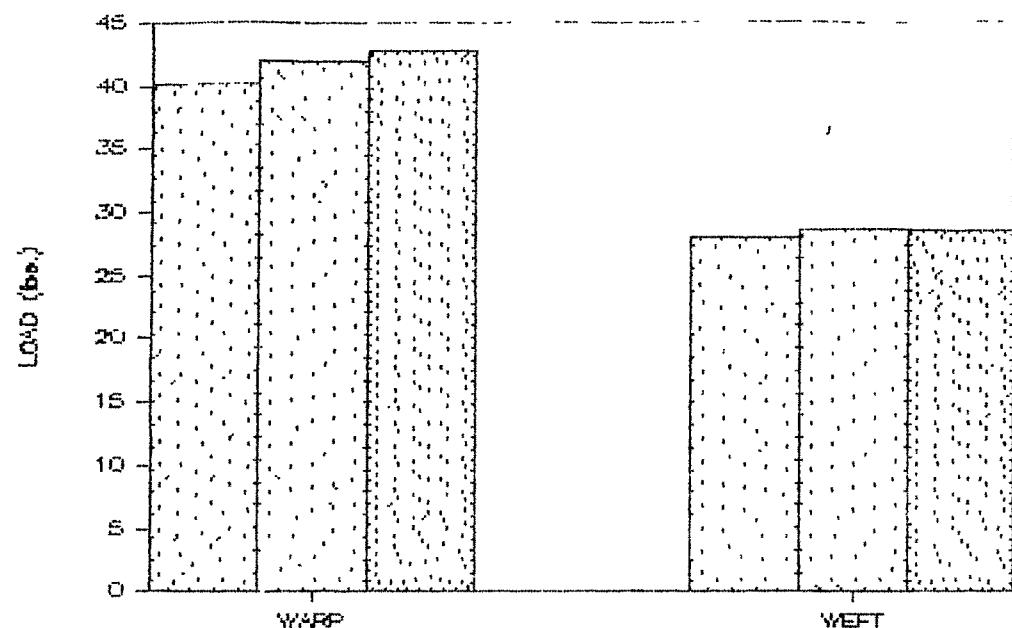
After 5 min.

After 30 min.

After 12 hrs.

After 24 hrs.

Figure 35 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on tensile strength of wool fabric (W₂)



■ Untreated

■ 5% acrylamide polymer finish

■ 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)

Table 32a Percent elongation of wool fabric (W_2) treated with
5% acrylamide polymer finish (warp)

| Treatments | % Elongation (Warp) | | | | At Breaking Load (Lbs.) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|
| | Load (Lbs.) | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | |
| T ₀ | 20.7 | 24.0 | 26.9 | 30.3 | 33.7 | 39.0 | 46.7 | 63.3 | (40.1) |
| T ₂ | 14.6 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 26.6 | 30.5 | 38.5 | 58.7 | (42.0) |
| T T ₂ | 14.3 | 17.6 | 20.5 | 23.8 | 29.2 | 31.5 | 38.1 | 58.3 | (42.8) |
| T ₀ T ₂ | | | | | | | | | |

Table 32b Percent elongation of wool fabric (W_2) treated with
5% acrylamide polymer finish (weft)

| Treatments | % Elongation (Weft) | | | | At Breaking Load (Lbs.) | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------|------|--------|
| | Load (Lbs.) | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | |
| T ₀ | 13.1 | 16.2 | 19.9 | 24.5 | 34.2 | 50.4 | (27.9) |
| T ₂ | 12.3 | 15.6 | 18.5 | 22.5 | 29.5 | 48.3 | (28.6) |
| T T ₂ | 8.9 | 12.0 | 14.8 | 18.7 | 29.1 | 43.7 | (28.6) |
| T ₀ T ₂ | | | | | | | |

T₀ = Untreated

T₂ = 5% acrylamide polymer finish

T T₂ = 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)
c. 2

Figure 36 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on percent elongation of wool fabric (W₂)

