

References

- Albrecht, S. (1980). Reactions and adjustments to divorce: Differences in the experiences of males and females. *Family Relations*. 29, (1), pp. 59-68.
- Amato, P. & Booth, A. (1996). A prospective study of divorce and parent child relationships. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. Abstract Retrieved from <https://www.questia.com/library/journal/1P3-9761258/a-prospective-study-of-divorce-and-parent-child-relationships>
- Amato, P. & Booth, A. (2001). The legacy of parent's marital discord: Consequences for children's marital quality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*. 81, (4). 627-638.
- Amato, P. & Patridge, S. (1987). Widows and divorcees with dependent children: Material, personal, family and social well-being. *Family Relations*. 36, (3), pp. 316-320.
- Amato, P. (2000). The consequences of divorce for adults and children. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 62, (4), pp. 1269-1287.
- Amato, P. (2010). Research on divorce: Continuing trends and new developments. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72, pp. 650-666.
- Arditti, J. (1999). Rethinking relationships between divorced mothers and their children: Capitalizing on family strengths. *Family Strengths*. 48, (2), pp. 109-119.
- Asagi, R. & Kazi, S. (2013). Women desertees: Post-desertion problems. *International Research Journal of Social Sciences*. 2, (1), pp. 29-33.
- Ashok, K. (2015, December 28). Gujarat High Court waives off six months cool off period in granting mutual divorce. *The Times of India*. Retrieved from <http://www.livelaw.in/gujarat-hc-waives-off-6-months-cool-off-period-in-granting-mutual-divorce/>.
- Ballantyne, P. (1999). The social determinants of health: A contribution to the analysis of gender differences in health and illness. *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health*. 27, pp. 290-295.

- Basu, M. (2001). *Hindu women and marriage law: From sacrament to contract*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Berman, W. & Turk, D. (1981). Adaptation to divorce: Problems and coping strategies. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 43, (1), pp. 179-189.
- Bhadra, I. (2015, August 3). Dowry remains chief tormentor for women. *The Times of India*, p. 2
- Bharat, S. (1991). Research on families with problems in India: Utility, limitations and future directions. *Research on families with problems in India, Volume II* (pp.545-560). Mumbai: Tata Institute of Social Sciences.
- Birajdar, L. (2011, April 9). Ties that don't bind. *The Times of India: Crest Edition*, p. 4.
- Bose, S. & South, S. (2003). Sex composition of children and marital disruption in India. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 65, (4), pp. 996-1006.
- Braun, V. & Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(2), 77-101.
- Cashmore, J., Parkinson, P., & Taylor, A. (2008). Overnight stays and children's relationships with resident and nonresident parents after divorce. *Journal of Family Issues*. 29, (6), pp. 707-733.
- Census of India. (2001). Retrieved from http://censusindia.gov.in/Census_And_You/age_Structure_and_marital_status.aspx
- Census of India. (2011). Retrieved from www.censusindia.gov.in/2011census/C-series/c-2.html
- Centre for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes. (2000, November). *Ethical guidelines for social science research in health*. Pune.
- Chakraborty, K. (2002). *Family in India*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications

- Charmaz, K. (2006). *Constructing grounded theory: A practical guide through qualitative analysis*. London: Sage.
- Chaudhry, S., Majumdar, A., Kaur, R., & Palriwala, R. (n.d.). *Marriage in globalising contexts: Exploring change and continuity in South Asia*. An annotated bibliography. UNICEF.
- Coelho, S. (1991). Need for a multidimensional frame of reference for research on marital disharmony. *Research on Families with Problems in India, Volume II* (pp.383-394). Mumbai: Tata Institute of Social Sciences.
- Cooper, C., McLanahan, S., Meadows, S., & Gunn, J. (2009). Family structure transitions and maternal parenting stress. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 71, pp. 558-574.
- Datta, D. (2015, March 2). The great depression. *India Today*, pp. 52-61.
- Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (Eds). (1994). *Handbook of qualitative research*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Desai, M. (1991). Research on families with marital problems: Reviews and implications. *Research on families with problems in India, Volume II* (pp.337-373). Mumbai: Tata Institute of Social Sciences.
- DeSantis, L., & Ugarriza, D. N. (2000). The concept of theme as used in qualitative nursing research. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 22 (3). pp. 351-372.
- Deshpande, S. (2014, August 24). Getting cozy with personal trainers pumps up divorces. *The Times of India*. Retrieved from <http://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/Getting-cosy-with-personal-trainers-pumps-up-divorces/articleshow/40831396.cms>
- Devidayal, N. & Choksi, M. (2011, April 30). Mom, if you are single, be ready to mingle. *The Times of India: Crest Edition*, p 17.
- Diener, E., Lucas, R. E., & Scollon, N. C. (2006). Beyond the hedonic treadmill: Revising the adaptation theory of well-being. *American Psychologist*, 61, (4), pp. 305-314.

