

References

- [1] K.C. Pandey Investigations on the use of soyabean oil as a substitute fuel for diesel engines. unpublished PhD thesis, IIT Kharagpur; 2005.
- [2] A Bijalwan, C.M. Sharma, V.K. Kediyal, Bio-diesel revolution, Science reporter; January 2006. pp. 14–17.
- [3] I. De Carvalho Macedo, Greenhouse gas emissions and energy balances in bio-ethanol production and utilization in Brazil, Biomass and Bioenergy; Vol 14, No 1, pp. 77–81, 1998.
- [4] M. Senthilkumar, A. Ramesh, B. Nagalingam, Complete vegetable oil fuelled dual fuel compression ignition engine, SAE, 2001-28-0067, 2001.
- [5] W. Korbitz, Biodiesel production in Europe and North America, an encouraging prospect. Renewable Energy Vol 16, pp. 1078–83, 1999
- [6] C.A. Sharp, Exhaust emissions and performance of diesel engines with biodiesel fuels. Southwest Research Institute (SWRI) www.biodiesel.org/resources/reportsdatabase/reports/gen/19980701_gen-065.pdf, 1998.
- [7] M.S. Graboski, R.L. McCormick, Combustion of fat and vegetable oil derived fuels in diesel engines, Progress in Energy and Combustion Science, Vol 24, pp. 125–64, 1998.
- [8] C.L. Peterson, T. Hustrulid, Carbon cycle for rapeseed oil biodiesel fuels. Biomass and Bioenergy, Vol 14, No 2, pp. 91–101, 1998.
- [9] National Biodiesel Board, USA www.biodiesel.org/pdf_files/emissions.pdf.
- [10] R. Vijayaraghavan, Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas Resolution, The Gazette of India. Part-II, Section-3. Ministr of Petroleum & Natural Gas, Government of India September 4, 2002.
- [11] I. Ahmed, Oxygenated diesel: emissions and performance characteristics of ethanol-diesel blends in CI engines. SAE, No. 2001-01-2475, 2001
- [12] Y. Ali, M.A. Hanna, J.E. Borg, Optimization of diesel, methyl tallowate and ethanol blend for reducing emissions from diesel engine. Bioresource Technology, Vol 52, pp. 237–43, 1995
- [13] L.G. Schumacher, S. C. Borgelt, W.G. Hires, J. K Humprey, Biodiesel on the road. A report from Missouri. ASAE Paper No. 93-5017, 1993.
- [14] K.P. Mc Donnel, S.M. Ward, P.B. Mc Nully, R. Howard Hildige, Results of engine and vehicle testing of semi refined rapeseed oil – Transactions of the ASAE, Vol 43, pp. 1309–16, 2000.
- [15] M.A. Kalam, H.H. Masjuki, Biodiesel from Palmoil – an analysis of its properties and potential, Biomass and Bioenergy, Vol 23, pp. 471 – 479, 2002.
- [16] M. Senthil Kumar, A. Ramesh, B. Nagalingam, An experimental comparison of methods to use methanol and Jatropha oil in a compression ignition engine, Biomass and Bioenergy, Vol 25, pp. 309-318, 2003.
- [17] H. Raheman, A.G. Phadatare, Diesel engine emissions and performance from blends of Karanja methyl ester and diesel, Biomass and Bioenergy, Vol 27, pp. 393 – 397, 2004.
- [18] C. Carraretto, A. Macor, A. Mirandola, A. Stoppato, S. Tonon, Biodiesel as alternative fuel : Experimental analysis and energetic evaluations, Energy, Vol 29, pp. 2195–2211, 2004.

