

Appendices

Appendix –1

.

Interview Schedule

<u>S</u>	ectio	<u>on 1</u>	
G	Jene	eral Information	
1	. B	llock	
2	. D	District	
3	. St		
4	. Sı	ubject Code	
5	. N	ame of Health Care Worker	
6.		ender: 1. Male 2. Female	
7.	. A	geYears	
8.	. M	Iarital Status :	
	1.	6	
	2.		
	3.	······································	
9.	Ec	ducation : A. Years of study	
	B.	. Level of study	
	1.	High School	
	2.	Intermediate	
	3.	Bachelor's degree	
	4.	Master's degree	
	5.	Degree/Diploma in nursing	
	6.	Any other.	
1(). W	York Place	
	1.	Medicine	مېرىت . كۈنچى
	2.	Surgery	
	3.	Theatre	
	4.	Out patients	
	5.	Pediatrics	
	6.	Intensive care	
	7.	Obstetrics/Gynecology	
	8.	Orthopedics	
	9.	Any other	

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10. Work Hours:	
1. Part Time	hours.
2. Full Time	hours.
11. Job Rank	
1. Registered and practicinal nurses	L
2. Nurses's aides and orderlies	
12. Average no. of hours worked per week .	
13. Years worked in current department	
14. Work Schedule:	
1. Three shifts –Morning,	
- Evening,	
- Night	
2. Other types	
15. Type of Hospital	
1. Government	
2. Private	
16. Total number of Beds in Hospital	
17. Total number of Health care workers:	
1. Nurses	-

2. Wardboys

18. Total number of Health care workers in each department:

S.No.	Department	Nurses	Wardboys
1	Medicine		•
2	Surgery		
3	Theatre		
4	Orthopedics		·
5	Out patients		
6	Pediatrics	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
7	Intensive care		
8	Obstetrics & gynecology		
9	Aides/Orderlies	<u></u>	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
10	Any other		

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19. Average number of patients admitted per day

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20. Average number of patients assisted by HCWs per day

21. Nature	of work carried out by you in hospitals:
1. Patient	Handling tasks: - $0 = No$, $1 = Yes$
1.	Moving Patient & Chair/Hoist
2.	Washing in bath
3.	Rolling a patient from side to side for access when washing or
	changing on the bed.
4	There for a function to a side on a sub-
4.	Transfer of patients with one member without lifting equipment.
5.	Transfer of patients with two member without lifting equipment.
6.	Dressing/Washing on hoist.
· 7.	Dressing/Washing on commode.
8.	Dressing/Washing on bed.
9.	Transferring a patient.
10.	Shifting a patient from lying to setting on the bed.
11.	Making a bed with patient in it.
12.	Assisting in using toilet.
13.	Assisting with eating/drinking/taking medicines.
14.	Medical wound care.

15. Patient care

16. Adjusting patient's bed during feeding, sitting etc.

17. Any other.

2. Non -Patient handling tasks:

- 1. Preparation of work surface & organization of meals.
- 2. Collecting equipment e.g. drug trolley, bowls for washing, bed pans, etc.
- Moving furniture including bed, bed table, chairs, empty wheel chairs, inen trolley, etc.

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4. Bed making.

5. Working equipments e.g. cot sides, bed pan, towels, etc.

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- 6. Writing up patients notes, etc.
- 7. Pulling equipments.
- 8. Other tasks, mostly administrative.
- 9. Any other.

Section 2 Occupational Health Hazards Interview Schedule

Part-1 (A)

Personal Information

1.	Name of the HCW:	
2.	Identification code:	
3.	Height:	
4.	Body mass:	
5.	Body Mass Index	· ·
	1. $<25 \text{ kg./m}^2$	
	2. >25 kg./m ²	
6.	Smoking	
	1. Yes	
	2. NO	
7.	Alcohol	
	1. Yes	
	2. No	
8.	Prescription Medication use.	
	1. Yes	
	2. No	

Part 1 (B)