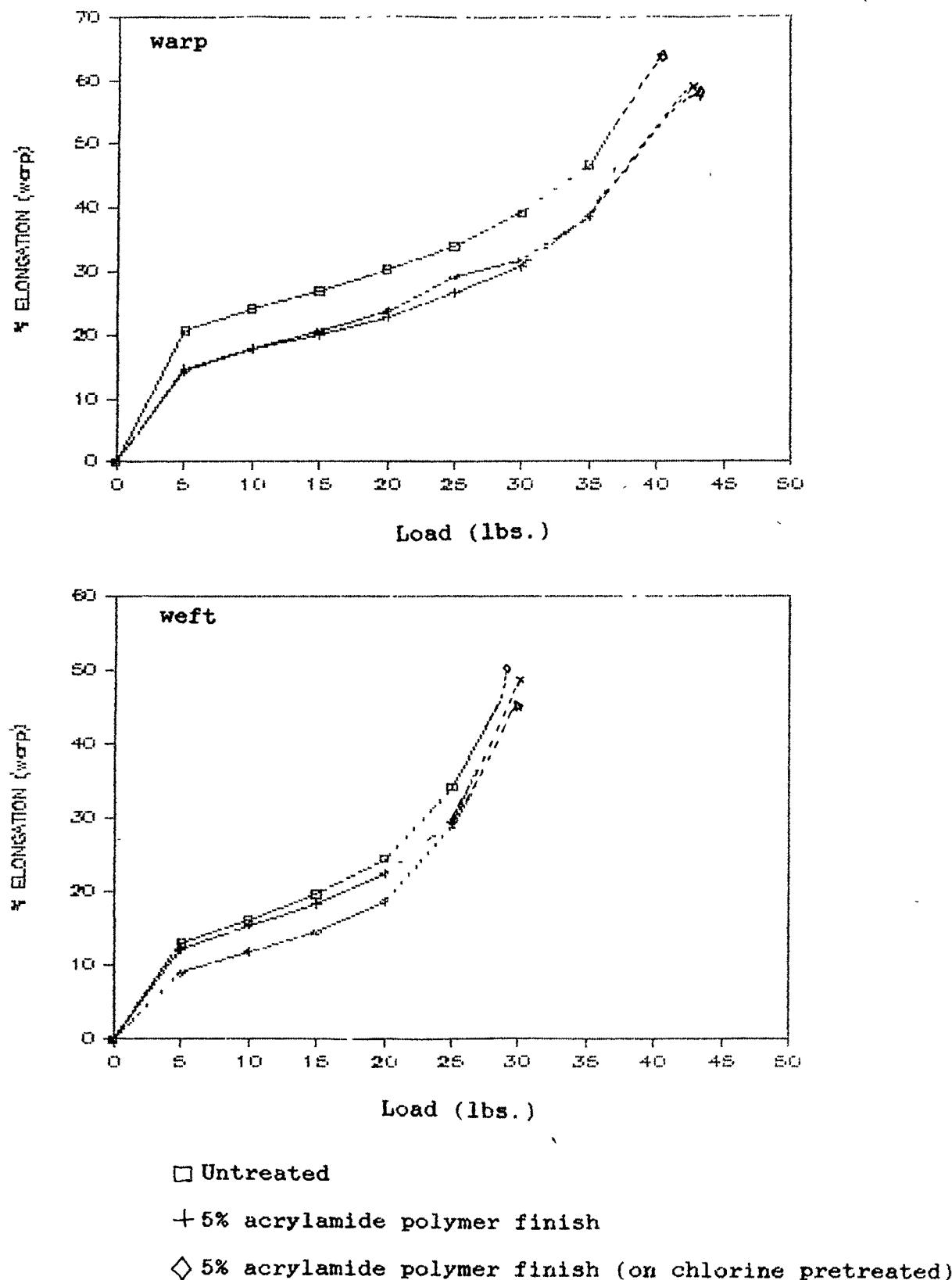


Table 33 Tearing strength of wool fabric (W₂) treated with
5% acrylamide polymer finish

| Treatments | Tearing Strength (Warp) | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | (gms.) | (%) |
| T _Ø | 1476.8 | 100.0 |
| T ₂ | 1529.6 | 103.6 |
| T _c T ₂ | 1507.2 | 102.1 |

Table 34 Bending length of wool fabric (W₂) treated with
5% acrylamide polymer finish

