

APPENDIX - A

Table-1

Work Participation rate of Women and Men from 1901 to 1991

Year	Work Participation Rate		
	Male	Female	Total
1901	61.11	31.70	50.61
1911	61.90	33.73	48.07
1921	60.52	32.67	46.92
1931	58.27	27.63	43.30
1951	54.05	23.30	39.10
1961	57.10	28.00	43.00
1971	52.70	13.90	34.00
1981	52.60	19.80	36.80
1991	51.50	22.70	37.60

Source : Cencus of India , Paper No. 1 of 1962
Census of India 1991.

Table- 2

**Percentage of Usually Employed Persons by Types of Employment in
All India, (All Workers)**

Year	Usually All Worker Employed					
	Self Employed		Regular Employees		Casual Labour	
Rural	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1977-78	62.8	62.1	10.6	02.8	26.6	35.1
1983	60.5	61.9	10.3	02.8	29.2	35.3
1987-88	58.6	60.8	10.0	03.7	31.4	35.5
1993-94	57.9	58.5	08.3	02.8	33.8	38.7
Urban						
1977-78	40.4	49.5	46.4	24.9	13.2	25.6
1983	40.9	45.8	43.7	25.8	15.4	28.4
1987-88	41.7	47.1	43.7	27.5	14.6	25.4
1993-94	41.7	45.4	42.1	28.6	16.2	26.0

Original source : NSSO (1988 and 1996)

Derived from the table given by Kundu A. (1997) p. 1402.

Table-3

**Work Participation Rate of Men and Women in Rural and Urban Areas
in Census (1951-1991)**

Year	Work Participation Rate					
	Rural Area			Urban Area		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1951	53.5	25.0	39.5	56.4	14.1	37.1
1961	58.2	31.4	45.0	52.4	11.1	33.5
1971	53.6	15.5	36.1	48.9	07.1	29.6
1981	53.8	23.2	38.9	49.1	08.3	30.0
1991	52.4	27.1	40.1	49.0	09.7	30.4

Source : Original source NSS Rounds of 1972-73, 1977-78, and 1983 and 93-94.

Derived from the table given by Visaria and Jacob (1995) p.13; Kundu (1997) p. 1400.

Table-4

Work Participation Rate of Men and Women in Rural and Urban Areas in NSSO

Year	Work Participation rate					
	Rural Area			Urban Area		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1972-73	53.6	31.4	42.8	49.4	13.2	32.6
1977-78	54.4	32.6	43.8	50.0	15.3	33.9
1983	54.3	33.7	44.2	50.9	14.9	34.0
1987-88	53.9	32.3	43.3	50.9	15.2	34.0
1993-94	55.3	32.8	44.0	52.0	15.4	33.7

Source : Original source NSS Rounds of 1972-73, 1977-78, and 1983 and 93-94.

Derived from the table given by Visaria and Jacob (1995) p.13; Kundu (1997) p.1400.