

Abbreviations

AFGC	Australian Food and Grocery Council
AGMARK	Agricultural Marketing
ALA	Alpha-Linolenic Acid
AOAC	Association of Official Analytical Chemists
BF ₃	Boron Trifluoride
BMI	Body Mass Index
BOP	Back-of-Pack
CAC	Codex Alimentarius Commission
CHD	Chronic Heart Diseases
CI	Confidence Interval
COMA	Committee on Medical Aspects of Food Policy
CVD	Cardio Vascular Diseases
DGI	Daily Guideline Intakes
DHA	Docosahexaenoic Acid
DNSA	Di-Nitro Salicylic Acid
DR-NCDs	Diet Related Non Communicable Diseases
EDD	Endothelium-Dependent Dilation
EFSA	European Food Safety Authority
EPA	Eicosapentaenoic Acid
EU	European Union
FALCPA	Food Allergy Labeling and Consumer Protection Act
FAMES	Fatty Acid Methyl Esters
FAO	Food And Agricultural Organization
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FDF	Food and Drink Federation
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FOP	Front-of-Pack
FPO	Fruit Product Order
FSA	Food Standards Agency of UK
FSSA	Food Safety and Standards Act
FUP	Facts Up Front
GC	Gas Chromatography
GDA	Guideline Daily Amounts
GI	Glycemic Index
GM	Genetically Modified
HACCP	Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point
HCS	Healthier Choice Symbol
HDL	High Density Lipoprotein
HFCS	High Fructose Corn Syrup
HICs	High Income Countries

HIS	Healthier Ingredient Symbol
hs-CRP	High sensitive C-reactive Protein
HSS	Healthier Snack Symbol
HVF	Hydrogenated Vegetable Fat
HVOs	Hydrogenated Vegetable Oils
HVP	Hydrolyzed Vegetable Protein
I.U.	International Unit
IFIC	International Food Information Council
IGD	Institute of Grocery Distribution
IL	Interleukin
ISO	Indian Standards Organization
K	Potassium
Kcal	Kilo Calorie
KJ	Kilo Joule
LA	Linoleic Acid
LDL	Low Density Lipoprotein
LMICs	Low Middle Income Countries
Lp(a)	Lipoprotein (a)
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food of UK
MetS	Metabolic Syndrome
MSG	Mono Sodium Glutamate
MUFA	Mono unsaturated Fatty Acids
Na	Sodium
NAS	National Academy of Sciences
NCAER	National Council of Applied Economic Research
NCDs	Non Communicable Diseases
NFP	Nutrition Facts Panel
NFT	Nutrition Facts Table
NHANES	National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
NHE	Nutrition Health Education
NHF	National Heart Foundation
NIN	National Institute of Nutrition
NIP	Nutrition Information Panel
NLEA	Nutrition Labeling and Education Act
PHVOs	Partially Hydrogenated Vegetable Oils
PUFA	Poly unsaturated Fatty Acids
RDA	Recommended Daily Allowances
SFA	Saturated Fatty Acids
SOP	Side-of-Pack
SPS	Phytosanitary Measures
SSBs	Sugar Sweetened Beverages
TAG	Triacylglycerol
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TFA	Trans Fatty Acids

TFCs	Transnational Food Corporations
TLS	Traffic Light System
TNF	Tumor Necrosis Factor
TQC	Total Quality Control
TQM	Total Quality Management
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UK	United Kingdom
UK-FSA	United Kingdom Food and Standards Authority
USA	United States of America
USFDA	United States Food and Drugs Administration
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
%DV	Percent Daily Value
µg	Micro Gram