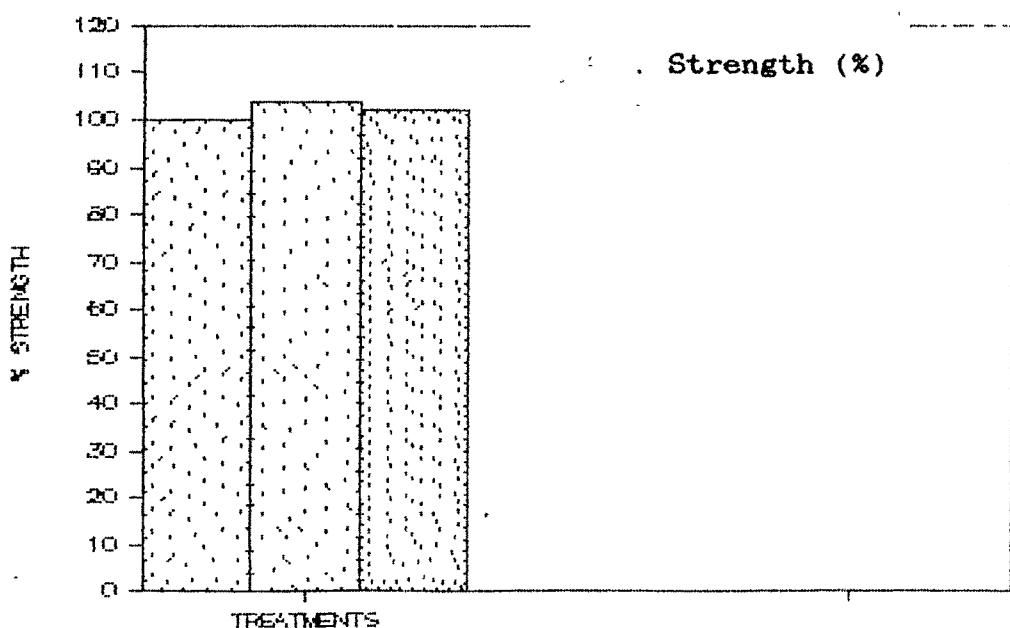
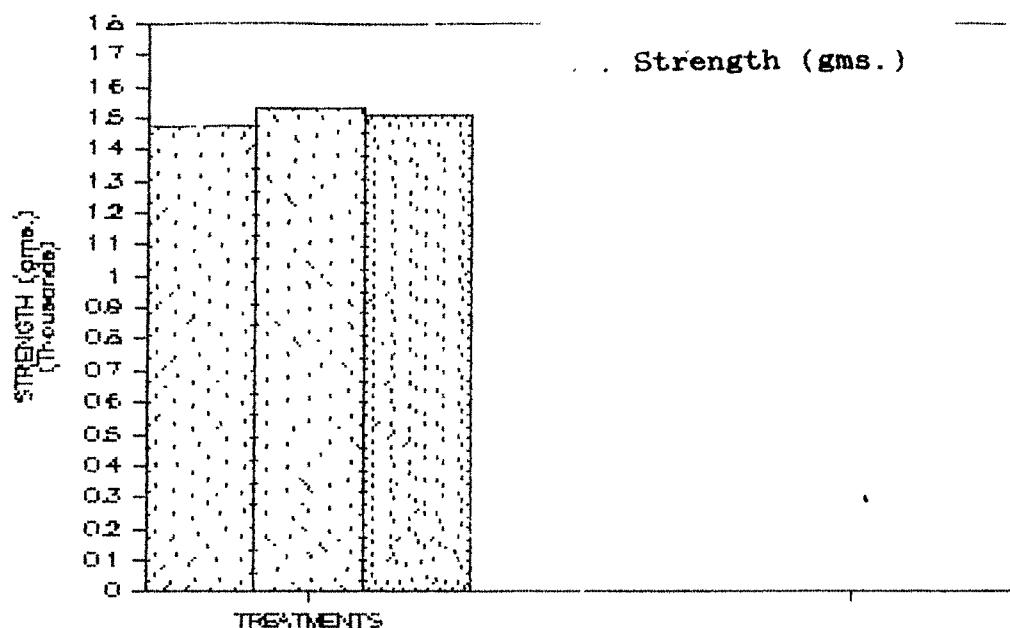
| Treatments | Bending Length (cm.) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| T _Ø | 3.7 |
| T ₂ | 4.1 |
| T _c T ₂ | 4.0 |

T = Untreated

Ø = 5% acrylamide polymer finish

₂ = 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)
_{c 2}

Figure 37 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on tearing strength of wool fabric (W₂)



▨ Untreated

▨ 5% acrylamide polymer finish

▨ 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)

Figure 38 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on bending length of wool fabric (W₂)

