APPENDIX C

TEACHER ATTITUDE SCALE*

CENTRE OF ADVANCED STUDY IN EDUCATION

M.S. UNIVERSITY OF BARODA

BARODA

| Name: | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| School: | |
| Age: | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Sex: | |
| Educational Qualifications: | |
| Teaching Experience: | |
| Date: | , |

INSTRUCTIONS

This is a scale to have your opinion about various issues related to Education and Teaching. Kindly read each statement carefully. If you strongly agree with the statement, encircle SA

If you agree with the statement, encircle A If you mildly agree with the statement, encircle MA

If you mildly disagree with the statement, encircle MD

If you disagree with the statement, encircle D

If you strongly disagree with the statement, encircle SD

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Please donot leave any item unmarked. I hope you will be kind enough to lend me your full cooperation.

| Prof. | M.B. Buch | • | Rama Mathew |
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| | Guide | | Investigator |

*Developed by Grewal, S.S. (1975), Department of Education Panjab University, Chandigarh.

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|-----|---|-------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|
| | N | Strongly Agree | Agree | Mildly Agree | Mildly Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
| 1. | It is a sin to go in for teaching. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 2. | Teaching profession has many personal rewards and it contri- butes to happier living. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 3. | A teacher can improve his stan- dard of teaching if he knows how to work with small and large groups of pupils of varying ages. | SA | Ā | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 4. | The teacher should accept the feelings of students in a non-threatening manner. | SA | A. | MA | MD | D | SÐ |
| 5. | A teacher should read profess- ional literature with intrinsic interest. | SA. | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 6. | A teacher should apply different evaluation devices and tools and their uses in appraising the growth of the child in education. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 7. | A teacher plays a vital role in the development of good citizens. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 8. | A teacher should not be a source of inspiration to the students. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 9. | Every student has something admirable in him, | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 10. | Teaching provides opportunities to grow and to learn. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 11. | A teacher can progress only if he has maximum understanding of his pupils. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 12. | A teacher should not be willing to face frustration if it is really there. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 13. | A teacher should promote problem solving approach among students. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |

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|-------------|---|--------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|
| | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | S trongly Agree | Agree | Mildly Agree | Mildly Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
| 14. | Students should be given more freedom in the classroom than they usually get. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | SD |
| 15. | Participation in games increases respect for the rules. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 16. | Punishment tends to lower down the morale of the students. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 17. | It is educationally sound for a teacher to know how to help his pupils to be more eager, curious, inventive and creative, | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | SD |
| 18. | A teacher should not show inte- rest in individual student's needs and problems when approached. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 19. | A teacher should work towards some goal that he has set for himself. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 20. | Dignity of teaching profession should be maintained by the teachers. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 21. | Unquestioned obedience in a child is desirable. | SA | A | MA | MDØ | D | SD |
| 22. | Students make excellent use of their leisure time by participat- ing in games and sports. | SA | A | , MA | MÐ | D | SD |
| 23. | Every awkward situation in the classroom should not be turned into a joke. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 24. | A teacher should know how to enable pupils to think originally and independently. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| | A teacher should have no desire to know about the family back- ground of the students of his class. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 2 6. | A teacher should send students to the library for needed infor- mation. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |

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| athletic pregramme is to provide for the satisfaction of the various needs of students. 28. A teacher should be conversant with the latest research in the field of education for his pro- fessional growth. 29. Bachelor's Degree in Education is valuable for the reason that it prepares an individual for effective teaching. 30. A teacher should participate in the cultural activities of the students. 31. Teachers cannot just be trusted. 32. A teacher should have humane feelings for his students. 33. Social prestige of a teacher should not be higher than that of a lawyer, a doctor or an engineer. 34. Games and sports lead to un- healthy competition. 35. Most of the students donot appreciate what their teacher does for them. | Agree Agree | ree | Ð | | - 1 |
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| appreciate what their teacher does for them. SA | SA A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| | SA A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 36. A teacher must accept his personal limitations. SA | SA A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 37. Good teachers have fewer disci- pline problems than poor teachers. SA | SA A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 38. Social prestige of a teacher should be higher than that of a lafwer, a doctor or an engineer. SA | SA A | MA | MD | Ð | SD |

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| | | Strongly Agree | Agree | Mildly Agree | Mildly Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
| 39. | The teacher should punish the child who is incompetent to parti- cipate in school activities. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 40. | Talented people would be wasting their time in teaching. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 41. | Active participation in profess- ional organisations given deep satisfaction and stimulation to teachers. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 42. | A teacher must not accept his personal limitations. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 43. | A teacher should not have any desire to know about his students. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | SD, |
| 44. | Teaching is an interesting occupation. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| | Language in essence is a tool for effective teaching. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 4 6. | A teacher should remain alto- gether insensitive to gifted students' needs and problems. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | SD |
| 47. | A teacher should not be an advisor to the students. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 48. | A teacher should help boys and girls to develop effective skills for living and working together in an increasingly interdependent | | , | | | | |
| 49. | world. A teacher should give moral | SA | A | , M A | MD | D | SD |
| | support to his friends. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | SD |
| 50. | Reading editorials is only waste of teacher's time as it is least helpful in his professional growth, | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 51. | Refresher courses serve as a valuable means of enhancing the inservice education of teachers. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | SD |

