

Appendix: IV

Human Development Indicators: 1992 – 2000

Years	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Human Development Indicators									
Life Expectancy [Years]	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.5	50.8	51.1	51.8	52
Adult Literacy Rate [%]	48.3	49.2	50.1	51.1	52	52.9	54	54.8	55.7
Gross Enrolment Ratio [%]	25	24	24	29	28	27	27	26	26
GDP Per Capita [PPP \$]	726	682	702	789	826	821	883	874	837
Human Development Indices									
Life Expectancy Index	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.45
Educational Index	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46
<i>Adult Literacy Index</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.56</i>
<i>Gross Enrolment Index</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.26</i>
GDP Index	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.35
Human Development Index [HDI]	0.383	0.381	0.386	0.401	0.406	0.408	0.416	0.42	0.421

Appendix: V

Estimated Human Development Indicators: 2005-2015

	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Estimated</u>		
	2000	2005	2010	2015
Human Development Indicators				
Life Expectancy [Years]	52	54.6	57.9	62
Adult Literacy Rate [%]	55.7	60.7	68	78.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio [%]	26	35.6	49.7	74.3
Per Capita GDP [PPP \$]	837	862.1	900.9	955
Human Development Indices				
<i>Life Expectancy Index</i>	0.45	0.49	0.55	0.62
<i>Education Index</i>	0.46	0.53	0.62	0.77
<i>Adult Literacy Index</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.79</i>
<i>Gross Enrolment Index</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.74</i>
<i>GDP Index</i>	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.38
Human Development Index [HDI]	0.421	0.46	0.513	0.59

Sources: Derived from Data Provided by the Bank of Eritrea, "Unpublished Documents", 2001, The World Bank, "Eritrea: Options and Strategies for Growth", 1994; and IMF, "Eritrea Selected Issues", 1998.