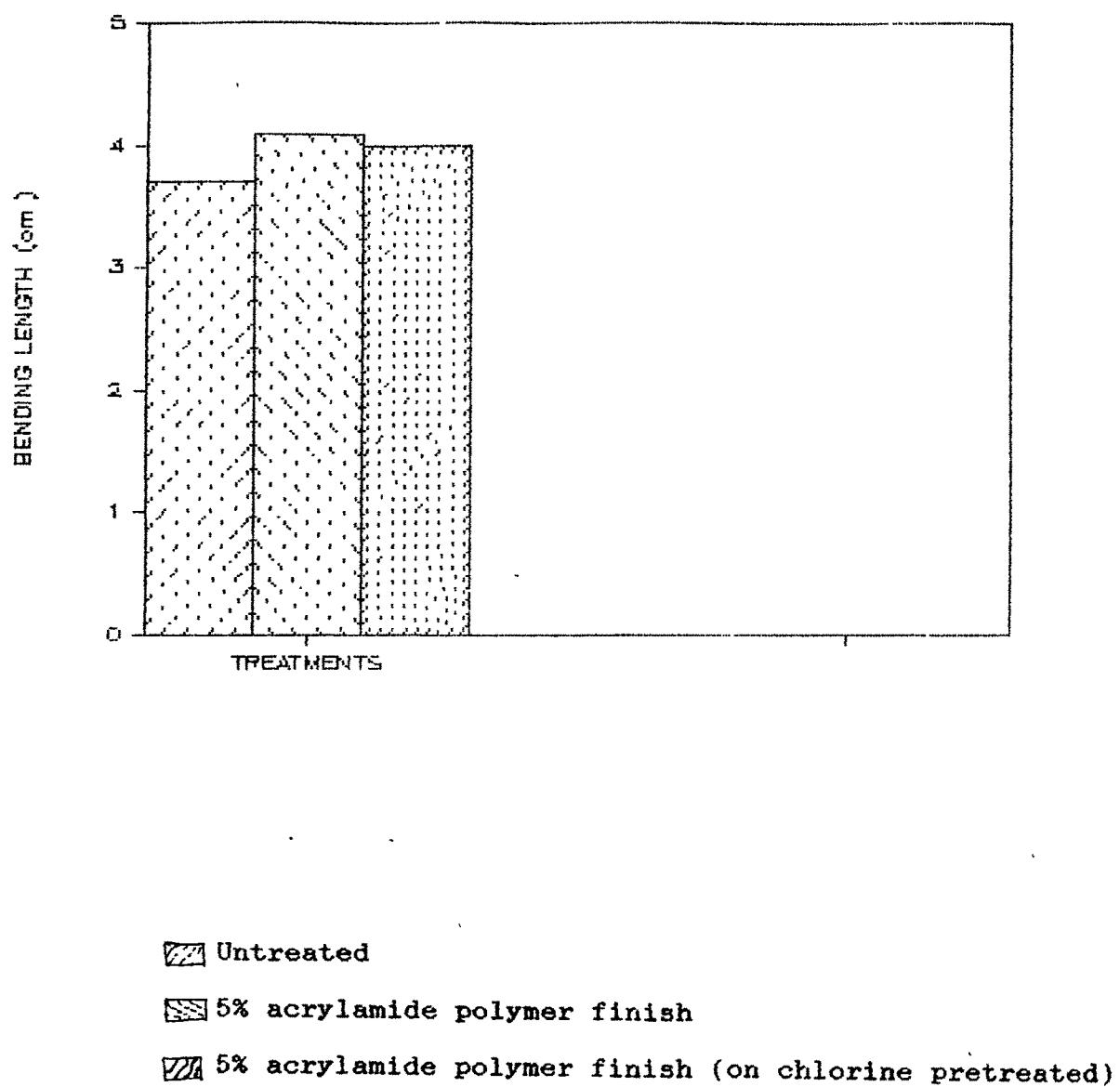


Table 35 Wrinkle recovery^o of wool fabric (W) treated
with 5% acrylamide polymer finish

| Treatments | Wrinkle Recovery ^o | | |
|------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------|
| | W | F | (W + F) |
| T Ø | 135.5 | 128.1 | 263.6 |
| T 2 | 143.8 | 129.6 | 273.4 |
| T T c 2 | 146.3 | 130.0 | 276.3 |

W = WARP F = WEFT

Table 36 Appearance rating of wool fabric (W) treated with
5% acrylamide polymer finish

| Treatments | After | 24 hrs. | Cold | Hot Iron |
|------------|-----------|---------|------|---------------|
| | Wrinkling | After | Iron | (Nylon Temp.) |
| T Ø | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| T 2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| T T c 2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 |

Standard value from 1 to 5

1 was maximum wrinkled and 5 was smoothest.

T = Untreated

Ø = 5% acrylamide polymer finish

2 = 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)
c 2

Figure 39 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on wrinkle recovery^O of wool fabric (W₂)

