

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	i
List of Tables	v
1.Introduction	1
2.Literature Review	5
2.1Protective Textiles	6
2.1.1. Introduction.....	6
2.1.2.Classification.....	7
2.1.3. Materials & Technologies.....	8
2.1.4. Basic standards for all types of protective clothing.....	9
2.2 UV Protective Textiles	10
2.2.1.Introduction.....	10
2.2.2.Sun Exposure: What are the concerns?.....	11
2.2.3.What is a Sun tan?.....	15
2.2.4.What is Sun protective clothing and UPF?.....	16
2.2.5.Assessment of ultraviolet protection of textiles.....	20
2.2.6. UV protection care labelling.....	23
2.2.7. Effect of UV radiation on textile materials.....	27
2.2.8 Are Sunscreens and Sunblocks enough?.....	28
2.2.9. How can textiles protect the skin?.....	28
2.2.10. UV Resistance.....	28
2.2.11. Selection Criteria.....	31
2.2.12. Future trends.....	45
2.3 Moisture Management	47
2.3.1. Introduction.....	47
2.3.2. Principle of Operation.....	49
2.3.3. Moisture transport mechanism.....	50
2.3.4 Work of other researchers	54

3. Experimental Method	64
3.1 Materials	65
3.1.1 Spinning of Yarn.....	65
3.1.2. Weaving of Fabric.....	66
3.1.3. Wet processing.....	68
3.2. Testing Procedure	69
3.2.1. Yarn testing.....	69
3.2.2. Physical and dimensional properties of woven fabrics.....	69
3.2.3. Statistical Analysis.....	79
4. Results and Discussion	81
4.1. UPF Analysis of Satin fabric	83
4.1.1 Effect of Yarn Count on UV shielding property.....	83
4.1.2. Effect of blend ratio on UV shielding property.....	85
4.1.3. Effect of PPI on UV shielding property	86
4.1.4. Effect of dyeing on UV shielding property.....	87
4.1.5. Study of percentage transmittance value.....	88
4.1.6. Statistical Analysis.....	90
4.2 UPF Analysis of Twill fabric	95
4.2.1. Effect of Yarn Count on UV shielding property.....	95
4.2.2. Effect of blend ratio on UV shielding property.....	96
4.2.3. Effect of PPI on UV shielding property	96
4.2.4. Effect of dyeing on UV shielding property.....	96
4.2.5. Study of percentage transmittance value.....	99
4.2.6 Effect of weave on UV shielding property.....	100
4.2.7. Statistical Analysis.....	101
4.3. Moisture Management Properties	105
4.3.1. Moisture management properties of Satin fabrics.....	105
4.3.2. Moisture management properties of Twill fabric samples.....	135

5. Summary and Conclusions.....	162
Future scope of this work.....	166
References.....	167
Appendices.....	178
List of Paper Publications.....	238