Medical Background

9. Have you ever been told by physician that you had any of the following?

- 0. No 1. Yes
- 1. Diabetes
- 2. Gout
- 3. Thyroid problems
- 4. Kidney failure

5. Alcoholism
6. Ruptured discs
7. Hypertension
8. Respiratory problem
9. Any other
10. Have you ever been told by physician that you had any type of :
$0 = No, \qquad 1 = Yes$
1. Arthritis
2. Tendontritis
3. Any other joint problem
11. Which year was the condition diagnosed by a physician
12. Did you ever had pain or injury in your: $0 = No$, $1 = Yes$
1. Neck
2. Shoulder
3. Elbow/Forearm
4. Hand/Wrist
5. Back

5. Back

6. Hip/Thigh

- 7. Knee
- 8. Ankle

13. Which types of treatment did you recommended/taken for these problems :

0 = No, 1. Yes

1. Anti-inflammatory drugs

2. Surgery

3. Physical therapy

4. Psychological

5. Any other

14. Did you ever have taken any worker's compensation claim?

1. No

2. Yes

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15. If yes, then specify for which injury and year.

Back Pain Injury Questionnaire.

For the purpose of this study, consider the "back" to include the area which is shaded in the figure at the left.

The back is further divided into three parts :-

1. The neck.

2. The upper back.

3. The lower back.

16. Have you ever reported a "back injury at work.

1. NO

2. Yes

17.Have you ever-experienced back pain? (Unrelated to internal complaints such as kidney problems or premenstrual backache.)

1.NO

2.Yes if Yes.

2.2 Yes, single incident.

2.3 Yes, repeated incident.

18. Where was the pain located (indicate one or more areas.)

- 1. Neck
- 2. Upper back
- 3. Lower back

19. Have you ever experienced any limitations in your normal activity (at home,

or work) due to your back complaint?

1. Yes

2. No

20.Do you missed your work for back pain?

1. Yes if yes1) How many days?

2. No

21.Did this work back pain required doctor's visit?

- 1. No
- 2. Yes

22. What did doctor diagnosis of back pain?

- 1. Diagnosis of back strain.
 - (i) Yes
 - (ii) No.
- 2. Diagnosis of sciatica.
 - (i)Yes
 - (ii)No
- 3. Any other
 - (i) Yes if yes please specify
 - (ii) No

Part – 2

Workers related injuries and health hazards

1. With in the last 1 month, 3 months & 12 month, while working in hospital, do you ever suffered form such type of illnesses.

1. Infections Hazards:

A. Biological Hazards like cuts, wounds & communicable diseases due to

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Possibilities					
		1	3	12	Life
		Month	Months	Months	time
1. Exposure to blood borne pathogens					
from percutaneous injuries, splashes,					
and other contact.					· ·
2. Exposure to infections micro-					
organisms.					
3. Exposure to biological components					
of surgical smoke from use of lasers and					
electosurgical units.				•	
4. Exposure to the chemical and protein					
allergens in latex gloves.					
5.Exposure to blood, body fluids or					
tissue specimens possibly leading to					

blood borne diseases such as						
A. Hepatitis B						
B. Hepatitis C						
C. HIV			к.			•
6. Diseases such as syphilis, ma	laria,	 		<u> </u>		
tuberculosis, as a result of a pric	k from					
a syringe, needles etc.		·				
7. Hazard of contracting a		 		 		
communicable disease from the						
patients.	-					
B. Chemical Hazards		· <u> </u>		<u> </u>		
Irritation to the		 		 		
A. Skin						
B. Respiratory track						
C. Any type of allergy due t	0					
exposure to:					2.4.5.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.	
1. Anesthetic agents		 		 		
A. Skin	-					
B. Respiratory track						
C. Any type of allergy						
2. Disinfectants/sterilizing agen	nts	 				
A. Skin						
B. Respiratory track				·		
~ C. Any type of allergy		 				
3. Cleaning agents						
A. Skin		•				
B. Respiratory track			-		,	
C. Any type of allergy						
4. Specimen Preservatives		 		 <u></u>		
A. Skin						
B Respiratory track						
C. Any type of allergy						
 Laboratory reagents A. Skin 		 		 		