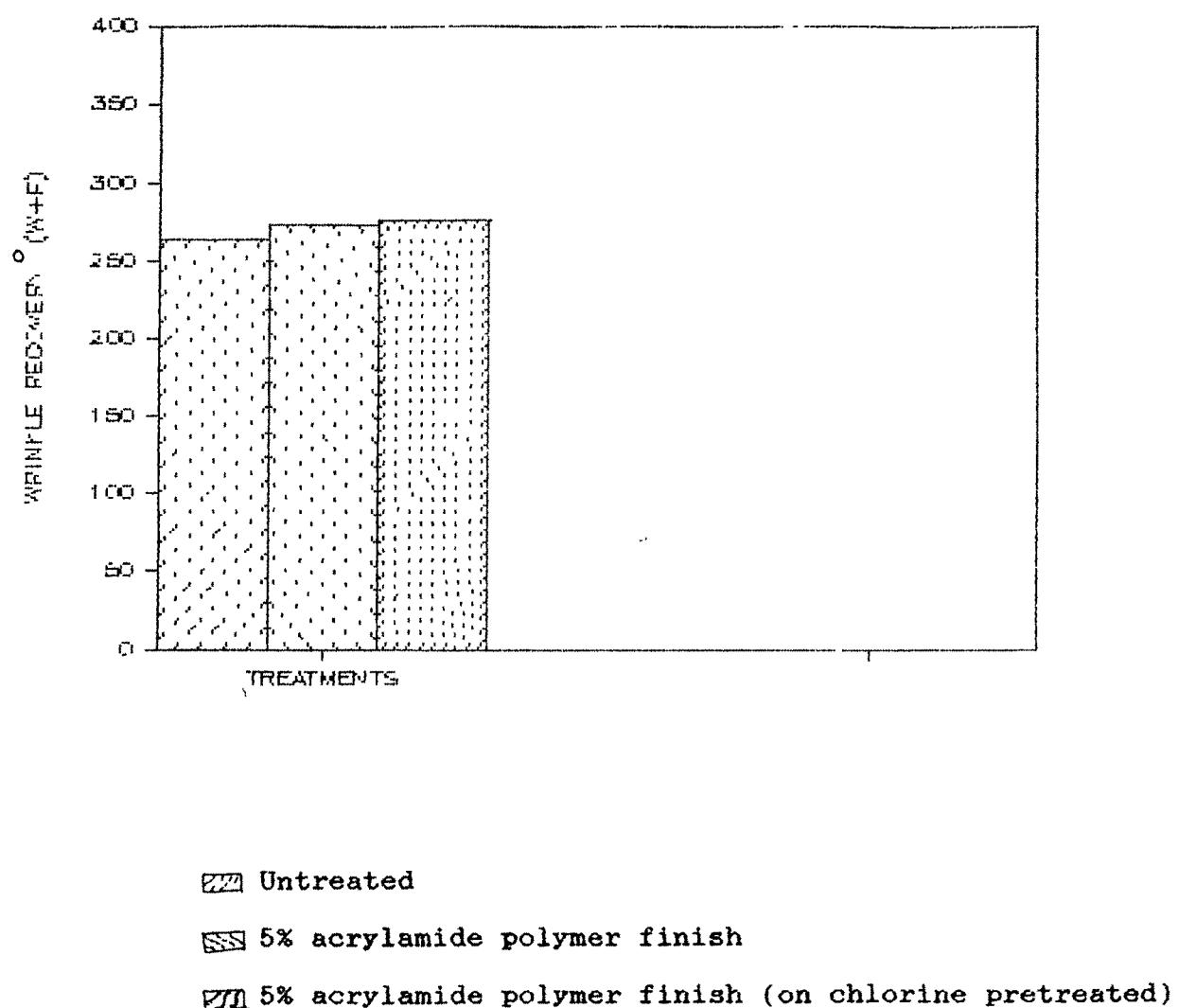
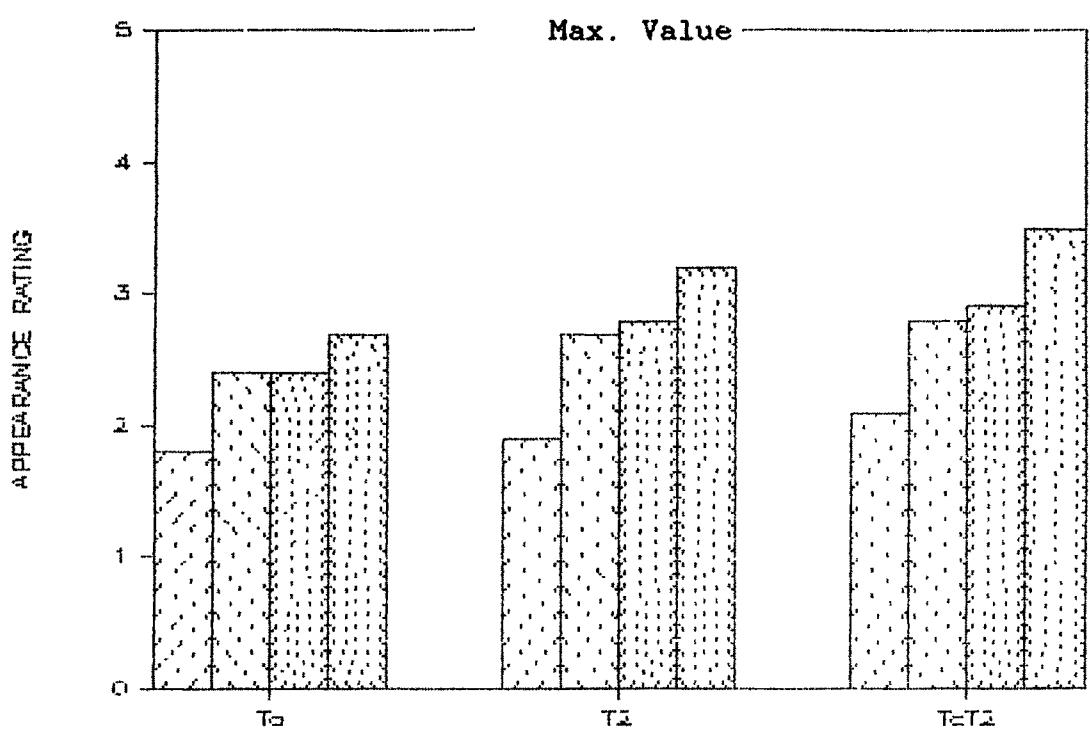


Figure 40 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on appearance rating of wool fabric (W₂)



--- After wrinkling

--- Twenty-four hrs. after wrinkling

--- After ironing with cold iron

--- After ironing at nylon setting

T = untreated

\circ T = 5% acrylamide polymer finish

2 T_c = 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)
c 2

Table 37 Percent retention of pleats in wool fabric (W₂)
treated with 5% acrylamide polymer finish

| Treatments | Static release | After washing | After drying |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| T | 32.3 | 0.0 | 24.5 |
| Ø | | | |
| T ₂ | 68.5 | 9.1 | 46.5 |
| T T _{c 2} | 78.7 | 21.2 | 60.8 |

Table 38 Percent retention of pleats in wool fabrics (W₁, W₂)
treated with 5% acrylamide polymer finish

| Fabric | Treatments | Static release | After washing | After drying |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Wool (W ₁) | | | | |
| 1 | T | 39.8 | 0.0 | 39.5 |
| | Ø | | | |
| | T ₂ | 69.9 | 10.0 | 59.9 |
| Wool (W ₂) | | | | |
| 2 | T | 32.3 | 0.0 | 24.5 |
| | Ø | | | |
| | T ₂ | 68.5 | 9.1 | 46.5 |
| | T T _{c 2} | 78.7 | 21.2 | 60.8 |

T = Untreated

Ø = 5% acrylamide polymer finish

T₂ = 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)

c 2

Figure 41 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on retention
of pleats in wool fabric (W₂)