- Dube, L. (2001). *Anthropological explorations in gender: Intersecting fields*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Dube, L. (1997). *Women and kinship: Comparative perspective on gender in South and South-East Asia*. New Delhi: Vistaar Publications.
- Dupre, M. & Meadows, S. (2007). Disaggregating the effects of marital trajectories on health. *Journal of Family Issues*. 28, pp. 623-652.
- Dutt, A. (2015, January 4). How and why number of young Indian couples getting divorced has risen sharply. *The Hindustan Times*. Retrieved from www.hindustantimes.com/.../why-number.../article1-1303204.aspx
- Fan, C. & Lui, H. K. (2001). How does the change in marriage quality affect divorce descisions? Retrieved from http://www.researchgate.net/publication/228431914_How_Does_the_Change_of_Marriage_Quality_Affect_Divorce_Decisions
- Faye, A., Kalra, G., Subramanyam, A., Shah, H., Kamath, R., & Pakhare, A. (2013). Study of marital adjustment, mechanism of coping and psychopathology in couples seeking divorce in India. *Sexual and Relationship Therapy*. 28, (3), pp. 257-269.
- Fereday, J., & Muir-Cochrane, E. (2006). Demonstrating rigor using thematic analysis: A hybrid approach of inductive and deductive coding and theme development. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 5 (1), 1-11.
- Fischer, T., Graaf, P., & Kalmijn, M. (2005). Friendly and antagonistic contact between former spouse after divorce: Patterns and determinants. *Journal of Family Issues*. 26, pp. 1131-1161.
- Fontana, A., & Frey, J. H. (1994). Interviewing: The art of science. In N. K. Denzin, & Y. S. Lincoln. (Eds), *Handbook of qualitative research* (pp. 361-376). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Gahler, M. (2006). "To divorce is to die a bit...": A longitudinal study of marital disruption and psychological distress among Swedish men and women. *The Family Journal*, 14, pp. 372-382.

- Gardner, J. & Oswald, A. (2006). Do divorcing couples become happier by breaking up? *Journal of Royal Statistical Society*. 169, (2), pp. 319-336
- Gerstel, N. (1987). Divorce and stigma. *Social Problems*. 34, (2), pp. 172-186.
- Gibson, W. (2006). *Thematic analysis*. Retrieved from avetra.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2011/09/Thematic-analysis.pdf
- Goetting, A. (1982). The six stations of remarriage: Developmental tasks of remarriage after divorce. *Family Relations*. 31, (2), pp. 213-222.
- Governemnet of India, Law Commission of India. (1978). *The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955-Irretrievable breakdown of marriage as a ground of divorce*. (Report number 71). Retrieved from <http://www.prsindia.org/uploads/media/Marriage%20Laws/Marriage%20Laws%20Bill%20as%20passed%20by%20RS.pdf>
- Governemnet of India, Law Commission of India. (2009). *Irretrieval breakdown of marriage-Another ground for divorce*. (Report number 217). Retrieved from <http://www.prsindia.org/uploads/media/Marriage%20Laws/Marriage%20Laws%20Bill%202010.pdf>
- Gregory, I. (2005). *Ethics in research*. Noida: Continuum.
- Guba, E., & Lincoln, Y.S. (1994). Competing paradigms in qualitative research. In N.K. Denzin, & Y. S. Lincoln, *Handbook of qualitative research* (pp. 105-117). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Guest, G., MacQueen, M. K. & Namey, E. E. (2012). *Introduction to applied thematic analysis*. Retrieved from www.sagepub.in/upm-data/44134_1.pdf
- Gupta, K. (1991). Research on marital disruption in India: Some theoretical formulations. *Research on Families with Problems in India, Volume II* (pp.374-382). Mumbai: Tata Institute of Social Sciences.
- Hetherington, E. (1989). Coping with family transitions: Winners, losers and survivors. *Child Development*. 60, (1), PP. 1-14.

