

List of Figures

Figure 1. Image search results for query – rose black a) Google b) Yahoo	1
Figure 2. Block diagram of a CBIR system.....	2
Figure 3. Detailed block diagram of a CBIR system.....	2
Figure 4. Block diagram – Perspective of query image processing for proposed system.	9
Figure 5. Research Interest Trend Based.....	16
Figure 6. Mother Wavelets and Corresponding Scaling Functions.	36
Figure 7. Shift and Scale Operation on Mother Wavelet [Ha, on line].	38
Figure 8. Block diagram for DWT.	39
Figure 9. Wavelet - Multi-level Decomposition.....	40
Figure 10. Decomposition with Discrete Haar Wavelet and Discrete Stationary Haar Wavelet.....	41
Figure 11. Ideal Precision – Recall Curve	43
Figure 12. Watershed Regions – Issues.....	45
Figure 13. Correctly Labeled Regions without using watershed transform	45
Figure 14. Block Diagram – Edge and Prominent Boundaries Detection.	48
Figure 15. Contour Detection ..	52
Figure 16. Processed Contours – Candidate boundaries..	53
Figure 17. Binary Images: Edges from contours.....	54
Figure 18. Edges.....	55
Figure 19. Edge Response Comparison.....	56
Figure 20. Edge Response Comparison.....	59
Figure 21. Edge Response Comparison.....	60
Figure 22. Prominent & non-prominent boundaries.....	65
Figure 23. Comparison of human segmented image results with detected prominent boundaries.....	67
Figure 24. Prominent boundaries detection at different levels of Stationary Haar decompositions.....	69
Figure 25. Prominent boundaries detection results - Different categorical images.....	70
Figure 26. Prominent boundaries detection results - Different categorical images.....	70
Figure 27. Prominent boundaries detection results - Different categorical images.....	71
Figure 28. Comparison of human segmented image results with detected prominent boundaries.....	72
Figure 29. Prominent boundaries detection results - images of PASCAL challenge 2008.....	73
Figure 30. Prominent boundaries detection results - Different categorical images.....	74
Figure 31. Foreground objects detection & background separation - Step-wise results – 1.	80

Figure 32. Foreground objects detection & background separation - Step-wise results – 2..	81
Figure 33. Watershed transform based segmentation without applying proposed method..	84
Figure 34. Revealed fore ground objects & background, incorporating different levels of wavelet decompositions.	85
Figure 35. Revealed fore ground objects & background for images with typical textures..	86
Figure 36. Revealed foreground objects & background, incorporating stationary Haar wavelet decompositions at level 2.....	88
Figure 37. Revealed foreground objects & background, incorporating stationary Haar wavelet decompositions at level 2.....	90
Figure 38. Result-comparison: Human segmented image with revealed foreground objects & background, incorporating different levels of stationary Haar wavelet decompositions.....	92
Figure 39. Result-comparison: Human segmented image with revealed foreground objects & background, incorporating different levels of stationary Haar wavelet decompositions.....	94
Figure 40. Result comparison: Human segmented images with revealed foreground objects & background, incorporating stationary Haar wavelet decompositions at levels 2.	96
Figure 41. Result comparison: Human segmented images with revealed foreground objects & background.	97
Figure 42. Effect of illumination variations on segmentation / foreground extraction on object with fine details.....	100
Figure 43. Effect of illumination variations on segmentation / foreground extraction on non-textured object.....	101
Figure 44. Comparison of segmentation results... ..	102
Figure 45. Comparison of segmentation results.. ..	104
Figure 46. Comparison of segmentation results.. ..	105
Figure 47. Block diagram - Feature extraction.....	110
Figure 48. Color – code based segmentation.....	113
Figure 49. Color – code based segmentation & regions corresponding to two color-codes.	113
Figure 50. ALOI sample images [ALOI, on line] [Geusebroek, 2001].....	115
Figure 51. P- R curves (whole image color codes). Class - Bus.....	120
Figure 52. Average Precision, Average Recall, Average F – measures verses Similarity cut-offs (Whole image color codes). Class – Bus.	120
Figure 53. Query response of a bus image at similarity cut-off 60.	121
Figure 54. Query response of a bus image at similarity cut-off 40.	122
Figure 55. P- R curves (whole image color codes). Class- Horse.	125
Figure 56. Average Precision, Average Recall, Average F – measures verses Similarity cut-offs (Whole image color codes). Class – Horse.	125

