

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

<b>Fig. No.</b>	<b>Figure Caption</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1.1	Sequential Computer Architecture (SISD)	5
1.2	SIMD Model with Shared Memory	6
1.3	SIMD Model with Distributed Memory	6
1.4	Shared Memory MIMD Model	7
1.5	Distributed Memory MIMD Model	7
1.6	Ethernet type Single Wire Network	14
3.1	Time – Shared Bus	55
3.2	Cross-Bar Switch	55
3.3	Hierarchical Bus	56
3.4	Shared Memory Model	57
3.5	Message Passing Model	57
3.6	Parallel Virtual Machine Architecture	70
4.1	Overview of Webdedip Environment	76
4.2	Steps for Loading GUI	78-79
4.3	Creating New Application	79-80
4.4	Application Configuration	80-82
4.5	Application Building	83
4.6	Application Execution and Monitoring	83-85
5.1	Substructuring in Distributed Computing Environment	101
5.2	Dedip GUI for Configuration of Distributed Application	103
5.3	3-D View of Microwave Tower	105
5.4	Tower Divided into Different No. of Substructures	106
6.1	Structure Discretized into 32 CST Elements	114
6.2	Structure Divided into Four Substructures	114
6.3	Substructures with All Boundaries Fixed	115
6.4	Substructures After Static Condensation	115
6.5	Substructures Combined After Static Condensation	116
6.6	Substructures With Known Boundary Displacements	116
6.7	Complete Structure With All Displacements	117
6.8	Implementation of Distributed FE Analysis on WebDedip	120
6.9	Configuration of Application over Five Computers	121
6.10	Beam Bending Example	122
6.11	Deep Beam Example	123
6.12	Rectangular Plate With Circular Hole	124

6.13	Discretization of Quarter Plate Using CST Elements	125
6.14	Division of Quarter Plate into Five Substructures	125
6.15	Configuration for Application over Three Computers	126
6.16	Summary of Application Given by WebDedip	127
6.17	Comparison of Ideal and Observed Speedup	129
6.18	Computation and Communication Time	129
6.19	Annular Plate Subjected to Transverse Loading	130
6.20	Discretization of Quarter Plate	131
6.21	Division of Quarter Plate into 3 Substructures	131
6.22	Configuration of Plate Bending Problem	133
6.23	Time Requirement for Individual Process	134
6.24	Comparison of Speedup	135
6.25	Computation and Communication Time	136
6.26	Skew Plate Problem and its Discretization	136
6.27	Division of Plate into Four Substructures	137
6.28	Comparison of Speedup	140
6.29	Comparison of Computation and Communication Time	140
6.30	Variation of Time with Ratio of Internal to Interface Nodes	142
6.31	Comparison of Speedup	143
7.1	Whole Structure	151
7.2	Plane Frame Divided into Substructures	152
7.3	Comparison of First 3 Mode Frequency with Diff. Substruct.	154
7.4	Implementation of Distributed Dynamic Analysis on DDP	156
7.5	Screen Shots to Configure Application on Five Computers	157
7.6	A 300 Stories Frame Example	158
7.7	Comparison of Time Speedup	161
8.1	Basic Topology of Counter Propagation Network	165
8.2	Rectangular Section under Bi-Axial Bending	168
8.3	Dedip GUI to Configure the Application on 3 Computers	170
8.4	Comparison of Computation and Communication Time	171
8.5	Comparison of Speedup	172
9.1	Internet Based Computing using WebDedip	176
9.2	Screen Shot for Configuration of Application	177
9.3	Screen Shots showing Detailed Process Information	178
9.4	Screen Shots showing Data Transfer Information	179
9.5	Screen Shot showing Application Summary	180
9.6	Plane Frame Example	180

9.7	Internet Based Distributed Computing	183
10.1	Flowchart of GA for Truss Optimization	190
10.2	Distributed Genetic Algorithm Model on WebDedip	193
10.3	Configuring the Distributed GA to Four Computers	195
10.4	Flow of Data in Distributed GA for Truss Optimization	196
10.5	Geometric Data of 10 Bar Truss	197
10.6	Generation History of 10 Bar Truss	197
10.7	Structural Data for a 25 Bar Truss	198
10.8	Generation History – 25 Bar Truss Problem	200
10.9	Comparison of Speedup	201
11.1	Lamina With Unidirectional Fibres	203
11.2	Three-Ply Laminate Construction	203
11.3	Geometry of a Rectangular Laminated Composite Plate	205
11.4	Eight Noded Isoparametric Element	209
11.5	Flowchart For Distributed Analysis of Laminated Plate	215
11.6	Laminated Plate having Four Lamina	217
11.7	Discretization of Laminated Plate	217
11.8	Division of Plate into Four Substructures	218
11.9	Configuration of Application on Four Computers	219
11.10	Summary of Application Distributed on Four Computers	219
11.11	Comparison of Ideal and Observed Speedup	222
11.12	Computation and Communication Time	222
12.1	Iterative Method	227
12.2	Eight Nodded Isoparametric Element	228
12.3	Increase in Mid Surface Length due to Lateral Displacement	229
12.4	Components of Resultant Stresses (In +Ve Direction)	230
12.5	Parallel Implementation of Nonlinear Analysis	235
12.6	Typical Discretization of Plate	238
12.7	Comparison of Nonlinear Displacements	239
12.8	Configuration of Application on Four Computers	241
12.9	Screen Shot showing Summary of Application	241
12.10	Computation and Communication Time	243
12.11	Comparison of Speedup	243
12.12	Combined Strategy for Distributed Nonlinear Analysis	244