

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
I.1	Location Map	4
I.2	Drainage Map	8
II.1	The general sub-division ^s in Himalaya	17
II.2	The section across Central Himalaya by Captain Richard Strachey	29
II.3	Tectonic section across the Garhwal Himalaya, a preliminary attempt, J.B. Auden	33
II.4.A	Diagrametric section through Udaipur Garhi in sheet 72/J, reproduced from J.B. Auden (1935)	38
II.4.B	Generalized section across Central Nepal (Nepal Lower Himalaya), reproduced from J.B. Auden (1935)	38
II.5.A	Schematic and simplified sketch of the various tectonic units and their relative position proposed by T. Hagen (1969)	41
II.5.B	The cross section from Everest to the Siwaliks, after T. Hagen (1959)	41
II.6.A	The cross section from Everest to the Siwaliks, after P. Bordet (1961)	48
II.6.B	The section across Phulchauki ridge, after P. Bordet (1961)	48
II.7	Geological section across Butwal-Kusma in Kali Gandaki region, after Nadgir & Nanda (1966)	50
II.8	Section across Butwal-Tukucha (Nepal Himalaya), after G. Fuchs (1965)	52

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
II.9	The profile section from Everest to the Siwaliks, after Akiba and others (1972)	60
III.1	Geological map of the area around Kusma-Sirkang - Central-West Nepal (Compiled from the works of T. Sharma & B.N. Upreti)	At the back of the thesis
III.2	Map showing the foliation trends of the rocks of Kusma-Sirkang - Central-West Nepal (compiled from the works of T. Sharma & B.N. Upreti)	
III.3	Geological map of the Kusma-Phalebas area - Central-West Nepal	84
V.1	Map showing the foliation trends of the rocks of Kusma-Phalebas - Central-West Nepal	141
V.2	Index map showing the sub-areas	145
V.3	Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - I	147
V.4	Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - II	149
V.5	Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - III	150
V.6	Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - IV	152
V.7	Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - V	153
V.8	Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - VI	155
V.9.A	Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - VII.A.	157

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
V.9.B Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - VII.B.	158
V.9.C. Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - VII.C.	159
V.9.D Stereogram showing the structural elements of the sub-area - VII.D	160
V.9.E Stereogram showing the structural elements of the sub-area - VII.E.	161
V.10.A Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - VIII.A.	162
V.10.B Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - VIII.B.	163
V.11 Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - IX	165
V.12 Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - X	167
V.13 Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - XI	168
V.14 Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - XII	169
V.15 Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - XIII	170
V.16 Stereograms showing the structural elements of the sub-area - XIV	171
VII.1 Triangular variation diagram based on CaO - Na ₂ O - K ₂ O weight percentages	212

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
VII.2A,B,C	Triangular variation diagrams based on Mg-Fe-Ca-Al cations (Wt%)	215
VII.3	Triangular variation diagram (AFM diagram) based on $(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{FeO}) - (\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{K}_2\text{O}) - (\text{MgO})$ weight percentages	215
VII.4	Variation diagram based on SiO_2 Vs $\text{K}_2\text{O}/\text{Na}_2\text{O}$ weight percentages	215
VII.5	Variation diagram based on SiO_2 Vs $\text{Na}_2\text{O}/\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{K}_2\text{O}$ weight percentage	215
VII.6	Variation diagram based on SiO_2 Vs $\text{CaO}/\text{CaO} + \text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{K}_2\text{O}$ weight percentages	215
VII.7	Variation diagram based on SiO_2 Vs total alkalis weight percentage (Kuno's diagram)	215
VII.8	Simonens diagram based on Niggli values	215
VII.9	Variation diagram based on SiO_2 Vs other oxides weight percentages	215
VIII.1	Drainage map of the Kusma-Phalebas area	228
VIII.2	Longitudinal profile of river Kali Gandaki	234
VIII.3.A	Longitudinal profile of Lamai Khola	236
VIII.3.B	Longitudinal profile of Malyangdi Khola	236
VIII.4	Superimposed cross profiles of Kali Gandaki valley	237
VIII.5	Relation of Number of Channels to Channel Order	239

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
VIII.6	Relation of Average Channel Length to Channel Order	241
VIII.7	Slope map of the Kusma-Phalebas area	246
VIII.8	Transverse profile across Balewa, Kusma and Gyandi; Transverse profile across Phalebas	260
VIII.9	Longitudinal profile along Phalebas and Kusma	262
VIII.10	Map showing terraces of river Kali Gandaki around Kusma-Phalebas	269
VIII.11	Drainage pattern of Nepal	275