ERRATA

Page	Para	Line	Written as	Read as
No.	No.	No.		
Ι	1	7	Theses methods	These methods
1	1	3	nowadays	now a days
1	1	4	men's striving	men striving
5	2	5	it also depends	But also depends
5	3	5	can be used	is used
5	3	6	but this is	but it is
9	2	1	is explored for configuration optimization of truss	is explored
9	4	4	attempted basic based	attempted based
14	2	8	Due of availability	Due to availability
19	6	2	$\sigma(x)$ Sallowable	$\sigma(x) \leq S_{allowable}$
20	8	7	The notation of	The notion of
33	1	2	more that	more than
33	3	3	network has a	network which has a
34	3	2	learning rate, initial	learning rate and initial
45	3	6	The next generation	In the next generation
51	10	2	2m - 1 interval	2 <sup>m</sup> - 1 interval
51	10	3	N = 2m - 1 = 63	$N = 2^m - 1 = 63$
52	1	1	$1.2^5 + 1.2^4 + 1.2^3 + 1.2^2 + 1.2^1 + 1.2^0$	$1.2^5 + 1.2^4 + 0.2^3 + 1.2^2 + 1.2^1 + 0.2^0$
70	2	1	7.5 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	7.75 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
70	Fig. 5.5	3	7.5	7.75 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
87	2	1	shown in Fig. 6.9	shown in Fig. 6.7
107	1	1	$O(x) = V_c C_c + V_s C_s + A_f C_f$	$O(x) = V_c C_c + W_s C_s + A_f C_f$
146	3	1	$C_c = cost of concrete in Rs./M$	$O(x) = V_cC_c + W_sC_s + A_fC_f$ $C_c = \text{cost of concrete in } Rs./M^3.$
162	6	1	$\max(\sigma_{bc,cal} \text{ or } \sigma_{bt,cal} 0.66 \text{ fy})-1,0)$	$\max(\sigma_{bc,cal} \text{ or } \sigma_{bt,cal} / 0.66 \text{ fy}) - 1,0)$
163	Eq. 8.83		$\chi = \frac{\sigma_{ac}, Cal}{\sigma_{ac}} + \frac{C_{m}}{\left[1 - \frac{\sigma_{ac}, Cal}{0.6 f_{ccx}}\right]} \sigma_{bc} \le 1.0$	
170	2	8	joint 1 movable in x and y direction and joint 2	joint 1 and 2 movable in both x and y directions and joint 3
177	3	2	member stress $\sigma_j$ is more than allowable value $\sigma_{aj}$	member stress $\sigma_i$ is more than allowable value $\sigma_{ai}$
180	Table 8.11	3	$W = w_j$	$W = \sum w_j$
205	2	3	previous three triangles	previous three points
214	3	1	$\sigma_{actual}$ is resultant stress $\sigma_{perm}$ is permissible resultant stress	$\sigma_{actual}$ is principal stress $\sigma_{perm}$ is permissible stress
222	1	2	by increases	by increasing
232	2	2	A menu is developed	A module is developed
275	Fig. 9.64	1	$M_{\rm v} = 100  \rm kN \cdot m$	$M_x = 100 \text{ kN-m}$
285	1	2	for this values	for these values
329	Fig. 11.1	1	f <sup>*</sup> - f	$f^* - \Delta f$