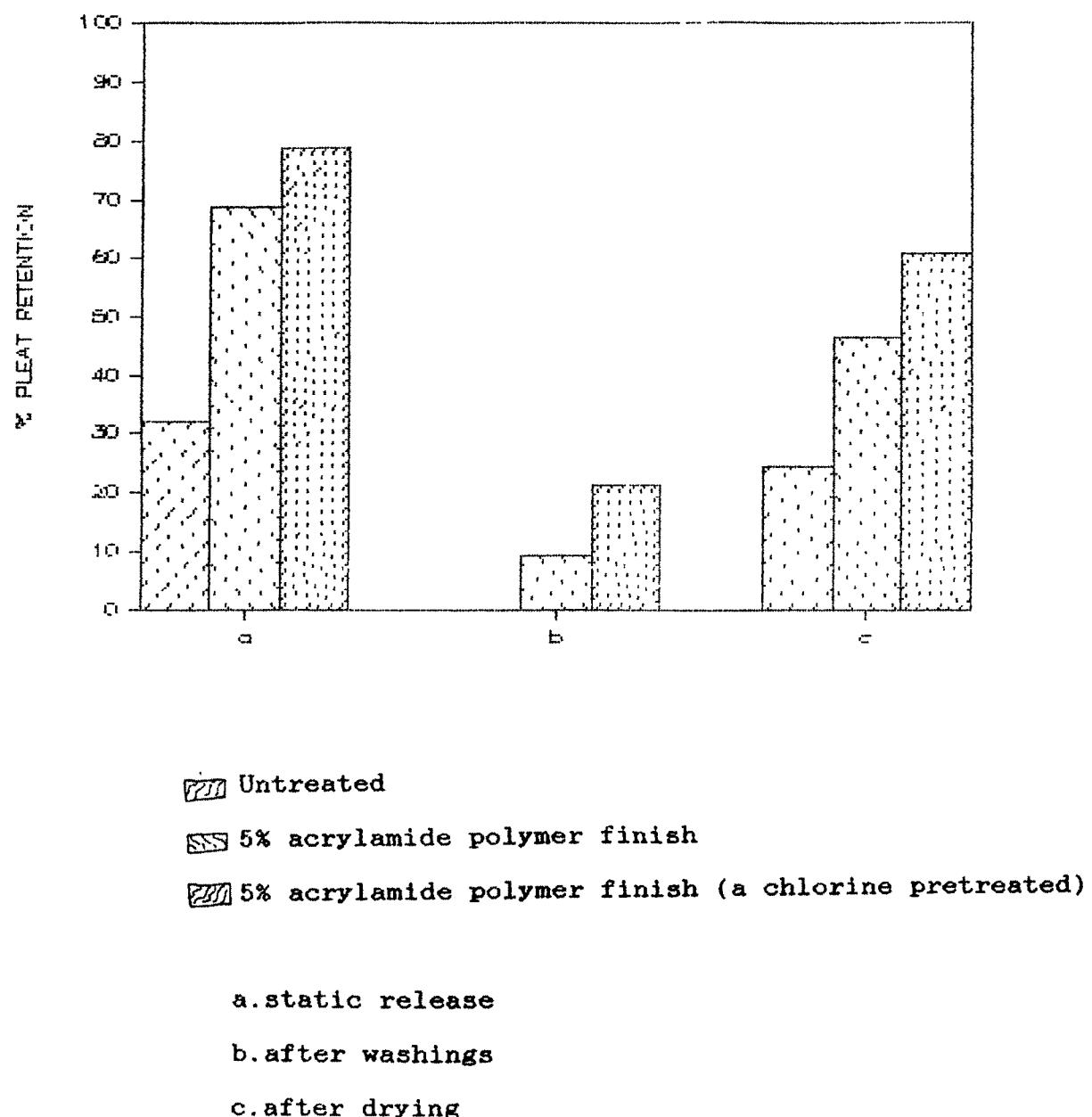


Figure 42 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on retention
of pleats in wool fabric (W_1 and W_2)

