List of figures and tables

Figures	Title	Page Number
	Chapter 1	
1	Female Reproductive System	25
2a	Structure of ovary (proestrous stage)	27
2b	Structure of ovary (estrous stage)	28
3a	Structure of uterus (proestrous stage)	30
3b	Structure of uterus (estrous stage)	31
4	Rat estrus cycle	33
5	Biochemical and morphological aspects of luteinization	37
6	Feedback control of estrogen and progesterone levels in female mammals	40
7	Hormonal Profile during Estrus cycle	44 .
8	Actions of Steroidogenic Acute Regulatory Protein (StAR) protein	50
9	FSH signal transduction pathway in granulosa cells of a dominant follicle.	51
10	Steroidogenic pathway in ovary	53
11	Regulatory mechanisms of androgen production	55
	by theca interstitial cells by Luteinising Hormone (LH).	
12	"Two Gonadotropin-Two Cell Concept" of follicle estrogen production	60
13	Generalized action of gonadotropins in the ovary.	62

14	Structure of placenta	75
15a,b	Steroidogenesis during pregnancy	80-81
<u>Tables</u>	Title	Page No.
	Chapter-I	
1	Lead concentrations in various media	4
2	Sources of lead exposure	4
3	Continuum signs and symptoms associated with lead toxicity	7
4	Guidance for treatment action according to blood lead level	9
5	Summary of lowest observed adverse effect levels (LOAELs) for lead induced health effects in adults and in children.	11
6	Summary of lowest observed adverse effect levels (LOAELs) for lead induced nervous effects in adults and in children.	1,3
7	Signs and symptoms of cadmium texicity	20
8	Biological-monitoring tests for populations exposed to Cd in the industry and the	21

environment.

9	Features of rat estrus cycle	34
10	Localization of steroidogenic enzymes in the ovary	52
11	Characteristics of the genes and mRNAs of cytochrome P450 and their electron transfer proteins.	53
12	Summary of lowest observed adverse effect levels (LOAELs) for lead induced reproductive effects in males.	87
13	Summary of lowest observed adverse effect levels (LOAELs) for lead induced reproductive effects in females.	91

Figures	Title	Page No.
	Chapter-III	
1	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on ovarian 3 β	158
• -	Hydroxy Steroid Dehydrogenase (3βHSDH) activity in proestrous stage.	
2	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on ovarian 17 β	158
	Hydroxy steroid Dehydrogenase (17 β SHDH) activity in proestrous stage.	

3	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on ovarian 3 β Hydroxy Steroid dehydrogenase (3 β HSDH) activity in estrus stage.	159
	Dose dependent effect of Lead and Cadmium alone and in combination on ovarian 17 β Hydroxy Steroid Dehydrogenase (17 β HSDH) activity in estrous stage	159
5	Time dependent effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on ovarian 3 β Hydroxy steroid Dehydrogenase activity	166
6	. Time dependent effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on ovarian 17 β Hydroxy steriod Dehydrogenase activity.	166
7	Time dependent effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on uterine 3 β Hydroxy steroid Dehydrogenase(3 βHSDH)	16\$
8	Time dependent effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on uterine 17 β Hydroxy steroid Dehydrogenase activity.	168

,

`

.

.

.

Tables	Title	Page No.
1	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium treatment for 15 days on body weight (g) in proestrous stage	151
2	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium treatment for 15 days on ovarian weight (mg) in proestrous stage	151
3	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium treatment for 15 days on body weight (g) in estrous stage	152
4	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium treatment for 15 days on ovarian weight (mg) in estrus stage	152
5	Dose Dependent effect of lead and cadmium alone and in combination on blood lead and cadmium content (µg/ml)	153
6	Dose Dependent effect of lead and cadmium alone and in combination on ovarian lead and cadmium content (ng/ mg wet weight)	154
7	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on gonadal steroids.	160

8	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium on safety parameters in proestrous stage.	161
9	Dose dependent effect of lead and cadmium on safety parameters in estrus stage.	162a
10	Time dependent effect of lead and cadmium treatment on body weight (g) in proestrous stage	163
11	Time dependent effect of lead and cadmium treatment on ovarian weight (mg) in proestrus stage	163
. 12	Time Dependent effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on blood lead and cadmium content (µg/ml) at a dose of 0.05 mg/kg .body .wt.	164
13	Time Dependent effect of lead and cadmium alone and in combination on ovarian lead and cadmium content (ng/mg wet weight) at a dose of 0.05 mg/kg.body.wt.	164
14	Time Dependent effect of lead and cadmium alone and in combination on uterine lead and cadmium content (µg/g wet weight) at a dose of 0.05 mg/kg .body.wt.	165

•

Time dependent effect of lead and cadmium on safety parameters in proestrous stage.