- [19] O.M.I. Nwafor, Emission characteristics of diesel engine running on vegetable oil with elevated fuel inlet temperature, *Biomass and Bioenergy*, Vol 27, pp. 507-511, 2004.
- [20] V. Pradeep, R.P. Sharma, Evaluation of Performance, Emission and Combustion Parameters of a CI Engine Fuelled with Bio-Diesel from Rubber Seed Oil and its Blends, SAE paper, pp. 26-353, 2005
- [21] A.S. Ramadhas, C. Muraleedharan, S. Jayaraj, Performance and emission evaluation of a diesel engine fuelled with methyl esters of rubber seed oil, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 30, pp. 1789–1800, 2005.
- [22] N. Usta, An experimental study on performance and exhaust emissions of a diesel engine fuelled with tobacco seed oil methyl ester, *Energy Conversion and Management*, Vol 46, pp. 2373–2386, 2005.
- [23] S. Puhan, N. Vedaraman, B.V.B. Ram, G. Sankarnarayanan, K. Jeychandran, Mahua oil (Madhuca Indica seed oil) methyl ester as biodiesel-preparation and emission characteristics, *Biomass and Bioenergy*, Vol 28, pp. 87–93, 2005.
- [24] A. Duran, M. Lapuerta, J. Rodriguez-Fernandez, Neural networks estimation of diesel particulate matter composition from transesterified waste oils blends, *Fuel*, Vol 84, pp. 2080–2085, 2005.
- [25] G. Labeckas, S. Slavinskas, The effect of diesel fuel blending with rapeseed oil and RME on engine performance and exhaust emissions, *Journal of KONES Internal Combustion Engines*, Vol. 12, 1-2, 2005.
- [26] N. Usta, E. Ozturk, O. Can, E.S. Conkur, S. Nas, A.H. Con, A.C. Can, M. Topcu Combustion of biodiesel fuel produced from hazelnut Soapstock/waste sunflower oil mixture in a Diesel engine, *Energy Conversion and Management*, Vol 46, pp. 741–755, 2005.
- [27] J. N. Reddy, A. Ramesh, Parametric studies for improving the performance of a Jatropha oil fuelled compression Ignition engine – *Renewal Energy*, Vol 31, pp. 1994-2016, 2006.
- [28] Y. Yoshimoto, Performance of DI diesel engines fueled by water emulsions with equal proportions of gas oil-rapeseed oil blends and the characteristics of the combustion of single droplets, SAE paper 2006-01-3364, 2006.
- [29] J.F. Reyes, M.A. Sepulveda, PM-10 emissions and power of a Diesel engine fueled with crude and refined Biodiesel from Salmon oil, *Fuel*, Vol 85, pp. 1714–1719, 2006.
- [30] C. Lin, H. Lin, Diesel engine performance and emission characteristics of biodiesel produced by the peroxidation process, *Fuel*, Vol 85, pp. 298–305, 2006
- [31] R.J. Crookes, Comparative bio-fuel performance in internal combustion engines, *Biomass and Bioenergy*, Vol 30, pp. 461-468, 2006.
- [32] C.D. Rakopoulos, K.A. Antonopoulos, D.C. Rakopoulos, D.T. Hountalas, E.G. Giakoumis, Comparative performance and emissions study of a direct injection diesel engine using blends of diesel fuel with vegetable oils or biodiesel of various origins, *Energy conversion and management*, Vol 47, pp. 3272-3287, 2006.
- [33] D. Dwivedi, A.K. Agarwal and M. Sharma, Particulate emission characterization of a biodiesel vs diesel-fuelled compression ignition transport engine: A comparative study, *Atmospheric Environment*, Vol 40, pp. 5586-5595, 2006.