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| , | - - - - | S trongly Agree | Agree | Mildly Agree | Mildly Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
| 52. | Generally a teacher should do the work expected of him. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 53. | School clubs and student bodies develop sense of belongingness among students. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | SD |
| 54. | The intellectual stimulation gained from participation in well conducted workshops is bound to add much to teachers' professional growth. | SA | Ă | MA | MD | , D | SD |
| 55. | A teacher should hate slow lear- ners and they should be dropped. | SA | A | MA | MID | D | SD |
| 56. | Workshops provide for the pooling of information regarding content and methods of instruction. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 57. | A teacher has to work out some sort of compromise between ideals and practice. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 58. | Teachers should take problems of students' conduct seriously. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 59. | A teacher should encourage the students doing extra study. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ď | SD |
| 60. | Cocurricular activities are gene- rally responsible for aggressive behaviour. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 61. | The teacher should try to guide the behaviour of the students ½ through socially desirable channels. | SA | A | MA - | MD | D | SD |
| 62. | The appropriateness of the audio- visual aids is basic in determin- ing the effectiveness of a given lesson. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | S D |
| | Action research provides no potential for changing behaviour of teachers towards improved teaching. | , SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |

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|-------------|---|-------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|
| 64. | - 212 - Cocurricular activities are absolutely useless as they create | Strongly Agree | Agree | Mildly Agree | Mildly Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
| | unnecessary rivalries among stu- dents. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | ' SD |
| 65. | Facilities for advanced study and research should be provided for teachers. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| | A teacher should like his pupils as they are generally very loyal to him. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 67. | Corporal punishment is undesirable. | SA | A | MA | MD | D | SD |
| 68. | Inter-school exchange of teachers gives added support for developing both individual and group skills in attacking new problems. | SA | A, | MA | MD | D | SD |
| <u>6</u> 9. | Cocurricular activities play a vital role in the development of good citizens. | SA | A | MA | MD | Ð | SD |
| 70. | A teacher should be prepared to accept differences in opinion re- garding the worth of different jobs. | SA | A | , MA | MD | Ð | SD |

SCORING KEY

For positive statements, the weightate is as follows: SA \pm 6, A = 5, MA = 4, MD = 3, D = 2, and SD = 1. For negative statements, the scoring is reversed. The weight of each statement is multiplied by the scale value of that statement statement a measure of a person's attitude towards teaching. The scale values of the statements are given below.

| Item No. | Scale value | Item No. | Scale value | Item No. | Scale value |
|-------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 1.27 | 24 | 9.50 | 47 | 2.33 |
| 2 | 9.00 | 25 | 2.70 | 48 | 9.10 |
| 3 | 9.00 | 26 | 8.50 | 49 | 9.33 |
| 4 | 8.75 | 27 | 8.90 | 60 | 3.20 |
| 5 | 9.50 | 28 | 9.83 | 51 | 9.00 |
| 6 | 8.50 | 29 | 8.00 | -52 | 7.66 |
| 7 | 9.83 | 30 | 9.25 | 53 | 9.00 |
| 8 | 1.93 | I | 2.00 | 54 | 8.61 |
| 9 | 9.61 | ³ 2 | 9.61 | 65 | 2.00 |
| 10, | 9.50 | 33 | 5.10 | 56 | 8.78 |
| ' 11 | 9.78 | 34 | 2.62 | 57 | 9.50 |
| 12) | 2.90 | (35) | 5.50 | 58 | 7.17 |
| 13 | 9.50 | 36 | 7.50 | 59 | 8.70 |
| 14 | 8.50 | 37 | 9.30 | 60 | 3.00 |
| 15 | 9.16 | 38 | 8. 93 | 61 | 8,70 |
| 16 | 8.50 | 39 | 2.00 | 62 | 8.61 |
| 17 | 9.25 | €Ò | 2.50 | 63 | 3.10 |
| (8) | 1.50 | 41 | 6.10 | 64 | 2.30 |
| 19 | 8.50 | 42 | 2.33 | 65 | 9.50 |
| 20 | 9,50 | 43 | 1.40 | 66 | 7.50 |
| EI) | 2.17 | 44 | 9.25 | 67 | 8.00 |
| 22 | 9.25 | 45 | 6.21 | 6 8 | 8.50 |
| 23 | 7.16 | 4 6 | 2.21 | 69 | 9.50 |
| Note: | | ers that ar gative stat | e encircled | 70 | 9.50 |

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