

### **List of Abbreviations**

Am-GO	Amino functionalized graphene oxide
AFM	Atomic force microscopy
BE	Binding energy
BET	Brunauer-Emmett-Teller
BzA	Benzyl alcohol
BzH	Benzaldehyde
CMG	Chemically modified graphene
CNTs	Carbon nanotubes
CP	Cross polarization
CVD	Chemical vapour deposition
DETA	Diethyle triamine
DMF	Dimethylformamide
DMSO	Dimethyl sulphoxide
DRIFT	Diffuse reflectance infrared fourier transform
ETV	Electrothermal vaporization
ED	Ethylene Diamine
FET	Field-effect transistors
FLG	Few layered graphene
FTIR	Fourier-transform infrared
GA	Gluconic acid
GC	Gas chromatography
GO	Graphene oxide
$\text{H}_2\text{PtCl}_6$	Chloroplatinic acid
$\text{HAuCl}_4$	Tetrachloro(hydrido)gold

HF	Hartree-Fock
ICP-OES	Inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectroscopy
IL-NH <sub>2</sub>	Ionic liquid 1-(3-aminopropyl)-3-methylimidazolium bromide
LEDs	Light-emitting diodes
MO	Molecular orbitals
MOFs	Metal-organic frameworks
MNPs	Metal nanoparticles
NMR	Nuclear magnetic resonance
PPD	<i>p</i> -Phenylenediamine
PAC	Phenylacetaldehyde
Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Palladium acetate
PVA	Polyvinyl alcohol
rGO	Reduced GO
TEM	Transmission electron microscopy
TGA	Thermogravimetric analysis
UV/Vis	Ultraviolet/Visible
XPS	X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy
XRD	X-ray diffraction pattern