Plates	Title	Page no.
1	Histological observation of ovary after various	155
	doses (0.025, 0.05 and 0.1mg/kg.body wt) of	
	lead and cadmium treatment.	
2	Histological observation of uterus after various	156
	doses (0.025, 0.05 and 0.1mg/kg.body wt) of	
	lead and cadmium treatment in proestrous stage.	
3	. Histological observation of the uterus after various doses (0.025, 0.05 and 0.1mg/kg.body wt) of lead and cadmium treatment at estrous	157
	stage.	
4	Histological observation of ovary after various time exposure (15, 30 and 45 days) of lead and cadmium treatment.	167
5	Histological observation of uterus after various time exposure (15, 30 and 45 days) of lead and cadmium treatment.	169
6	Electrophoretic Protein profile of uterus after lead and cadmium exposure at different time of exposure(15, 30 and 45 days)	170-171

Chapter-IV

Figures	Title	Page No.
1	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	183
	combination on Cathepsin-D activity during	
	implantation.	
2	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	183
	combination on Alkaline Phosphatase activity	
	during implantation	
3	Effect of lead and cadmium alone and in	189
	combination on 3 β Hydroxy Steroid	
	Dehydrogenase (3βHSD) in pregnant rats.	
4	Effect of lead and cadmium alone and in	189
	combination on 17 b Hydroxy steroid	
	Dehydrogenase(17 βHSD) in pregnant rats.	
5a	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	190
	combination on serum progesterone levels in	
	pregnancy	
5h	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	190
	combination on ovarian progesterone level during	
	pregnancy.	
, 5c	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	190
	combination on placental progesterone levels	
6a	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	191
	combination on serum estradiol levels during	
	pregnancy	
6b	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	191
	combination on ovarian estradiol level	

	``	
Tables	Title \	Page No.
1	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone and in	182
	combination on reproductive	
	performance of rats.	
2	Distribution pattern of lead and cadmium in	184
	blood during pregnancy	
3	Distribution patterns of lead and cadmium in	184
	reproductive tissues during pregnancy.	
4	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on zinc level in Placental metallothionein fraction.	185
5	Effect of lead and cadmium in isolation and in combination on the biochemical parameters of placenta.	186
6	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in combination on safety parameters	192
Plate 1	Electrophoretic Protein profile of placenta after	188

Figures	Chapter-V	Page No.
1	Gel filtration profile of iodinated Luteinising	202
	Hormone (r-LH)	

lead and cadmium exposure

6c

2	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	220
	granulosa cell membrane	
	combination on Na+K + ATPase activity in	
1	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	220
Figures	Chapter VI	Page No.
	combination on granulosa cell count.	
1	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	204
Table	Chapter V	Page No.
9	Effect of both lead and cadmium exposure in isolation and in combination, both with and without Zinc and -SH protectants preexposure, on 17 βHydroxy Steroid dehydrogenase	207
	granulosa cells ("in vitro")	
	Hormone(r-FSH), with and without zinc on	
	combination on r-Follicle Stimulating	
8	Effect of lead and cadmium alone and in	206
	receptor binding on granulosa cells (in vitro)	
•	combination, with and without zinc on r-LH	
7	Effect of lead and cadmium alone and in	206
	Dehydrogenase activity in granulosa cells	
	combination on 17 β Hydroxy steroid	
6	Effect of lead and cadmium alone and in	205
	granulosa cells	
-	combination on Gonadotropin Binding on rat	V
5	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	205
7	cells	200
4	Concentration curve for rFSH on rat granulosa	203
3	Concentration curve for rLH on rat granulosa cells	203
2	Stimulating hormone(r-FSH)	203
2	Gel filtration profile of iodinated Follicle	202

.

•

.

	combination on membrane parameters of	
	granulosa cell	_
3	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	_
	combination on granulosa cell membrane fluidity	221

3	Effect of lead and cadimum efficie alone of in	
	combination on granulosa cell membrane fluidity	221
Γable	Chapter VI	Page No.
1	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	219
	combination on GSH, TBARS levels and on	
	antioxidant enzymes in ovarian granulosa cells	
	("in vivo" and "in vitro")	
2	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	223
	combination on membrane parameters of	
	granulosa cell membrane (in vitro study)	
3	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	224
	combination on GSH, TBARS levels and on	
	antioxidant enzymes in placental homogenate.	
4	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	225
	combination on placental membrane parameters.	
5	Effect of lead and cadmium either alone or in	226
	combination on placental membrane	
	characteristics	