TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sr. No.	Topic	Page No.
i	Certificate	I
ii	Approval	II
iii	Candidate's Declaration	III
iv	Acknowledgments	IV
v	Abstract	VI
vi	Table of Contents	VIII
vii	List of Tables	XI
viiii	List of Figures	XII
1	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 A Brief History of Currency	1
	1.2 Introduction To the Indian Currency	2
	1.2.1 The Indian Rupee	2
	1.2.2 The Reserve Bank of India and New Currencies	4
	1.2.3 Unique Features of the Indian Currency Notes	7
	1.3 Motivation For This Work	9
	1.4 The Problem Statement, Objectives, Research Contributions	10
	and Applications	
	1.4.1 The Problem Statement	10
	1.4.2 The Objectives	10
	1.4.3 The Research Contributions	11
	1.4.4 The Applications	12
	1.5 The Overall Organization of Thesis	13
2	BACKGROUND	15
	2.1 Work Carried Out Across the World	15
	2.2 Work Carried Out for the Indian Currency	33
	2.3 Currency Recognition Tools/Apps	39
	2.4 Tools Used	40
	2.4.1 The OpenCV	40
	2.4.2 Android	42

	2.4.3 Python	43
	SUMMARY	43
3	A BRIEF INTRODUCTION TO THE WORK AND THE	45
	PROPOSED cGrab-Cut	
	3.1 A Brief about the Proposed Work	45
	3.2 The Dataset and Environment	46
	3.3 The <i>cGrab-Cut</i> – A Compromised yet Optimized GrabCut	47
	for Android Devices	
	3.3.1 Introduction to the cGrab-Cut	47
	3.2.2 Performance testing of the cGrab-Cut	49
	SUMMARY	50
4	THE PROPOSED FEATURE DETECTORS - HORB AND	51
	ACORB	
	4.1 The ORB (Oriented Fast Rotated Brief) Feature Detector	51
	4.1.1 Introduction to the ORB	51
	4.1.2 The Basic Implementation of the ORB	54
	4.2 The <i>HORB</i> – A Histogram-Based ORB Feature Detector	55
	4.2.1 Introduction to the <i>HORB</i>	55
	4.2.2 The Testing and Performance Analysis of the	57
	HORB	
	4.3 The ACORB - An Ant Colony Optimization Based ORB	60
	Feature Detector	
	4.3.1 Introduction To The ACORB	60
	4.3.2 The Testing and Performance Analysis of the	63
	ACORB	
	SUMMARY	67
5	THE PROPOSED CLASSIFIERS - HORBOVF AND	69
	ACORBoVF	
	5.1 The Image Classification	69
	5.1.1 Introduction to the Image Classification	69
	5.1.2 Bag of Visual Words Classification	72
	5.2 The Proposed Classifiers	74
	5.2.1 The <i>HORBoVF</i> – A Histogram, the ORB, and a Bag	75

	of Visual Features based 3-Stage Hybrid Classifier	
	5.2.2 The ACORBOVF – An ACO, the ORB, and a Bag of	77
	Visual Features based 2-Stage Hybrid Classifier	
	5.3 The Testing and Performance Analysis of the HORBoVF and	79
	the ACORBoVF	
	5.3.1 For K=10	80
	5.3.2 For K=15	82
	5.3.3 For K=20	85
	5.3.4 For K=24	87
	SUMMARY	91
6	A RETRAINED CLASSIFIER – Te₹₹ency	93
	6.1 Introduction to the Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN)	93
	and TensorFlow	
	6.2 Te₹₹ency – A Tensorflow and CNN Based Retrained Model	95
	6.3 The Testing and Performance Analysis of <i>Te</i> ₹₹ <i>ency</i>	98
	6.3.1 For Iterations=100	99
	6.3.2 For Iterations=500	101
	6.3.3 For Iterations=1000	104
	6.3.4 For Iterations=2000	106
	6.3.5 For Iterations=4000	109
	SUMMARY	113
7	THE CONCLUSIONS AND A ROAD-MAP	115
	7.1 The Conclusions	115
	7.2 A Road-Map to Future Work	116
8	PUBLICATIONS	119
9	REFERENCES	121