- [34] R.G. Pereira, C.D. Oliveira, Exhaust emissions and electric energy generation in a stationary engine using blends of diesel and soybean biodiesel, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 32, pp. 2453–2460, 2007.
- [35] D. Altiparmak, A. Keskin, A. Koca, M. Guru, Alternative fuel properties of tall oil fatty acid methyl ester–diesel fuel blends, *Bioresource Technology*, Vol 98, pp. 241–246, 2007.
- [36] P.K. Sahoo, L.M. Das, M.K.G. Babu, S.N. Naik, Biodiesel development from high acid value Polanga seed oil and performance evaluation in a CI engine, *Fuel*, Vol 86, pp. 448–454, 2007.
- [37] R. Karthikeyan and N. V. Mahalakshmi, Performance and emission characteristics of turpentine–diesel dual fuel engine and knock suppression using water diluents, *International Journal of Energy Research*, Vol 31, pp. 960–974, 2007.
- [38] H. Raheman, S.V. Ghadge, Performance of compression ignition engine with Mahua (*Madhuca indica*) biodiesel, *Fuel*, Vol 86, pp. 2568–2573, 2007.
- [39] G. Najafi, B. Ghobadian, T.F. Yusaf, H. Rahimi, Combustion Analysis of a CI Engine Performance Using Waste Cooking Biodiesel Fuel with an Artificial Neural Network Aid, *American Journal of Applied Sciences*, Vol 4, pp. 756–764, 2007
- [40] H. Raheman, S.V. Ghadge, Performance of diesel engine with biodiesel at varying compression ratio and ignition timing, *Fuel*, Vol 87, pp. 2659–2666, 2008
- [41] A.P. Roskilly, S.K. Nanda, The performance and the gaseous emissions of two small marine craft diesel engines fuelled with biodiesel – *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol 28, pp. 872–880, 2008.
- [42] M.P.Ashok, C.G. Saravanan, Performance of the emulsified fuel with different ratios in a diesel engine, *International Journal of Sustainable Energy*, Vol 27, pp. 29–37, 2008.
- [43] C. Hasimoglu, M. Ciniviz, Performance characteristics of a low heat rejection diesel engine operating with biodiesel, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 33, pp. 1709–1715, 2008.
- [44] N.R. Banapurmath, P.G. Tewari, R.S. Hosmath, Performance and emission characteristics of a D.I.C.I. Engine operated on Honge, *Jatropha* & sesame oil methyl esters, *Renewable energy*, Vol 33, pp. 1982–1988, 2008.
- [45] V.S. Petrovic, Particulate matters from diesel engine exhaust emission, *Thermal science*, Vol 12, pp. 183–198, 2008.
- [46] Z. Utlu, M.S. Kocak, The effect of biodiesel fuel obtained from waste frying oil on direct injection diesel engine performance and exhaust emissions, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 33, pp. 1936–1941, 2008.
- [47] R. Ballesteros, J.J. Hernandez, L.L. Lyons, B. Cabanas, A. Tapia, Speciation of the semivolatile hydrocarbon engine emissions from sunflower biodiesel, *Fuel*, Vol 87, pp. 1835–1843, 2008.
- [48] M. Gumus, Evaluation of hazelnut kernel oil of Turkish origin as alternative fuel in diesel engines, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 33, pp. 2448–2457, 2008.
- [49] B. Kegl and S. Pehan, Influence of biodiesel on injection, fuel spray, and engine characteristics, *Thermal Science*, Vol 12, pp. 171–182. 2008.
- [50] S. Altun, H. Bulut, C. Oner, The comparison of engine performance and exhaust emission characteristics of sesame oil–diesel fuel mixture with diesel fuel in a direct injection diesel engine, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 33, pp. 1791–1795, 2008.

- [51] S.M. Correa, G. Arbilla, Carbonyl emissions in diesel and biodiesel exhaust, *Atmospheric Environment*, Vol 42, pp. 769–775, 2008.
- [52] K. Sureshkumar, R. Velraj, R. Ganesan, Performance and exhaust emission characteristics of a CI engine fuelled with *Pongamia pinnata* methyl ester (PPME) and its blends with diesel, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 33, pp. 2294–2302, 2008.
- [53] M. Zheng, M. C. Mulenga, G. T. Reader, M. Wang, D. Ting, J. Tjong, Biodiesel engine performance and emissions in low temperature combustion, *Fuel*, Vol 87, pp. 714–722, 2008.
- [54] N. R. Banapurmath, P. G. Tewari, R. S. Hosmath, Combustion and emission characteristics of a direct injection, compression ignition engine when operated on Honge oil, HOME and blends of HOME and diesel, *International Journal of Sustainable Engineering*, Vol. 1, pp. 80-93, 2008.
- [55] A. Keskin, M. Guru, D. Altiparmak, K. Aydin, Using of cotton oil soapstock biodiesel–diesel fuel blends as an alternative diesel fuel, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 33, pp. 553–557, 2008.
- [56] D. Agarwal, L. Kumar, A.K. Agarwal, Performance evaluation of a vegetable oil fuelled compression ignition engine, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 33, pp. 1147–1156, 2008.
- [57] D. M. Korres, D. Karonis, E. Lois, M. B. Linck, A. K. Gupta, Aviation fuel JP-5 and biodiesel on a diesel engine, *Fuel*, Vol 87, pp. 70–78, 2008.
- [58] M.A. Kalam, H.H. Masjuki, Testing palm biodiesel and NPAA additives to control NO_x and CO while improving efficiency in diesel engines, *Biomass and Bioenergy*, Vol 32, pp. 1116–1122, 2008.
- [59] M. Karabektas, G. Ergen, M. Hosoz, The effects of preheated cottonseed oil methyl ester on the performance and exhaust emissions of a diesel engine, *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol 28, pp. 2136–2143, 2008.
- [60] A. Keskin, M. Guru, D. Altiparmak, K. Aydin, Influence of tall oil biodiesel with Mg and Mo based fuel additives on diesel engine performance and emission, *Bioresource Technology*, Vol 99, pp. 6434–6438, 2008.
- [61] X. Meng, G. Chen, Y. Wang, Biodiesel production from waste cooking oil via alkali catalyst and its engine test, *Fuel Processing Technology*, Vol 89, pp. 851–857, 2008.
- [62] N.R. Banapurmath, P.G. Tewari, R.S. Hosmath, Experimental investigations of a four-stroke single cylinder direct injection diesel engine operated on dual fuel mode with producer gas as inducted fuel and Honge oil and its methyl ester (HOME) as injected fuels, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 33, pp. 2007–2018, 2008.
- [63] K.N. Nadar and R.P. Reddy, Combustion and emission characteristics of a dual fuel engine operated with Mahua oil and liquefied petroleum gas, *Thermal Science*: Vol. 12, pp. 115-123, 2008.
- [64] P.K. Devan, N.V. Mahalakshmi, Study of the performance emission and combustion characteristics of a diesel engine using Poon oil-based fuels, *Fuel processing technology* Vol 90, pp. 513-519, 2009.
- [65] R. Anand, G.R. Kannan, K. Rajasekhar Reddy and S. Velmathi, The performance and emissions of a variable compression ratio diesel engine fuelled with bio-diesel from cotton seed oil, *ARPN Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, Vol 4, pp. 72-86, 2009.