B. Respiratory track C. Any type of allergy						
C. Physical Hazard due to exposure						
to:						
1. Ionizing radiations						1
2. Noise						
3. Lasers		1		 		
4. Smoke plume						1
5. Compressed gasses		1				1
6. Any other		1				1
D. Accidental Hazards due to:						1
1. Slips, Trips and falls on wet floors,	1					
especially during emergency situations.						
 2.Stabs and cuts from sharp objects, especially 1. Needle sticks 2. Cuts by blades 						
 Burns and scalds from contact with Hot sterilizing equipment or hot water. Steam pipes 						
4. Electrical shock from faulty or						
improperly grounded equipment or						
equipment with faulty insulation.						
5. Injuries to legs and toes caused by					******	
falling objects e.g. medical			•			
instruments.			Ì	1		
6. Acute back pain from awkward			1			1
body position or over exertion when						
handing patients.						
E. Cultural Hazards			, 			
1. Tolerance of abuse from physicians			-+	 		-
2. Absence of respect from peers and	<u> </u>			 		+
other health care professionals.						

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F. Mental Hazards			
G. Carpal tunnel syndromes		-	
I. Systemic Hazards			

2. With in last 1 month, 3 months and 12 month, while working in hospital do you ever suffered from injuries?

			Yes		
Part	No	1	.3	12	Life
		Month	Months	Months	time
1. Sprains and strains				-	
A. Shoulder & Upper arm					
B. B. Elbow & Forearm		-			
c. Wrist and Hand					
D. Hip and Thigh					
E. Knee and leg					
F. Ankle and foot					
G. Back injuries		:			
2. Fractures					
A. Shoulder & Upper arm					
B. Elbow & Forearm			4 •		
C. Wrist and Hand	-				
D. Hip and Thigh					
E.Knee and leg				-	
F.Ankle and foot			-		
G. Back injuries			~		
3. Dislocations		- <u>-</u> . 、			
A. Neck				······	
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B. Shoulder & Upper arm	1	l			
C. Elbow & Forearm					
D. Wrist and Hand					
E. Hip and Thigh			_		
F. Knee and leg					[
G. Ankle and foot					
H. Back injuries					
4. Burns					
5. Open wounds					1
6. Superficial injuries					
7. Contusions					1
8. Toxic effects of substances					
9. Any other			 		

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Part 3: Musculoskeletal Troubles and disorders

1. Do you feel any type of pain, numbness or any other type of symptom while doing patient handling tasks and non patient handling tasks within last 1 month, 3 months and 12 months and would you called this discomfort as :- 1: Mild, 2: Moderate, 3 severe

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+	gu	patient Hoist	Washing in bath	Repositioning a patient on the bed or in a chair	Rolling a patients from side to side for access when	washing or changing on the bed	Transfer with one member of staff without lifting equipment	Transfer with two members of staff without lifting equipment	Dressing/Washin g on a Hoist	Dressing/washin g on commode	Dressing/washin g on bed
Patient	Handling	ving Chair/	shin	or i	lling n si	shin ngi	nsfe me Twi ng e	nsfe me Twi ng e	ssin n a l	ssir n co	ssin n be
Patien	Handli	Moving patient & Chair/Hoist	Washin	Reposit patient	Rolling from si	washing or changing on bed	Transfer with one member of staff without lifting equipm	Transfer with two members staff without lifting equipm	Dressing/Wa g on a Hoist	Dressir g on co	Dressing g on bed

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	מוווומ	Lifting a patient from using to sitting on a bed	Makíng a bed with a patient in it	Assisting the patient at using the toilet	Assisting with eating/drinkin g or taking medicines	Medical Wound care	Adjusting bed for patients during	feeding, sitting etc	Patient care	Any other	Non-Patient Handling tasks:-
Patient	па	Lifti patie usin on a	Mak with in it	Assi pati usin	Assi catin g or med	Med Woi	Adjustir for patic during	feed etc	Pati	Any	Non-Pe Handlii tasks:-