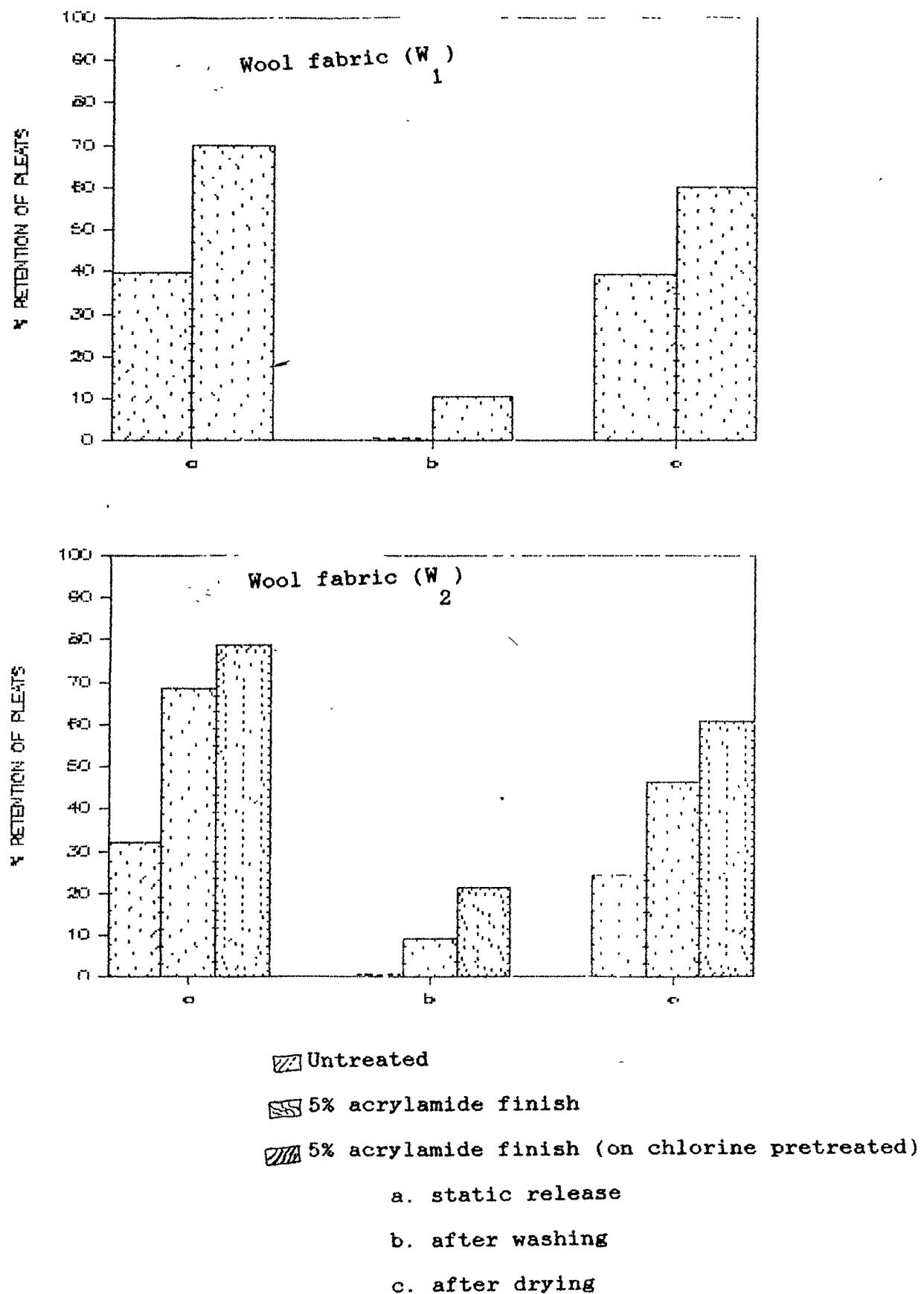


Table 39 Percent finish on acrylamide treated wool

fabric (W) before (a) and after (b) washing
2

| Treatments | a | b | % Finish |
|------------|-----|-----|----------|
| T | 6.8 | 5.0 | 73.5 |
| Ø | | | |
| T T | 7.1 | 5.9 | 83.0 |
| c 2 | | | |

Table 40 Wrinkle recovery⁰ of acrylamide treated wool

fabric (W) before (a) and after (b) washing
2

| Treatments | Wrinkle Recovery ⁰ (W + F) | |
|------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| | a | b |
| T | 263.6 | 268.5 |
| Ø | | |
| T | 273.4 | 278.8 |
| 2 | | |
| T T | 276.3 | 276.0 |
| c 2 | | |

W - WARP

F - WEFT

Table 41 Bending length of acrylamide treated wool

fabric (W) before (a) and after (b) washing
2

| Treatments | Bending Length (cms.) | |
|------------|-----------------------|-----|
| | a | b |
| T | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Ø | | |
| T | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 2 | | |
| T T | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| c 2 | | |

T = Untreated

Ø

T = 5% acrylamide polymer finish

2

T T = 5% acrylamide polymer finish (on chlorine pretreated)
c 2

Figure 43 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on wrinkle recovery^o of wool fabric (W₂) before and after washing.