- [66] S. Jindal, B.P. Nandwana, N.S. Rathore, V. Vashistha, Experimental investigation of the effect compression ratio and injection pressure in a direct injection diesel engine running on Jatropha methyl ester, *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol 30, pp 442-448, 2009.
- [67] S. Bajpai, P.K. Sahoo, L.M. Das, Feasibility of blending Karanja vegetable oil in petro-diesel and utilization in a direct injection diesel engine, Vol 88, pp. 705-711, 2009.
- [68] N.R. Banapurmath, P.G. Tewari, Comparative performance studies of a 4-stroke CI engine operated on duel fuel mode with producer gas and Honge oil and its methyl ester (HOME) with and without carburetor, *Renewable energy*, Vol 34, pp. 1009-1015, 2009.
- [69] M. Kandasamy, M. Thangavelu, Investigation on the Performance of Diesel Engine using Various Bio Fuels and the Effect of Temperature Variation, *Journal of Sustainable Development*, Vol 2, 2009.
- [70] B. Baiju, M.K. Naik, L.M. Das, A comparative evaluation of compression ignition engine characteristics using methyl and ethyl esters of Karanja oil, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 34, pp. 1616-1621, 2009.
- [71] S.K. Haldar, B.B. Ghosh, A. Nag, Utilization of unattended Putranjiva roxburghii non-edible oil as fuel in diesel engine, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 34, pp. 343-347, 2009.
- [72] M. Mani and G. Nagarajan, Influence of injection timing on performance, emission and combustion characteristics of a DI diesel engine running on waste plastic oil, *ENERGY*, Vol 34, pp. 1617-1623, 2009.
- [73] S. K. Haldar, B. B. Ghosh, A. Nag, Studies on the comparison of performance and emission characteristics of a diesel engine using three degummed non edible oils, *Biomass and Bioenergy*, Vol 33, pp. 1013-1018, 2009.
- [74] P. Bhale, N. Deshpande, S. Thombre, Improving the low temperature properties of biodiesel fuel, *Renewable Energy*, Vol 34, pp. 794-800, 2009.
- [75] Ch .S. Naga Prasad , K. Vijaya Kumar Reddy, B.S.P. Kumar, E. Ramjee, O.D. Hebbel and M.C. Nivendgi, Performance and emission characteristics of a diesel engine with castor oil, *Indian Journal of Science and Technology*, Vol.2, 2009.
- [76] M. Karabektas, The effects of turbocharger on the performance and exhaust emissions of a diesel engine fuelled with biodiesel, *Renewable Energy* Vol 34, pp. 989-993, 2009.
- [77] D.H. Qi, H. Chen, L.M. Geng and Y.ZH. Bian, Experimental studies on the combustion characteristics and performance of a direct injection engine fueled with biodiesel/diesel blends, *Energy Conversion and Management*, Vol 51, pp. 2985-2992, 2010.
- [78] N.L. Panwar, H.Y. Shirame, N.S. Rathore, S. Jindal and A.K. Kurchania, Performance evaluation of a diesel engine fueled with methyl ester of castor seed oil, *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol 30, pp. 245-249, 2010.
- [79] H. Aydin, C. Ilkilic, Effect of ethanol blending with biodiesel on engine performance and exhaust emissions in a CI engine, *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol 30, pp. 1199-1204, 2010.
- [80] C. Sayin, M. Gumus, Impact of compression ratio and injection parameters on the performance and emissions of a DI diesel engine fuelled with biodiesel-blended diesel fuel, *Applied Thermal Engineering*, pp. 1-7, 2011