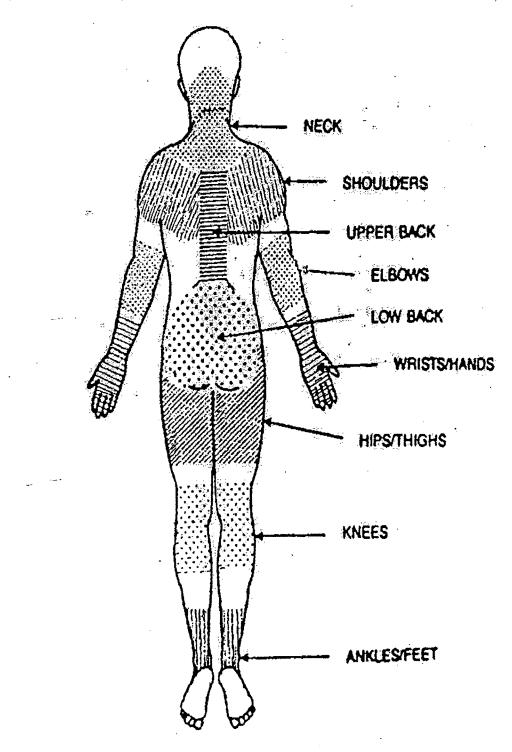
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Upper back	Mo					~~~ <u>~~</u> ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		1. Tradition of the second state of the		
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Wrist/Hand	Mo									
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Non	Нан	Preparation of work surfaces & organization of meals	Collection equipments e.g. Hoist, drug trolley, bowls for washing bed pans etc	Moving furniture including bed, bed table, chairs, empty wheel chairs, commodes finen trolley etc	Bed Making	Working equipment e.g. bed pedal, cot sides, bed pan macerator, get	towels before showering etc Writing up	patients notes etc Pulling equipments	Other tasks, mostly administrative	Any Other
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. Part 3:

Standardized Nordic Questionnaire for the analysis of musculoskeletal Symptoms In this picture you can see the approximate position of the parts of the body referred to in the questionnaire. Limits are not sharply defined, and certain parts overlap. You should decide for yourself in which part you have or have had your trouble.



months but within 12 months had trouble (such as ache, pain, discomfort, numbness) in:months had trouble (such as ache, pain, discomfort, numbness) in:the last 7 days:month been carry activ hous beca trout1. Neck No2. Neck No3. Neck No4. Neck No	leck
No Yes No Yes No	
5 Shoulders 6 Shoulders 7.Shoulders 8. Sh	houlders
	th\either)
$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & \text{In the rt} \\ \text{shoulder} & 3 & \text{In the lt} & 3 & In t$	o Yes
shoulder shoulder shoulder	
⁴ In both shoulders ⁴ In both shoulders ⁴ In both shoulders	
9. Elbow 10. Elbow 11. Elbow 12. E	Elbow
$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & \text{In the rt} \\ elbow & 3 & \text{In the lt} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & \text{In the rt} \\ elbow & 3 & \text{In the lt} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & \text{In the rt} \\ elbow & 3 & \text{In the lt} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & \text{In the rt} \\ elbow & 3 & \text{In the lt} \end{bmatrix}$	th\either) Yes 2
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	Wrists/hands
NoYesNoYesNoYes(Both No) 1 2 In the rt 2 In the rt 1 2 In the rt No 3 In the lt 3 In the lt 3 In the lt 3 In the lt 3	th/either) o Yes
wrist/hand wrist/hand	
⁴ In both wrist/hand ⁴ In both wrist/hand ⁴ In both wrist/hand	
	Upper back
No Yes No Yes No Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	Yes2

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21. Lower back (small of the	22. Lower back	23. Lower back	24. Lower back
$ \begin{array}{c} back) \\ No Yes \\ 1 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 2 \\ 2 $ 2	No Yes	No Yes 1 2	No Yes 1 2
25. One or Both hips/ Thighs/ Buttocks No Yes I 2	26. Hips/ Thighs/ Buttocks No Yes 1 2	27. Hips/ Thighs/ Buttocks No Yes 1 2	28. Hips/ Thighs/ Buttocks No Yes 1 2
29.One or both knees No Yes 1 2	30. Knees No Yes 1 2	31.Knees No Yes 1 2	32.Knees No Yes 1 2
33. One or both ankles/feet No Yes 1 2	34.Ankles/feet No Yes 1 2	35.Ankles/feet No Yes 1 2	36.Ankles/feet No Yes 1 2

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Section 3: Psychological Cost of work