- Kabra, H. (2007, January 7). When marriages end over SMS. *The Times of India: Times Life*, p. 4
- Kakar, S. & Kakar, K. (2007). *The Indians: Portrait of people*. Noida: Penguin Books.
- Kakar, S. (1981). *The inner world: A psycho-analytic study of childhood and society in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Kalmijn, M. & Groenou, M. (2005). Differential effects of divorce on social integration. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*. 22, pp. 455-476.
- Kalmijn, M. & Poortman, A. (2006). His or her divorce? The gendered nature of divorce and its determinants. *European Sociological Review*. 22, (2), pp. 201-214.
- Kapadia, K. M. (1958). *Marriage and family in India*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- Karve, I. (1993). The kinship map of India. In Uberoi, P. (Ed.), *Family, kinship and marriage in India* (p. 50-73). New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Kashyap, L. (2003). Interventions with children: The forgotten victims of marriage breakdown. *The Indian Journal of Social Work*. 64, (2), 210-218.
- Khanna, R., Kapadia, S. & Joshi, S. (October, 2008- January, 2009). Social determinants of women's mental health: A narrative from Gujarat. *Medico Friend Circle Bulletin*. 331-332, pp. 1-11.
- Kishwar, M. (1997). Yes to Sita, no to Ram! The continuing popularity of Sita in India. *Manushi*, 1 (98), pp. 20-31.
- Kitson, G., Babri, K., Roach, M., & Placidi, K. (1989). Adjustment to widowhood and divorce: A review. *Journal of Family Issues*. 10, (1). 5-32.
- Lucas, R. E., Clark, A.E., Georgellis, Y., & Diener, E. (2003). Reexamining adaptation and the set point model of happiness: Reactions to changes in marital status. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84, (3), pp. 527-539.

- Lueptow, L., Guss, M., & Hyden, C. (1989). Sex role ideology, marital status, and happiness. *Journal of Family Issues*. 10, pp. 383-400.
- Madan, T. (2006, December 4). Everybody is a gainer. *India Today*, pp. 72.
- Mane, P. (1991). Research on marital counseling and therapy. *Research on Families with Problems in India, Volume II* (pp.424-438). Mumbai: Tata Institute of Social Sciences.
- Marks, N. (1996). Flying solo at midlife: Gender, marital status and psychological well-being. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 58, (4), pp. 917-932.
- Mascolo, M. F., Misra, G., & Rapisardi, C. (2004). Individual and relational conceptions of self in India and the United States. *New Directions for Adolescent Development*, 104, pp.9-26.
- McDermott, R., Fowler, J., & Christakis. (2009). *Breaking up is hard to do, unless everyone else is doing it too: Social network effects on divorce in a longitudinal sample followed for 32 years*. Retrived from http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1490708
- Mehta, R. (1975). *Divorced Hindu women*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
- Milardo, R. (1987). Changes in social networks of women and men following divorce: A review. *Journal of Family Issues*. 8, (1), pp. 78-96.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, M. A. (1994). *An expanded sourcebook: Qualitative data analysis*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Muzumdar, K. (1996). Assessment of marital conflict: Expericnes of a marriage counsellor. In Bharat, S. (Ed.). *Family Measurement in India* (p.202-215). New Delhi: Sage
- Nagarajan, R. (2015, March 9). Separated or divorced, at over 3.2 million India has twice as many women as men. *The Times of India*, p. 1.
- Nandy, A. (2006, December 4). No escape from each other. *India Today*, pp. 70.
- Nayak, B. (2014). Life after divorce of women in rural Odisha. *International Journal of Management and Social Sciences*. 3, (8), pp. 13-19.

- Oliver, P. (2008). *Writing your thesis*. New Delhi: Sage .
- Padia, C. (2009). *Women in dharmasastras: A phenomenological and critical analysis*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Parikh, I. J., & Garg, P. K. (1989). *Indian women: An inner dialogue*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Patel, T. (1994). *Fertility behavior: Population and society in a Rajasthan village*. Retrieved from www.womenstudies.in/elib/health.../fr_social_and_cultural_context.pdf
- Patil, A. (2003). Marital conflicts: Intervention through neuro-linguistic programming. *The Indian Journal of Social Work*. 64, (92), pp. 200-209.
- Pestonjee, D. M. (1999). *Stress and coping: The Indian experience*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Plummer, L. & Hattem, A. (1986). Family stress and adjustment to divorce. *Family Relations*. 35, (4), pp. 523-529.
- Plunkett, M. (2014, May 1). World's 10 most divorced nations. Retrieved from <http://www.therichest.com/rich-list/world/worlds-10-most-divorced-nations/?view=all>
- Poortman, A. (2005). How work affects divorce: The mediating role of financial and time pressures. *Journal of Family Issues*. 26, (2), pp. 168-195.
- Pothen, S. (1986). *Divorce: Its causes and consequences in Hindu society*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
- Potter, D. (2010). Psychological well-being and relationship between divorce and children's academic achievement. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72, pp. 933-946.
- Riessman, K. (2000). Stigma and everyday resistance practices: Childless women in South India. *Gender and Society*. 14, (1), pp. 111-135.
- Ross, A. (2015). *The hindu family in its urban setting*. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