- [81] L. Zhu, C.S. Cheung, W.G. Zhang and Z. Huang, Combustion, performance and emission characteristics of a DI diesel engine fueled with ethanol–biodiesel blends, *Fuel*, Vol 90, pp. 1743–1750, 2011.
- [82] G. Tashtoush, M.I. Al-Widyan, A.O. Al-Shyoukh, Combustion performance and emissions of ethyl ester of a waste vegetable oil in a water-cooled furnace, *Applied Thermal Engineering* Vol 23, pp. 285–293, 2003.
- [83] A. Tsolakis, A. Megaritis, M.L. Wyszynski, K. Theinnoi, Engine performance and emissions of a diesel engine operating on diesel-RME (rapeseed methyl ester) blends with EGR (exhaust gas recirculation), *Energy*, Vol 32, pp. 2072–2080, 2007.
- [84] M. Canakci, Combustion characteristics of a turbocharged DI compression ignition engine fueled with petroleum diesel fuels and biodiesel, *Bioresource Technology*, Vol 98, pp. 1167–1175, 2007.
- [85] L. N. R Gattamaneni, S. Subramani, S. Santhanam, R. Kuderu, Combustion and emission characteristics of diesel engine fuelled with rice bran oil methyl ester and its diesel blends – *Thermal Science*, Vol 12, pp. 139–150, 2008.
- [86] P.K.Sahoo, L.M.Das, Combustion analysis of Jatropha, Karanja and Polanga based biodiesel as fuel in a diesel engine, *Fuel*, Vol 88, pp. 994 – 999, 2009.
- [87] E. Buyukkaya, Effects of biodiesel on a DI diesel engine performance, emission and combustion characteristics, *Fuel*, Vol 89, 3099–3105, 2010.
- [88] U. Kesgin, Genetic algorithm and artificial neural network for engine optimisation of efficiency and NOx emission, *Fuel*, Vol 83, pp. 885–895, 2004.
- [89] Y. Shi, R.D. Reitz, Optimisation of a heavy-duty compression ignition engine fuelled with diesel and gasoline like fuels, *Fuel*, Vol 89, pp. 3416–3430, 2010.
- [90] N. Maheshwari, C. Balaji, A. Ramesh, A nonlinear regression based multi-objective optimization of parameters based on experimental data from an IC engine fuelled with biodiesel blends, *Biomass and Bioenergy*, Vol 35, pp. 2171–2183, 2011.
- [91] G. Najafi, B. Ghobadian, T. Tavakoli, D.R. Buttsworth, T.F. Yusaf, M. Faizollahnejad, Performance and exhaust emissions of a gasoline engine with ethanol blended gasoline fuels using artificial neural network, *Applied Energy*, Vol 86, pp. 630–639, 2009.
- [92] M. Kiani, B. Ghobadian, T. Tavakoli, A.M. Nikbakht, G. Najafi, Application of artificial neural networks for the prediction of performance and exhaust emissions in SI engine using ethanol-gasoline blends, *Energy*, Vol 35, pp. 65–69, 2010.
- [93] T.F. Yusaf , D.R. Buttsworth , K.H. Saleh, B.F. Yousif , CNG-diesel engine performance and exhaust emission analysis with the aid of artificial neural network, *Applied Energy*, Vol 87, pp. 1661–1669, 2010.
- [94] Shivakumar, P. Srinivasa Pai, B.R. Shrinivasa Rao, Artificial Neural Network based prediction of performance and emission characteristics of a variable compression ratio CI engine using WCO as a biodiesel at different injection timings, *Applied Energy*, Vol 88, pp. 2344–2354, 2011.
- [95] S. J. Kline, and F. A. McClintock, 1953, Describing uncertainties in Single Sample Experiments.
- [96] Heywood. B.J, *Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals*, McGraw-Hill International Edition, Automotive Technology Series, 1988.