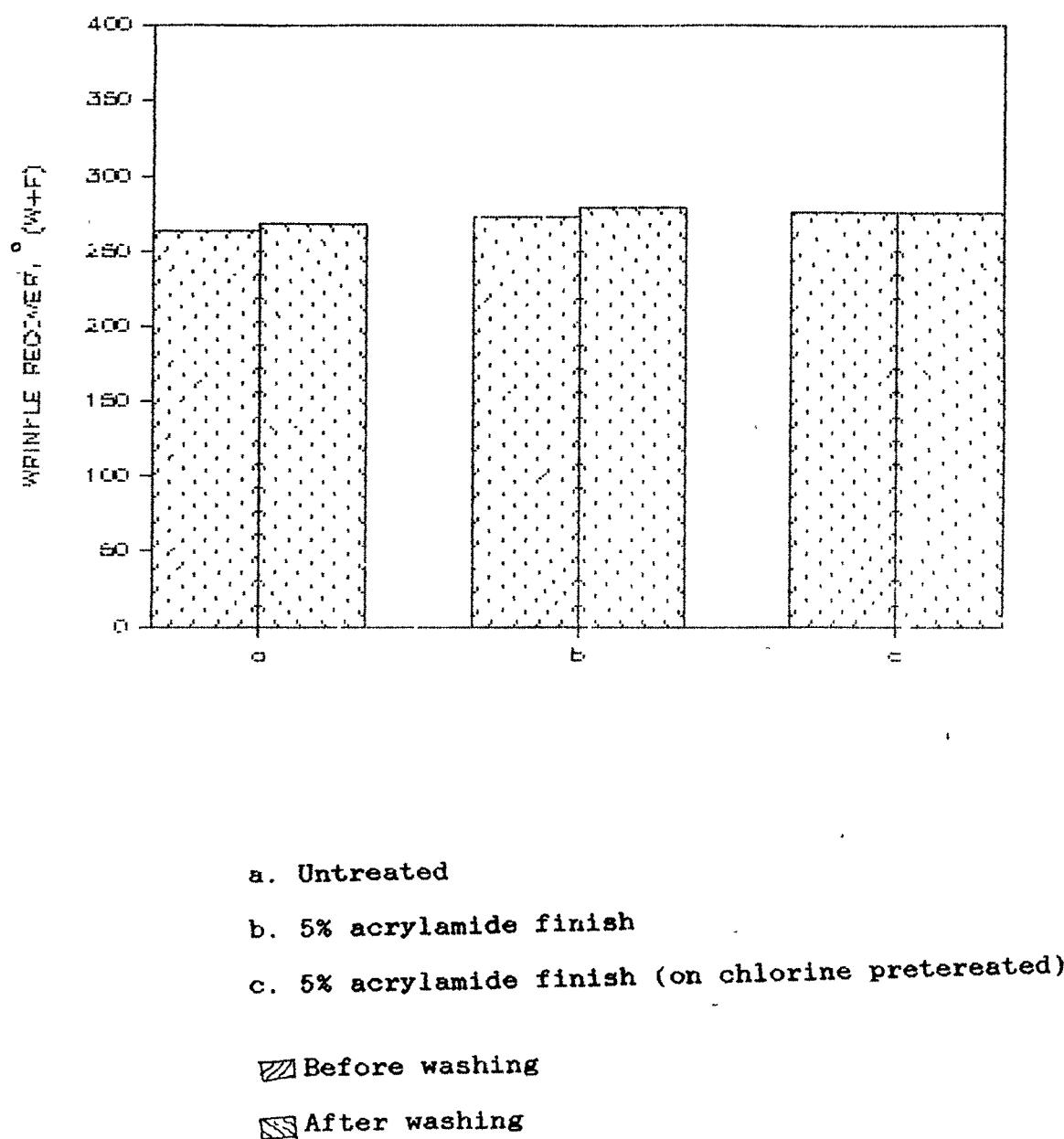
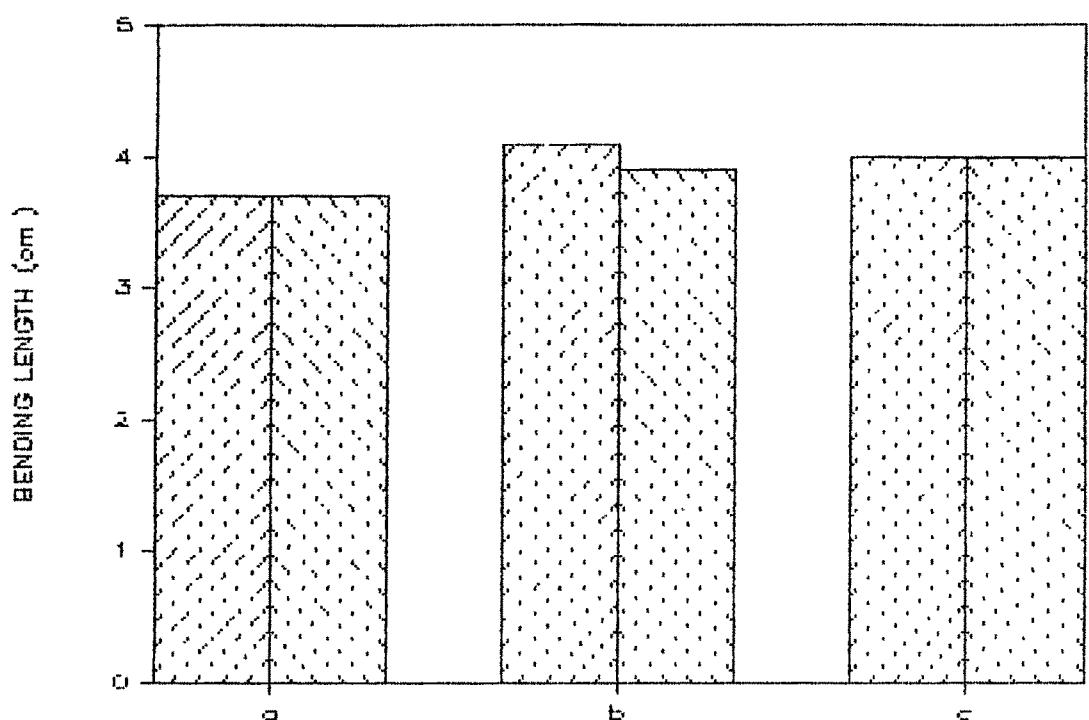


Figure 44 Effect of 5% acrylamide polymer finish on bending length of wool fabric (W_2) before and after washing.



a. Untreated

b. 5% acrylamide finish

c. 5% acrylamide finish (on chlorine pretreated)

▨ Before washing

▨ After washing