S.NO	Statements	No Stress	A little Stress	A great deal of stress
	Factor 1 : Stress due to Time and Scheduling pattern			
1.	Working under constant time pressures			
2	Long Working hour.			
3	A high level of responsibilities at shift work			
4	Working under night shifts			
5	Maintaining high level of concentration for long periods of standing and doing work			
6	Maintaining high level of concentration for long			
	period, and with few breaks	1		
7	Running behind schedule			
8	Working quickly to do patient handling tasks			
9	Working quickly to do non-patient handling tasks			
10	Repetition of work for long working hours			
11	Working beyond the time schedule at the time of emergency			
12	Repetition of patients handling tasks	+		
12	Repetition of non-patients handling tasks	+		
	Factor 2: Stress due to Dealing with Patients	+		
1	A high level of responsibility towards patients			
2	Dealing with very sick and dying, patients			
3	Dealing with sick patients, especially when patients	-		
2	do not recover from the operation			
4	Exposure to severely traumatized patients			
5	Exposure to multiple victims of a disaster or catastrophic events.			
6				
0 7	Exposure to severely violent patients			
1	Non cooperative nature of patients during their treatment	-		
8	Contact with sick patients especially accident			
	victims and their relatives			
	Factor 3: Pay Related Stress			
1	Low pay scale in hospitals			
2	Inability to meet your own expenditures			
3	Inability to meet your own expectations and/or standards due to pay scale			
4 .	Not getting pay on time	+		
5	Conflicts between profit needs and professional			
	ethics			•

1. Work Stress Scale

Do you feel following stress?

	Factor 4: Stress due to inter personal problem			
1 .	Interpersonal Problems with work colleagues			
2	Uncooperative nature of fellow workers at the tie of emergency in hospitals		· .	
3	The workers in hospitals are courteous to one another			-
4	Even though the staff members are friendly one need not help the other			
5	Staff related problems e.g. absenteeism, friction, etc			
6	Uncooperative nature of staff members at the time of teamwork			
7	Shortage of staff members			
	Factor 5: Stress due to technical Problem			
1	Unsatisfactory laboratory items and/or laboratory delays			
2	Equipment breakdown and defective materials			
3	Use of sophisticated equipments/instruments			
4	Non availability of equipments at the time of emergency			
5	Transferring of heavy equipments for patients use			
6	No knowledge of use of sophisticated equipment			
	Factor 6: Violence Problem			
1	Violence from patients in distress			
2	Abusive language use by patients due to frustration and anger arising out of illness and pain			·
3	Violence from physically aggressive patients	,		
4	Verbal abuse from patients relatives friends etc during emergency			
5	Substance abuse by superiors			
6	Verbal abuse by staff members during team work			
7	Violence and substance abuse by patients with			4

2. Job Satisfaction Scale

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S. N.	Statements	Strongly Agree	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1	Work Autonomy					
1	I feel a sense of personal satisfaction when I do hospital work well.					
2	My opinion of myself goes down when I do my job badly.					
3	I take pride in doing the hospital work and serving people as well as I can					
4	I do not get along well with my colleagues during team work, while handling patients					
5	I am dissatisfied with job because my job tires me too much physically and it is not of my caliber.				·	
6	I try to think ways of doing my job effectively and do patient handling tasks as well as I can					
7	I am dissatisfied with job because hospital work keeps me always under stress.				· · · · ·	e a carra
8	I get satisfaction of job because job is light in nature					
9	I am dissatisfied with relation with my "seniors, colleagues and subordinates" in hospital					
10	Hospital work gives me opportunity to express myself completely.					
11	My work does not require my creative ability at all.			-		
12	I feel that other jobs are more interesting than the work I am doing.					
13	The work I am doing is the best and I do not want to change my job for another.					
2	Work Schedule					
1	I am not happy at the job because I cannot do justice to household responsibility					
2	I feel dissatisfied with job					