- Rotter, J. (2000). Happiness: Is it real or just an illusion? *The Family Journal: Counselling and Family Therapy for Couples and Families*. 8, (4), pp. 387-389.
- Rudestam, K., (2007). *The method chapter: Describing your research plan*. Retrieved from www.sagepub.in/upm-data/14649_Chapter5.pdf
- Ryan, G. W., & Bernard, R. H. (2003). Techniques to identify themes. *Field Methods*, 15 (1). pp. 85-109.
- Saldana, J. (2009). *An introduction to codes and coding*. Retrieved from www.sagepub.com/upm-data/24614_01_Saldana_Ch_01.pdf
- Sandfield, A. (2006). Talking divorce: The role of divorce in women's constructions of relationship status. *Feminism Psychology*. 16, 155-173.
- Sarma, R.N. (1931). Ethics of divorce in ancient India. *International Journal of Ethics*, 41 (3), pp. 329-342.
- Sayer, L. & Bianchi, S. (2000). Women's economic independence and probability of divorce: A review and reexamination. *Journal of Family Issues*. 21, (7), pp. 906-943.
- Schwandt, T. A. (1994). Constructivist, interpretivist approaches to human inquiry. In N. K. Denzin, & Y. S. Lincoln. (Eds), *Handbook of Qualitative Research* (pp. 118-137). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Sen, S., Dhawan, N., Mukhopadhyay, M., Sengupta, N., & Dutta, D. (2009). *Re-negotiating gender relations in marriage: Family, class and community in Kolkata in an era of globalization*. Kolkata: School of Women's Studies, Jadavpur University, Kolkata.
- Shah, A. (1998). *The family in India: Critical essays*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Sharma, B. (2011). Mental and emotional impact of divorce on women. *Journal of the Indian Academy of Applied Psychology*. 37, (1), pp. 125-131.
- Sharma, R. (2009, September 6). Second chance for divorcees at swayamvar. *The Times of India*.

- Sheets, V. & Braver, S. (1996). Gender differences in satisfaction with divorce settlements. *Family Relations*. 45, (3), pp. 336-342.
- Shivurkar, N. (1991). Deserted women: A grave problem. *Research on Families with Problems in India, Volume II* (pp.439-448). Mumbai: Tata Institute of Social Sciences.
- Singh, K. (2013). *Separated and divorced women in India: Economic rights and entitlements*. Retrieved from <http://www.idrc.ca/EN/Resources/Publications/openebooks/051-3/index.html>
- Spitze, G., & South, S. (1985). Women's employment, time expenditure and divorce. *Journal of Family Issues*. 6, (3), pp. 307-329.
- Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (1998). *Basics of qualitative research: Techniques and procedures for developing grounded theory*. Thousand Oaks : Sage.
- Strohschein, L. (2005). Parental divorce and child mental health trajectories. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 67, pp. 1286-1300.
- Sweeney, M. (2002). Remarriage and the nature of divorce: Does it matter which spouse chose to leave? *Journal of Family Issues*. 23, (3), pp. 410-440.
- Terhell, E., Groenou, B., & Tilburg, T. (2004). Network dynamics in the long-term period after divorce. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*. 21, pp. 719-738.
- Trinder, L. (2008). Maternal gate closing and gate opening in postdivorce families. *Journal of Family Issues*. 29, pp. 1298-1324
- Uberoi, P. (Ed.). (1993). *Family, kinship and marriage in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- United Nations Demographic Yearbook. (2013). Retrieved from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2013.htm>

- United Nations. (2016) *Sustainable development goals*. Retrieved from <http://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/gender-equality/>
- Vasudev, S. (2004, October 18). Rearranging marriage. *India Today*, pp. 40-48.
- Vasudev, S. & Doshi, A. (2005, February 28). Split seconds. *India Today*, pp. 62-70.
- Verma, D. & Sharma, K. (2012). Desertion of married women by NRIs in India: New form of domestic violence. *International Journal of Innovative Research and Development*. 1, (9), pp. 460-471.
- Walikhanna, C., & Rao, N. (Eds). (2005). *Supreme Court and high court judgments relating to women and children*. New Delhi: Serials Publications.
- Wang, H. & Amato, P. (2000). Predictors of divorce adjustment: Stressors, resources and definitions. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 62, (3), pp. 655-668.
- White, J. M., & Klein, D. M. (2002). *Family theories*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- White, L. (1990). Determinants of divorce: A review of research in the eighties. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 52, (4), pp. 904-912.
- Yarhouse, M. A., & Nowacki, S. K. (2007). The many meanings of marriage: Divergent perspectives seeking common ground. *The Family Journal*, 15 (36), pp. 36-45.
- Zagorsky, J. (2005). Marriage and divorce's impact on wealth. *Journal of Sociology*. 41, pp. 406-424.