

## LIST OF ABBREVIATION

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- PM-** Permanent Magnet
- PMSM-** Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motor
- BLDC** - Brushless DC
- VLSI** -Very Large-Scale Integration
- HES** - Hall Effect Sensors
- 2-ΦO** - Two Phase Operation
- DTC**- Direct Torque Control
- FOC** - Field Oriented Control
- SPWM** - Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation
- SVM** - Space Vector Modulation
- PWM** - Pulse Width Modulation Technique
- VSI** - Voltage Source Inverter
- FSTPI** - Four-Switch Three-Phase Inverter
- DPC** - Direct Phase Current
- PI** - Proportional and Integral
- PID** - Proportional Integral and Derivative
- FLC** - Fuzzy Logic Controller
- GA** - Genetic Algorithm
- ANN** - Artificial Neural Network
- MRAS** - Model Reference Adaptive System
- SMC** - Sliding Mode Control
- DWT** - Discrete Wavelet Transform
- PSO** - Particle Swarm Optimization
- BF**- Bacterial Foraging
- 2-3ΦO** - Two & Three Phase Operation
- 3-ΦO** - Three Phase Operation
- SSC**- Six-Step Control
- HCCT**- Hysteresis Current Control Technique
- SSDTC**- Six-Step Direct Torque Control Technique
- MSSDTC** - Modified Six-Step Direct Torque Control
- TSDTC**- Twelve-Step Direct Torque Control Technique

**MTSDTC**- Modified Twelve-Step Direct Torque Control Technique

**MSPWM**- Modified Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation Technique

**ADC**- Analog to Digital Converter

**DAC**- Digital to Analog Converter

**CMV**- Common-Mode Voltage

**MTPA**-Maximum Torque Per Ampere

**MI**- Modulation Index