

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE NO.
Declaration	I
Certificate	II
Acknowledgement	III
Table of Contents	IV
List of Tables	VIII
List of Figures	XII
List of Appendices	XIV
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1-35
1.1.0 Introduction	1
1.2.0 Education in 21 st Century.....	4
1.3.0 Thinking	5
1.4.0 Psychological Foundations of Productive Thinking	7
1.5.0 Productive Thinking	11
1.6.0 Components of Productive Thinking	16
1.6.1.0 Creative Thinking	17
1.6.1.1 Techniques to Develop Creative Thinking	18
1.6.2.0 Critical Thinking.....	21
1.7.0 Common Obstacles to Productive Thinking	23
1.8.0 Role of the Teacher	25
1.9.0 Productive Thinking at Elementary School Level	27
1.10.0 Productive Thinking in Science Education	28
1.11.0 Research Questions.....	29
1.12.0 Rationale of the Study	29
1.13.0 Statement of the Problem.....	32
1.14.0 Objectives	33
1.15.0 Hypothesis.....	33
1.16.0 Explanation of the Terms	33
1.17.0 Operational Definition of the Terms	34

1.18.0 Delimitation of the Study	34
1.19.0 Framework of the Chapters	34

CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 36-61

2.1.0 Introduction.....	36
2.2.0 Researches in the Area of Productive Thinking.....	37
2.3.0 Researches in the Area of Creative Thinking and Critical Thinking Skills.....	39
2.3.1 Researches on Creative Thinking Skill.....	40
2.3.2 Researches on Critical Thinking Skill.....	49
2.3.3 Researches on Creative and Critical Thinking in one Study.....	54
2.4.0 Researches in the Area of Creative Problem Solving.....	55
2.5.0 Researches in the Area of Higher Order Thinking Skills	57
2.6.0 Major Observations of the Review of Related Literature.....	57
2.7.0 Implications of the Review of Related Literature	60
2.8.0 Conclusion.....	61

CHAPTERS III: METHODOLOGY 62-82

3.1.0 Introduction.....	62
3.2.0 Research Design.....	62
3.3.0 Variables	63
3.3.1 Independent Variable	63
3.3.2 Dependent Variable	63
3.4.0 Population of the Study.....	63
3.5.0 Sample of the Study.....	64
3.6.0 Phases of the Study.....	65
3.6.1 Phase 1-Development	65
3.6.2 Phase 2-Implementation.....	65
3.6.3 Phase 3-Analysis.....	66
3.7.0 Tools For the Data Collection.....	67
3.7.1 Productive Thinking Scale.....	68
3.7.2 Achievement Test	69
3.7.3 Reaction Scale.....	69
3.8.0 Integrated Strategy to Inculcate Productive Thinking	70
3.8.1.0 Development Of Model of Productive Thinking (FIESI)	71

3.8.2.0 Techniques Used in FIESI Model.....	72
3.9.0 Implementation of the Strategy.....	76
3.10.0 Data Collection	81
3.10.1 Administration of Pretest	81
3.10.2 Administration of Posttest.....	81
3.10.3 Administration of Reaction Scale	82
3.11.0 Data Analysis	82

CHAPTER IV: DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION 83-119

4.1.0 Introduction.....	83
4.2.0 Effectiveness of the Developed Integrated Strategy	84
4.2.1.0 Effectiveness of the Developed Integrated Strategy in Terms of Productive Thinking of the Students	86
4.2.2.0 Effectiveness of the Developed Model In Terms of Thinking Pattern of the Students	88
4.2.3.0 Effectiveness of the Developed Integrated Strategy in Terms of Achievement of the Students in Science	111
4.2.4.0 Effectiveness of the Developed Integrated Strategy in Terms of Reaction of the of The Students.....	112
4.3.0 Conclusion	119

CHAPTERS V: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION 120-125

5.1.0 Introduction.....	120
5.2.0 Findings.....	120
5.3.0 Discussion.....	121
5.4.0 Conclusion.....	125

CHAPTER VI: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION 126-143

6.1.0 Introduction.....	126
6.2.0 Education in 21 st Century	126
6.3.0 Productive Thinking.....	128
6.4.0 Components of Productive Thinking.....	129
6.5.0 Productive Thinking in Science Education.....	129
6.6.0 Implication of the Reviewed Studies	131
6.7.0 Research Questions.....	131

6.8.0 Rationale of the Study.....	131
6.9.0 Statement of the Problem.....	134
6.10.0 Objectives of the Study.....	134
6.11.0 Hypothesis of the Study.....	135
6.12.0 Explanation of the Terms.....	135
6.13.0 Operational Definition of the Terms.....	135
6.14.0 Delimitation of the Study.....	136
6.15.0 Research Design of the Present Study	136
6.16.0 Population of the Study.....	136
6.17.0 Sample of the Study.....	137
6.18.0 Tools for the Data Collection.....	137
6.19.0 Development of Integratsed Strategy.....	137
6.20.0 Implementation of Integrated Strategy	139
6.21.0 Data Collection	139
6.22.0 Data Analysis	140
6.23.0 Major Findings.....	140
6.24.0 Implication of Present Study.....	141
6.25.0 Suggestions for Future Studies	142
6.26.0 Conclusion	142
BIBLIOGRAPHY	144-155
APPENDICES	156-211