

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
1	Description of Research Tools of the Media Professionals	129
2	Content and Number of Statements under each aspect.	130
3	Description of Research Tools of Professionals other than the Media	132
4	Categorization of variables for media professionals	138
5	Categorization of scores in media accountability	139
6	The possible scores of each part of the knowledge test.	139
7	Categorization of scores in Knowledge test.	140
8	Scoring pattern according to the nature of statements in the perception scale regarding contemporary role of newspapers and the television in the democracy.	141
9	Aspect wise total obtainable Score	141
10	Categorization of the scores in perception Scale regarding the contemporary role of newspapers and the television in the democracy.	141
11	Overall and aspect wise Categorization of perceptions of the media professionals regarding the contemporary role of newspapers and the television in the democracy.	142
12	Categorization of Variables for Professionals other than the media	143
13	Categorization of scores in newspapers utilization pattern of professionals other than the media.	143
14	Categorization of scores in the television utilization pattern of professionals other than the media.	144

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
15	Overall and aspect wise categorization of perceptions of professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers and the television in the democracy.	145
16	Plan for statistical analysis of the data	146
17	Percentage distribution of the media professionals according to their variables.	154
18	Percentage distribution of the media professionals according to their background information.	159
19	Percentage distribution of the media professionals according to their formal position in organization	161
20	Percentage distribution of the media professionals according to their preference for opting media profession.	162
21	Percentage distribution of the media professionals according to their criteria for framing media message.	163
22	Percentage distribution of the media professionals according to coverage of various issues in the medium.	164
23	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their variables.	167
24	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their newspaper utilization pattern	171
25	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their language for reading newspaper	172

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
26	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their duration of reading the newspaper	173
27	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their liking of the items in the newspaper.	174
28	Mean score of the professionals other than the media according to their preference of selecting the newspaper.	176
29	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their purpose of reading the newspaper	177
30	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their views regarding their roles they perform as citizens to satisfactorily perform the role of the newspaper.	178
31	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their television utilization pattern	179
32	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to the duration of their watching television.	180
33	Percentage distribution of professionals other than the media according their language for watching television programmes.	181
34	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to the different television programs watched by them	182

Table No.	Title of the table	Page
35	Percentage distribution of professionals other than the media according to the influencing factors in making choice for television programmes.	184
36	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their views regarding their roles they perform as citizens to satisfactorily perform the role of television	185
37	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their various media utilization patterns.	186
38	Percentage distribution of the professionals other than the media according to their monthly income	188
39	Percentage distribution of media professionals and professionals other than the media according to overall, aspect wise and intensity indices of the perceptions regarding the contemporary role of newspapers in the democracy.	189
40	Percentage distributions of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their overall perceptions regarding the contemporary role of newspapers in the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	195
41	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their perceptions regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Justice aspect of the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	197

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
42	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their perceptions regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Liberty aspect of the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	199
43	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their perceptions regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Equality aspect of the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	201
44	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their perceptions regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	201
45	t-value showing variable-wise differences in the overall perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers in the democracy.	205
46	Summary of the Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers in the democracy in relation to their selected variables.	207
47	Mean comparison showing overall perceptions of media professionals regarding the contemporary role of newspapers in the democracy in relation to their media accountability.	208

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
48	t-value showing variable-wise differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Justice aspect of the democracy.	210
49	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on Justice Aspect of the democracy in relation to their selected variables.	212
50	Mean comparison showing the differences in the perceptions of media professionals regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Justice aspect of the democracy in relation to media accountability.	214
51	t-value showing variable-wise differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Liberty aspect of the democracy	215
52	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Liberty aspect of the democracy in relation to their selected variables.	217
53	Mean comparison showing the differences in the perceptions of media professionals regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Liberty aspect of the democracy in relation to media accountability.	329

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
54	t-value showing variable-wise differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Equality aspect of the democracy.	220
55	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Equality aspect of the democracy in relation to their selected variables.	221
56	t-values showing variable wise difference in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy.	224
57	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy in relation to their selected variables.	226
58	Mean comparison showing perceptions of media professionals regarding the contemporary role of newspapers on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy.	227
59	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of media professionals on the items related to the contemporary role of newspapers on the Justice aspect of the democracy	229
60	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of professionals other than the media on the items related to the contemporary role of newspapers on the Justice aspect of the democracy.	230