	because I do not get domestic						
	help for household tasks	1					
3	My work does not provide				1		
	relief from household						
	responsibilities.						
4	I do not get leisure time from						
	hospital						
5	I get satisfaction of job						
	because hospital work keeps						
	me too busy that I cannot				•		-
	avail leave facility						
6	I am not satisfied with my					<u></u>	******
	work because it does not						
	allow free time to spend with						
	my family members					,	
7	I get satisfaction of job				 		
	because it helps in brining up						
	children in a better way.						
8	I cannot participate in family				 		<u></u>
Ŭ	gatherings due to lack of time						
	so I am dissatisfied			1923 at			
9	I do not get satisfaction of job				 		
,	because I have to neglect my	}					
	family and children due to						
	this hospital work						
10	I am not satisfied with my job				 		
10	because I cannot cope up with	,					
	dual responsibilities						
3	Work Environment				 		
$\frac{3}{1}$	I do not get satisfaction				 -,		
r	because I do not like this						
2	hospital work				 		
2	The nature of my job is						
~	monotonous				 		
3	I get satisfaction of job						
-	because the physical				 		
4	I get satisfaction of job						
	because the physical						
	environment of work place is						
	very good				 	<u></u>	
5	I get satisfaction of job						
	because I have adequate						
	facilities at my work place			•	 		
4.	Occupational status						
1	I do not get satisfaction of job						
	because it doesn't help me in		1				
	raising my personal status						
2	I get satisfaction of job						
	because it improves my						

					,
	personal status in the society	[1	1
3	I get satisfaction of job				
J	because it helps me in having				
	financial security				
4	I get satisfaction of job		 		
4					
	because job provides good				
~	leave facility		 ·		
5	I do not get satisfaction of job				
	because it is not financially				
	secured		 		
6	I do not get satisfaction of job		ļ		
	because it does not help me in				
	raising my standard of living		 	ļ	
7	I get satisfaction of job				
	because it helps me in having				
	financial security		 		
8	I get satisfaction of job				
	because it helps me in raising				
	the standard of living of				
	family				
9	I get satisfaction of job				
	because I get the satisfaction				
	of holding dual				
	responsibilities as wage				
	earner				
10	I get satisfaction of job		 		
-	because it fulfills my				
	economic status				
11	I get satisfaction of job			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	because I get adequate salary				
	because I get adequate satary	L	 	L	I
				-	
•			v	r N	

	Statement	Never	A few times a year	Monthly	Few times a month	Ever y week	Few times a week	Every day
	Emotional Exhaustion/Depersonaliz ation (EE+DP)							
1	I have become more callous toward people since I took this job			•				
2	I worry that this job is hardening me emotionally							
3	I feel frustrated by my job							
4	I feel burned out from my work				-			
5	I feel patients blame me for some of their problem			_ ***				
6	Working with people directly puts too much stress on me							
7	Working with people all day is really a strain for me							
8	I feel like I am at the end of my rope							
9	I feel I treat some patients as if they were impersonal objects							
10	I do not really care what happens to some patients							
	Persons Accomplishment (PA)							
11	I feel exhilarated after working closely with my patients							
12	I have accomplished many worth while things in this job							
13	I can easily treat a relaxed atmosphere with my patients							
14	I deal very effectively with the problems of my patients				-			-
15	I feel I am positively influencing other people's lives through my work							
16	In my work, I deal with					1		

\downarrow 3. Maslach Burnout Inventory (MBI)

	emotional problems very calmly				
17	I can easily understand how my patients feel about things				
18	I feel very energetic				
	Physical Exhaustion (PE)				
19	I feel used up at the end of the workday				
20	I feel emotionally drained from my work				
21	I feel fatigued when I get up in the morning and have to face another day on the job				
22	I feel I am working too. hard on my job				-

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Section -4

Protocol

Physical fitness Index

Date:
Subject Name:
Subject Code:
Age:
Last meal time:

Body Weight:
Body height:
Body Temperature:
Blood pressure:
Time of Observation:

Height of Stool ergometer: 24 cm Length of stool ergometer: 48 cm Breadth of stool ergometer: 24 cm Duration of stepping: 5 minutes

Time (min)	Resting heart rate	RPE	Working heart rate	RPE	Recovery heart rate	RPE	Fitness Score
		-					
		·					

* RPE – Rating of perceived exertion

Physical Fitness Index					
< 80	Poor				
81-100	Low average				
101-115	High average				
116-135	. Good				
136-150	Very Good				
>150	Excellent				