Figure 57. Query response of a horse image at similarity cut-off 25.	127
Figure 58. Query response of another horse image at similarity cut-off 70.	130
Figure 59. P- R curves (whole image color codes). Class- Flower.	133
Figure 60. Average Precision, Average Recall, Average F – measures verses Similarity cut-offs (Whole image color codes). Class – Flower.	134
Figure 61. Query response of a flower image at similarity cut-off 40.	135
Figure 62. P- R curves (whole image color codes). Class- Dinosaur.	138
Figure 63. Average Precision, Average Recall, Average F – measures verses Similarity cut-offs (Whole image color codes). Class – Dinosaur.	138
Figure 64. Query response of a dinosaur image at similarity cut-off 40.	139
Figure 65. Query response of a sea-shore image at similarity cut-off 60.	141
Figure 66. Query response of another sea-shore image at similarity cut-off 60.	141
Figure 67. Query response of a sculpture image at similarity cut-off 60.	142
Figure 68. Query response of an elephant image at similarity cut-off 70.	142
Figure 69. Query response of another elephant image at similarity cut-off 60.	143
Figure 70. Query response of served food image at similarity cut-off 60.	143
Figure 71. Query response of an image of a tribal man with color painted on face.	144
Figure 72. P- R curves (whole image color codes). All queries for the method.	145
Figure 73. Average Precision, Average Recall, Average F – measures verses Similarity cut-offs (Whole image color codes). All queries for the method.	145
Figure 74. P- R curves (Foreground color codes). Class - Bus.	150
Figure 75. P- R curves (Foreground color codes). Class - Bus.	151
Figure 76. Query response of a bus image at similarity cut-off 25. (FGCC)	152
Figure 77. P- R curves (Foreground color codes). Class- Flower.	156
Figure 78. Avg. Precision, Avg. Recall, Avg. F – measures verses Similarity cut-offs (Foreground color codes). Class – Flower.	156
Figure 79. Query response of a flower image at similarity cut-off 25. (FGCC)	157
Figure 80. Query response of another flower image at similarity cut-off 25. (FGCC)	158
Figure 81. P- R curves (Foreground shape correlation). Class- Flower.	162
Figure 82. Query response of a flower image at similarity cut-off 60. (FG shape correlation)	163
Figure 83. P- R curves for different proportionate weights of Foreground color codes & foreground shape correlation.	166
Figure 84. Query response of a flower image at similarity cut-off 60 with FG CC weight 20. (FGCC & FG shape correlation)	168
Figure 85. Query response of same flower image at similarity cut-off 60 with FG CC weight 10 (FGCC & FG shape correlation)	168

Figure 86. Query response of same flower image at similarity cut-off 50 with FG CC weight 20 (FGCC & FG shape correlation).....	168
Figure 87. Query response of same flower image at similarity cut-off 50 with FG CC weight 10 (FGCC & FG shape correlation).....	169
Figure 88. Query response of a flower image at similarity cut-off 60. (Whole image color codes).	171
Figure 89. Query response of a flower image at similarity cut-off 60. (Foreground color codes).	171
Figure 90. Query response of a flower image at similarity cut-off 60. (Foreground shape correlation)..	172
Figure 91. Query response of same flower image at similarity cut-off 60 with 30% weight of FGCC. (Foreground color codes & foreground shape correlation).....	173
Figure 92. Query response of an ALOI image at similarity cut-off 70. (Whole image color codes).	174
Figure 93. Query response of same ALOI image at similarity cut-off 70. (Foreground color codes).....	176
Figure 94. Query response of same ALOI image at similarity cut-off 70. (Foreground shape corr.).	177
Figure 95. Query response of same ALOI image at similarity cut-off 70 with 30% weight of FGCC (Foreground color codes & foreground shape correlation).....	178
Figure 96. Various steps of face extraction. Left - stationary Haar wavelet decomposition at level 1... ..	183
Figure 97. Face extraction in high resolution image reduced to 1/8th of the original size.....	185
Figure 98. Example of unsuccessful face extraction.. ..	185
Figure 99. Face extractions of images with complex background and non-uniform illuminations..	185
Figure 100. P – R curves. Similar face image retrieval.	189
Figure 101. Query Response – similar face-image retrieval.	190
Figure 102. GUI of the CBIR	208
Figure 103. Image Selection by Browsing	209
Figure 104. Dialogue box for unselected image.....	211
Figure 105. Dialogue box for unselected check box for image type	211
Figure 106. Dialogue box for confirming all image processing for all attributes.....	212
Figure 107. Dialogue box for wrongly selected target folder for image retrieval	212
Figure 108. Scanned alphabet, Mapped edges, Foreground, Background and Watershed pixels.	213
Figure 109. Tiger images of BSDb [Fowlkes, on line] [Martin, 2001] and extracted foreground.	214
Figure 110. Queries & responses of Tiger images BSDb [Fowlkes, on line] [Martin, 2001].	215
Figure 111. Image of BSDb [Fowlkes, on line] [Martin, 2001] and extracted face	216
Figure 112. Inferred block diagram for Google like search engines	217
Figure 113. Query response for Google – could not tag & retrieving irrelevant images	218
Figure 114. Query response for Google - tagging wrongly & retrieving many irrelevant images.....	219
Figure 115. Query response for vSearch - retrieving many irrelevant (?) images.....	219
Figure 116. Edge Response Comparison & quantitative analysis – example 1	221
Figure 117. Edge response comparison & quantitative analysis – example 2.....	222

Figure 118. Quantitative comparison of edge responses: ACD Photo editor & proposed method 223

Figure 119. Quantitative comparison of edge responses: Adobe Photoshop & proposed method..... 223

Figure 120. Quantitative comparison of edge responses: MS Photo editor & proposed method..... 224

Figure 121. Qualitative & Quantitative Performance Comparisons for foreground extraction..... 226

Figure 122. Qualitative & Quantitative Performance Comparisons for foreground extraction with
respect to different levels of Haar SWT.. 227

Figure 123. Quantitative analysis w.r.t. ground truth for foreground extraction on BSDb Images..... 228

Figure 124. Qualitative & Quantitative Performance Comparisons for foreground extraction on
images with illumination variations..... 228

Figure 125. Qualitative & Quantitative Performance Comparisons for foreground extraction..... 229

Figure 126. Precision – Recall analysis w.r.t. ground truth for foreground extraction on BSDb
images [Fowlkes, on line] 229

Figure 127. Results: Color codes based segmentation. 232