- [97] Ganesan. V, Internal Combustion Engine, 3rd edition (Fifth reprint), India, Tata McGraw-hill Publications, 2009.
- [98] Colin R. Ferguson, Allan. T. Kirkpatrick, Internal Combustion Engines-Applied Thermal Sciences, Wiley Student Edition, Second Edition, Wiley India, 2004.
- [99] S. Murugan, M.C. Ramaswamy, G. Nagarajan, A comparative study on the performance, emission and combustion studies of a DI diesel engine using distilled type pyrolysis oil-diesel blends, *Fuel*, Vol 87, pp. 2111-2121, 2008
- [100] A. S. Ramadhas, S. Jayaraj, C. Muraleedharan, Use of vegetable oils as I.C. engine fuels – A review, *renewable Energy*, Vol 29, pp. 727-742, 2004.
- [101] E. M. Shahid, Y. Jamal, A review of biodiesel as vehicular fuel, *Renewable and Sustainable Energy reviews*, 2007
- [102] Y. C. Sharma, B. Singh, S. N. Upadhyay, Advancements in development and characterisation of biodiesel: A review, *Fuel*, 87, pp. 2355-2373, 2008
- [103] A. Murugesan, C.Umarani, R.Subramanian, Bio-diesel as an alternative fuel for diesel engines- *Renewable and Sustainable Reviews*, Vol 13, pp. 653-662, 2009.
- [104] S. Basha, K. Raja Gopal, A review on biodiesel production, combustion, emissions and performance, *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, Vol 13, pp. 1628-1634, 2009.
- [105] H.C Ong, T.M.I. Mahila, H.H. Masjuki, R.S. Norhasymia, Comparison of palm oil, *Jatropha curcas* and *Calophyllum inophyllum* for biodiesel: A review, *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, Vol 15, pp. 3501-3515, 2011.
- [106] A.J. Kinney, T.E. Clemente, Modifying soybean oil for enhanced performance in biodiesel blends, *Fuel Processing Technology* 86 (2005) 1137– 1147
- [107] V. Lertsathapornsuk, R. Pairintra, K. Aryusuk, K. Krisnangkura, Microwave assisted in continuous biodiesel production from waste frying palm oil and its performance in a 100 kw diesel generator, *Fuel Processing Technology* 89 (2008) 1330 – 1336
- [108] Ali Keskin, Metin Guru, Duran Altiparmak, Kadir Aydin, Influence of tall oil biodiesel with Mg and Mo based fuel additives on diesel engine performance and emission, *Bioresource Technology* 99 (2008) 6434–6438
- [109] Demirbas A. Biodiesel production via non-catalytic SCF method and biodiesel fuel characteristics. *Energy Conservat Manage* 2006; 47:2271–82.

PUBLICATIONS FROM THE THESIS (RELATED TO THE PRESENT STUDY)

International Journals

1. Amarnath H. K., P. Prabhakaran, "A Study on The Thermal Performance and Emissions of a Variable Compression Ratio Diesel Engine Fuelled with Karanja Biodiesel and The Optimization of Parameters Based on Experimental Data", *International Journal of Green Energy*, 9: 841–863, 2012, Copyright © Taylor & Francis Group, LLC, ISSN: 1543-5075 print / 1543-5083 online DOI: 10.1080/15435075.2011.647167
2. Amarnath H. K., P. Prabhakaran, S. Bhat, R. Paatil, "Comparative Analysis of Thermal Performance and Emission Characteristics of Methyl Esters of Karanja and Jatropha Oils Based Variable Compression Ratio Diesel Engine", *International Journal of Green Energy*, Taylor & Francis Publication., Accepted for publication, Awaiting Editorial office processing.
3. Amarnath H. K., P. Prabhakaran, "Combustion Analysis of a Single Cylinder Direct Injection Variable Compression Ratio Diesel Engine Fuelled with Karanja Biodiesel", *FUEL*, Elsevier publication, Under Review.
4. Amarnath H. K., P. Prabhakaran, "An Experimental Investigation on The Performance and Emissions of Biodiesel on a Variable Compression Ratio Diesel Engine Aided By Optimization and Modeling", *FUEL*, Elsevier publication, Under Review.
5. H.K.Amarnath., P. Prabhakaran., S. Bhat, R. Paatil, "A Comparative Experimental Study Between The Biodiesels of Karanja, Jatropha And Palm Oils Based on Their Performance and Emissions In a Four Stroke Diesel Engine" Vol. 7, No. 4, April 2012, ISSN 1819-6608, Page 407-413.
6. H.K.Amarnath., P. Prabhakaran, "Comparative Analysis of Karanja and Palm Biodiesels Based on The Thermal Performance and Emissions of a Variable Compression Ratio Diesel Engine" *FUEL*, Elsevier publication, Submitted to Journal.