

Contents

Acknowledgements	IV
Abstract	V
List of Figures	X
List of Tables	X
1. Introduction	
1.0. Background	1
1.1. Power quality and power system events	1
1.2. Power quality monitoring objectives	4
1.3. Motivation of the work	6
1.4. Outline of the thesis	7
2. Frequency Measurement	
2.0 Introduction	13
2.1 Applications of Frequency Measurement	15
2.2 Various Frequency Tracking Methods	16
2.2.1 Zero Crossing Methods	16
2.2.2 Quadratic Form	16
2.2.3 Discrete Fourier Transform with Phase Compensation	17
2.2.4 Demodulation	17
2.2.5 Decomposition of Single Phase Into Orthogonal	18
2.2.6 Non-Linear Least Squares Estimation	18
2.2.7 Linear Estimation of Phase (LEP)	19

2.3	Digital Filters	20
2.4	Block diagram of the proposed System	22
2.5	Mathematical Analysis	36
2.6	Extension to Three-Phase System	39
2.7	Simulation Results	41
2.7.1	Simulation on Excel	41
2.7.2	Simulation on Matlab™	45
2.8	Methodology for Frequency Measurement	56
2.9	Hardware and Software	57
2.10	Flowchart	60
2.11	Results	61
2.12	Conclusions	62
 3. Four Quadrant Power Measurement		
3.0	Introduction	63
3.1	Active and Reactive Power Measurement	66
3.2	Measurement Of Active and Reactive Power For Different cases	69
3.3	Various Power Theories	77
3.3.1	Power Components in Sinusoidal Conditions	77
3.3.2	Fryze Theory	78
3.3.3	Kusters And Moore Theory	79
3.3.4	Enslin And Van Wyk Theory	80
3.3.5	Distortion Power	82
3.3.6	IEEE Power Definitions	83
3.3.7	Time Domain Czarnecki Theory	84
3.3.8	Akagi P-Q Theory	85

3.4	Three Phase Sinusoidal Voltage applied to Linear Load	88
3.5	Three Phase Sinusoidal Voltage Supplying a Non-Linear Load	88
3.6	Unbalanced Three-Phase 4-Wire System	90
3.7	Principles of Four Quadrant Power Measurement	93
3.8	Concept of Variable Power Tariffs	93
3.9	Mathematical Analysis	95
3.10	Simulation	97
3.11	Block Diagram for Four Quadrant Power Measurement	119
3.12	Hardware and Software	120
3.13	Flowchart	122
3.14	Results	123
3.15	Conclusions	128

4. On Line Tracking of Harmonics in Power Systems

4.0	Introduction	130
4.1	Applications of Harmonic Measurement	131
4.2	Various Harmonic Measurement Methods	133
4.2.1	Frequency domain method	134
4.3	Wavelet Based Harmonic Estimation	136
4.4	Kalman Filter	136
4.5	Harmonic Estimation using Kalman Filter	143
4.6	Simulation	152
4.7	Hardware and Software	163
4.8	Flowchart	165
4.9	Results	166
4.10	Conclusions	167

5. Flicker Measurement

5.0.	Introduction	169
5.1.	Various Methods for Flicker Measurement	171
5.1.1.	British Method	171
5.1.2.	French Method	172
5.1.3.	IEC 61000-4-15	173
5.2.	Modified Algorithm for Flicker Measurement	175
5.2.1.	Measurement System Architecture	179
5.3.	Simulation	181
5.4.	Experimental Setup and Actual Results	194
5.5.	Software	197
5.6.	Results	199
5.7.	Conclusions	200

6. DSP based techniques for processing of power quality parameters

6.0	Introduction	202
6.1	Application of DSP for PQ Measurement	203
6.1.1	Architecture of DSP	208
6.2	Proposed Multiprocessor system	214
6.2.1	Schematic of the Signal Conditioning module	216
6.2.2	Schematic of Multiprocessor System	219
6.2.3	Design of Multiprocessor System	223
6.2.4	Real time Digital Signal Acquisition	228
6.2.5	Design of PC Based Software	235
6.3	Software Development for Real Time Measurement of PQ parameters	238

6.4	Interfacing of Multiprocessor system with PC	240
6.5	Conclusions	241
7.	Conclusions	
7.0	General	242
7.1	Suggestions for future work	244
	Papers Presented at National and International Conferences	245
	References	246
	Annexure-I	253
	Annexure-II	255