Physical Fitness Index = $\frac{\text{Duration of stepping}}{\text{Sum of 1}^{\text{st}}, 2nd and 3^{\text{rd}}}$ min recovery hear rate

Observation Sheet -1

Physiological cost of work in terms of postural stress while performing selected activities in hospital

S.no	Activities	Angle of Normal	Angle while	Angle of
		curve	performing	deviation
			activity	
A	Patient			
	handling			
	tasks			
1	Lifting a			
	patient from			
	lying to			
	sitting on bed			
2	Bed making			
	with patient	v .		
	in it			
3	Dressing on		· · ·	
	bed			
В	Non patient	. · ·		
	handling			
	tasks			
1	Bed making		an a	
2	Pulling			
	equipments			
3	Moving			
	furniture			

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Observation Sheet –2

Physiological cost of work in terms of Heart rate (beats/min) while performing selected activities in hospital

S.no	Activities	Before activity	During	After activity	
	heart rate	heart rate	activity heart	heart rate	
		(beats/ min)	rate	(beats/min)	
			(beats/min)		
A	Patient				
	handling				
	tasks				
1	Lifting a				
	patient from		r		
	lying to				
	sitting on bed				
2	Bed making	· ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
-	with patient				
-	in it				
3	Dressing on				
	bed				
B	Non patient				
	handling tasks				
1	Bed making				
2	Pulling		**************************************		
	equipments				
3	Moving				
	furniture				

Observation Sheet –3

Physiological cost of work in terms of Energy expenditure (KJ) while performing selected activities in hospital

S.no	Activities	Before activity energy expenditure (KJ)	During activity energy expenditure (KJ)	After activity energy expenditure (KJ)
A	Patient		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	handling tasks			
1	Lifting a patient from lying to sitting on bed			
2	Bed making with patient in it			
3	Dressing on bed			
В	Non patient handling tasks			
1	Bed making			
2	Pulling equipments	hann Annar - Arainn Anthra 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 -		
3	Moving furniture			

Observation Sheet -4

Physiological cost of work in terms of total cardiac cost of work (beats) while performing selected activities in hospital

S.no	Activities	Before activity	During	After activity
1		TCCW (beats)	activity	TCCW (beats)
-			TCCW	
			(beats)	
A	Patient		·	
	handling			
	tasks			
1	Lifting a			· -
	patient from			
	lying to			
	sitting on bed			
2	Bed making .			
	with patient			
	in it			
3	Dressing on	, ,		
	bed			
В	Non patient			
	handling			
	tasks			
1	Bed making			
2	Pulling			
	equipments			· ·
3	Moving	- · · ·		
	furniture			

Recording Sheet- 1

Anthropometric Measurements

S.no	Anthropometric measurements	Min.	Max.	Mean	S.D	Percentile		
						.05	5 th	95 th
1	Height (cm)							
2	Eye height							
	(cm)							
3	Shoulder height							
	(cm)			·		-		
4	Elbow height							
	(cm)							
5	Grip Inside							
	diameter (cm)							
6	Trunk length							
	(cm)					· · ·		
7	Popliteal height						1	
	(cm)							
8	Knee height							
	(cm)				· · · ·			
9	Hand length							
	(cm)						-	
10	Palm length							
	(cm)							
11	Elbow to elbow							-
	breadth (cm)					 		
12	Elbow to wrist							
	length (cm)						1	1
13	Standing wrist					1		
	length (cm)						1	

Recording sheet -2

Hospital Equipments/ Furniture

S.no	Hospital equipments/furnitur	Length (cm)	Height (cm)	Width (cm)	Circumferen
•	е .	<u></u>			(cm)
1	Bed	19 Jan Anne Farr e			
2	Bed side lockers				
3	Stretcher (with stand)		- -	-	
4	Stretcher (with out stand)	*****		-	
5	Wheel chair				
6	Table				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
7	Chair	19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19 19.500 - 19.5000 - 19.5000 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500 - 19.500			
8	Foot step	بر		·	
9	I.V set stand				
10	Operation table				
11	Drug trolley			· ·	