

ANNEXURE - 25

Research & Development and Imported Technology of
Large Pub.Ltd. Co's in India Rs. Crores.

PERIOD	R & D Exp. (1)	ROYALTIES (2)	TECH. FEES (3)	TOTAL (4)	1 as % of 4 (5)
1981-82	12.70	14.80	7.70	22.50	56.44
1982-83	13.30	13.70	15.30	29.00	45.86
1983-84	18.20	13.10	13.30	26.40	68.94
1984-85	20.10	18.80	14.30	33.10	60.73
1985-86	21.90	17.50	18.90	36.40	60.16
1986-87	30.80	20.90	42.10	63.00	48.89
1987-88	41.40	27.10	49.60	76.70	53.98
1988-89	32.50	24.10	72.60	96.70	33.61
1989-90	34.10	33.40	77.90	111.30	30.64
1990-91	213.00	88.00	101.00	189.00	112.70
1991-92	241.00	143.00	100.00	243.00	99.18
1992-93	280.00	196.00	216.00	412.00	67.96
	959.00	610.40	728.70	1339.10	71.62

Sources : RBI Bulletin, various issues

Foreign Coll. in Indian Industry, various survey report.