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
61	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of media professionals on the items related to the cotemporary role of newspapers on the Liberty aspect of the democracy	232
62	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of professionals other than the media on the items related to the cotemporary role of newspapers on the Liberty aspect of the democracy.	234
63	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of media professionals on the items related to the contemporary role of newspapers on the Equality aspect of the democracy.	236
64	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of professionals other than the media on the items related to the contemporary role of newspapers on the Equality aspect of the democracy	237
65	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of media professionals on the items related to the contemporary role of newspapers on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy.	238
66	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of professionals other than the media on the items related to the contemporary role of newspapers on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy.	240
67	Overall and aspect wise percentage distribution and their intensity indices of perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television in the democracy.	241

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
68	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their overall perceptions regarding the contemporary role of the television in the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	247
69	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their perceptions regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Justice aspect of the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	249
70	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their perceptions regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Liberty aspect of the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	252
71	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their perceptions regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Equality aspect of the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	254
72	Percentage distribution of the media professionals and professionals other than the media according to their perceptions regarding contemporary role of the television on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy in relation to the selected variables.	257
73	t-value showing variable wise differences in the overall perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television in the democracy.	259

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
74	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the overall perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television in the democracy in relation to their selected variables.	261
75	Mean comparison showing the overall differences in the perceptions of media professionals regarding the contemporary role of the television in the democracy according to media accountability.	263
76	Mean comparison showing the overall differences in the perceptions of professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television in the democracy in relation to their television utilization pattern.	264
77	t-value showing variable-wise differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Justice aspect of the democracy.	265
78	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Justice aspect of the democracy relation to their knowledge regarding democracy, media accountability and television utilization pattern.	267
79	Mean comparison showing the differences in the perceptions of media professionals according to media accountability in the contemporary role of the television on the Justice aspect of the democracy.	269

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
80	Mean comparison showing perceptions of professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Justice aspect of the democracy in relation their television utilization pattern.	270
81	t-value showing variable-wise differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Liberty aspect of the democracy.	271
82	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Liberty aspect of the democracy in relation to their knowledge regarding democracy, media accountability and television utilization pattern.	273
83	Mean comparison showing the differences in the perceptions of media professionals according to media accountability regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Liberty aspect of the democracy.	275
84	Variable wise perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Equality aspect of the democracy.	276
85	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Equality aspect of the democracy in relation to their knowledge regarding democracy, media accountability and television utilization pattern.	278

Table No.	Title of the Table	Page
86	Mean comparison showing the differences in the perceptions of media professionals regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Equality aspect of the democracy in relation to their knowledge regarding democracy.	279
87	t-value showing variable-wise differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy.	281
88	Summary of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) indicating differences in the perceptions of media professionals and professionals other than regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy in relation to their knowledge regarding democracy, media accountability and television utilization pattern.	283
89	Mean comparison showing the differences in the perceptions of media professionals according to media accountability in the contemporary role of the television on the Fraternity aspect in the democracy.	284
90	Mean comparison showing differences in the perceptions of professionals other than the media regarding the contemporary role of the television on the Fraternity aspect of the democracy in relation to their knowledge regarding democracy.	285
91	Mean comparison showing the differences in the perceptions of professionals other than the media regarding television utilization pattern for the contemporary role of the television in the democracy on the Fraternity aspect.	286

Table No.	Title of the table	Page
92	Item wise Intensity Indices showing the perceptions of media professionals on the items related to the contemporary role of the television in relation to the Justice aspect of the democracy.	287
93	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of professionals other than the media on the items related to the contemporary role of the television in relation to the Justice aspect of the democracy.	289
94	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of media professionals on the items related to the contemporary role of the television in relation to the Liberty of the democracy.	290
95	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of professionals other than the media on the items related to the contemporary role of the television in relation to the Liberty aspect of the democracy.	293
96	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of media professionals on the items related to the contemporary role of the television in relation to the Equality aspect of the democracy.	295
97	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of professionals other than the media on the items related to the contemporary role of the television in relation to the Equality aspect of the democracy.	296
98	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of Media professionals on the items related to the contemporary role of the television in relation to the Fraternity aspect of the democracy.	298

99	Item wise Intensity Indices showing perceptions of professionals other than the media on the items related to the contemporary role of the television in relation to the Fraternity aspect of the democracy.	299
100	Percentage distribution of the media professionals according to their background information.	307