

INDEX

Acknowledgement	I
Executive Summary	IV
List of Tables	XIII
List of Figures	XVI
List of Charts	XVIII
Abbreviations	XIX

Chapter	Title	Page
1	INTRODUCTION	1-24
	1.1 Global Water Resources Scenario	1
	1.2 Water Resources Scenario in India	2
	1.2.1 Ground water potential of India	3
	1.2.2 Surface water potential of India	3
	1.3 Water Resources Scenario in Gujarat State	5
	1.3.1 Variations in Rainfall	5
	1.3.2 Potential Water Resources	6
	1.4 Increases in Water Resource Demand	8
	1.5 Water Quality Management	10
	1.6 Need of National Water Policy and Gujarat State Water Policy	12
	1.7 Scenario of Water Supply Sector and Water Supply Schemes Working in Gujarat State	14
	1.7.1 Water Supply Sector in Gujarat State	14
	1.7.2 Water Supply Schemes in Gujarat State	17
	1.8 Role of Regional Water Supply Schemes (RWSS) in Gujarat- Development and Investments	21
	1.9 Importance of Monitoring and Evaluation	22
	1.10 Need of Performance Indicators	24
2	LITERATURE REVIEW	25-42
	2.1 Background on Water Supply	25
	2.1.1 History of Indian Rural Water Supply	26

Chapter	Title	Page
2.1.2	Issues and challenges	30
2.2	Role of Monitoring, Evaluation & Performance Indicators in Rural Water Supply Schemes	33
2.2.1	Role of Monitoring in Performance Evaluation	33
2.2.2	Issues related to Water Tariff, Cost recoveries and Affordability	34
2.2.3	Role of Community or Users in Water Supply Services	35
2.2.4	Performance Indicators – Development as Needs	36
2.3	Justification For The Present Study	38
2.4	Objectives Of The Study	39
2.5	Methodology of the Study	40
3	OVERVIEW OF RRWSS UNDER STUDY	43-59
3.1	Criteria for the Selection of RRWSS for the Study Purpose	44
3.1.1	Variations in Hydrology	44
3.1.2	Variations in Geology	44
3.1.3	Variations in Source of Water & Availability of Water	45
3.1.4	Variations in Population and Type of Coverage	45
3.2	Population Forecast and Water Demand	48
3.2.1	RRWSS Variav Group, Surat	48
3.2.2	RRWSS Gadhada Group, Bhavnagar	49
3.2.3	RRWSS Ishwaria Group, Amreli	50
3.2.4	RRWSS Mandvi Group, Kachchh	51
3.3	Details of Distribution Network for RRWSS Under Study	52
3.3.1	RRWSS Variav Group, Surat	52
3.3.2	RRWSS Gadhada Group, Bhavnagar	54
3.3.3	RRWSS Ishwaria Group, Amreli	56
3.3.4	RRWSS Mandvi Group, Kachchh	58

Chapter	Title	Page
4	CRITICAL EVALUATION OF SERVICE PERFORMANCE USING DEVELOPED INDICATORS	60-79
4.1	Sustainability of Source	60
4.1.1	RRWSS Variav group, Surat	61
4.1.2	RRWSS Gadhada group, Bhavnagar and RRWSS Ishwaria group, Amreli	62
4.1.3	RRWSS Mandvi group, Kachchh	62
4.2	Adequacy for Water Supply	63
4.2.1	RRWSS Gadhada group, Bhavnagar	64
4.2.2	RRWSS Ishwaria group, Amreli	66
4.2.3	RRWSS Mandvi group, Kachchh	67
4.3	Reliability for Water Supply	69
4.4	Acceptable Water Quality	72
4.5	Service Performance Index (SPI)	76
5	CRITICAL EVALUATION OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT PERFORMANCE USING DEVELOPED INDICATORS	83-102
5.1	Methodology adopted	83
5.2	Unit Cost	83
5.2.1	Capital Cost	84
5.2.1.1	Capital Cost of Investments in RRWSS Under Study	85
5.2.1.2	Operation and Maintenance (O & M) Cost for Various RRWSS	88
5.3	Water Tariff and Tariff Recovery	96
5.3.1	Water Tariff	96
5.3.2	Tariff Recovery	97
5.3.3	Finding on Water Tariff and Tariff Recovery in Selected RRWSS	97
5.4	Community Participation for Effective	99

Chapter	Title	Page
	Management of RRWSS	
5.5	Financial Management Performance Index (FPI)	100
6	CRITICAL EVALUATION OF CLUSTER STORAGE STRATEGY FOR VILLAGE WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OF RRWSS	105-115
6.1	Background	105
6.2	Methodology adopted for evaluation of CSS	107
6.3	Observations and Findings	110
6.3.1	Techno- Economic Aspects	110
6.3.2	Community Perception & Social impacts	112
6.4	Potential to Scale up in Village Water Distribution in RRWSS	114
7	CONCLUSIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS	116-120
	Conclusions & Recommendations	116
	Scopes for Further Study	120
	REFERENCES	121-127
	ANNEXURE	128-165
	- Annexure-I	128
	- Annexure-II	136
	- Annexure-III	154
	- Annexure-IV	159
	About the Author	17