List of Abbreviations

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AAS Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy

A° Angstrom

CEC Cation Exchange Capacity

COD Chemical Oxygen Demand

C.I Color index

C₀ Initial concentration

C_e Equilibrium concentration

C_t Concentration at time "t"

DO Dissolved Oxygen

EC Electrical conductivity

EDS Energy Dispersive X ray Spectroscopy

EF Enrichment factor

FTIR Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy

gm Gram

Intensity of incident light

 I_{θ} Intensity of scattered light

I_{geo} Geoaccumulation index

K_d Distribution coefficient

m Meter

nm Nanometer

μm Micrometer

mg Milligram

mL Milliliter

RCF Relative Centrifugal Force

RPM Rotations per minute

rg Radius of Gyration

 R_{θ} Rayleigh ratio

R² Correlation coefficient

SEM Scanning Electron Microscopy

SLS Static light scattering

TEM Transmission Electron Microscopy

TDS Total dissolved solids

TGA Thermogravimetric analysis

TOC Total organic carbon

ζ Zeta potential

XRD X ray diffraction