

# Table of Contents

<b>1.</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1.1.</b>	<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1.2.</b>	<b>Preliminaries:.....</b>	<b>17</b>
1.2.1.	Fuzzy Sets .....	17
1.2.2.	Fuzzy Number .....	17
1.2.3.	Fuzzy Number in parametric form.....	17
1.2.4.	Fuzzy Triangular Number:.....	17
1.2.5.	Fuzzy Arithmetic Operations: .....	18
1.2.6.	Fuzzy Lipschitz: .....	18
1.2.7.	Fuzzy continuity:.....	18
1.2.8.	Fuzzy derivative: .....	18
<b>1.3.</b>	<b>Our Work .....</b>	<b>20</b>
1.3.1.	Analytical Method (Eigenvector and Eigenvalue):.....	21
1.3.2.	Numerical techniques:.....	21
1.3.3.	Fuzzy Laplace Transform .....	22
1.3.4.	Semi-analytical Technique.....	25
<b>1.4.</b>	<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>PREY-PREDATOR MODEL WITH FUZZY INITIAL CONDITION .....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>2.1.</b>	<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>2.2.</b>	<b>Linearized Crisp Prey- Predator Model .....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>2.3.</b>	<b>Linearized Fuzzy Prey-Predator Model .....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>2.4.</b>	<b>Stability Analysis .....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>2.5.</b>	<b>Illustrative examples .....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>2.6.</b>	<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES.....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>3.1.</b>	<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>3.2.</b>	<b>Numerical Scheme using the Hukuhara Difference.....</b>	<b>40</b>
3.2.1.	$\tilde{f}(t, \tilde{X})$ is linear function .....	41
3.2.2.	Theorem .....	42
3.2.3.	$\tilde{f}$ is nonlinear function.....	43
3.2.4.	Theorem .....	43
<b>3.3.</b>	<b>Improved Euler Method .....</b>	<b>45</b>
3.3.1.	Lemma .....	46
3.3.2.	Theorem .....	47
<b>3.4.</b>	<b>Application (Spread of Infectious Disease Model) .....</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>3.5.</b>	<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>51</b>

<b>4. TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUE.....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>4.1. Introduction:.....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>4.2. Fuzzy Nonhomogeneous Linear Dynamical Systems.....</b>	<b>52</b>
4.2.1. Lemma .....	53
4.2.2. Lemma .....	53
4.2.3. Theorem .....	54
4.2.4. Real life example .....	56
<b>4.3. Fully Fuzzy Semi-Linear Dynamical System:.....</b>	<b>58</b>
4.3.1. Existence of Modified Hukuhara Derivative:.....	58
4.3.2. Example: .....	60
4.3.3. Fuzzy Laplace Transform under mH-derivative .....	61
4.3.4. Main Theorem .....	65
<b>4.4. Example: .....</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>4.5. Conclusion .....</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>5. SEMI-ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUE.....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>5.1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>5.2. Adomian Decomposition Method in a crisp environment (ADM):.....</b>	<b>76</b>
5.2.1. Fuzzy Semi-linear dynamical system .....	77
5.2.2. Lemma .....	78
5.2.3. Fuzzy Adomian Decomposition Method in Parametric form (FADMP) .....	79
5.2.4. Theorem .....	80
5.2.5. Example .....	81
<b>5.3. Fuzzy Adomian Decomposition Method (FADM) in fully fuzzy Environment .....</b>	<b>85</b>
5.3.1. Decomposition theorem.....	85
5.3.2. Fuzzy function.....	86
5.3.3. Modified Generalized Hukuhara derivative: .....	87
5.3.4. Example 1: .....	88
Example 2: .....	88
5.3.5. Fuzzy power series and its convergence .....	89
5.3.6. Radius of Convergence .....	91
5.3.7. Lemma .....	92
5.3.8. Example .....	93
5.3.9. Example 1: .....	94
Example 2: .....	95
5.3.10. Fuzzy Taylor's theorem .....	96
<b>5.4. Illustrative examples for Fuzzy Taylor series expansions of fuzzy functions .....</b>	<b>97</b>
5.4.1. Fuzzy Taylor series for $e^{\tilde{x}}$ . .....	97
5.4.2. Fuzzy Taylor series for $\sin \tilde{x}$ .....	98
5.4.3. Fuzzy Taylor series for $\cos \tilde{x}$ .....	99
<b>5.5. Fuzzy Adomian Decomposition Method.....</b>	<b>100</b>
5.5.1. Convergence of FADM.....	102
5.5.2. Theorem .....	103

5.5.3. Example .....	104
5.5.4. Example .....	105
<b>5.6. Conclusion .....</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>6. APPLICATION: MATHEMATICAL MODELLING OF AIR HEATING SOLAR COLLECTORS WITH FUZZY PARAMETERS .....</b>	<b>108</b>
6.1. Introduction .....	108
6.2. Description of Problem .....	108
6.2.1. Theorem .....	111
6.3. Result and Discussion.....	114
6.4. Conclusion .....	117

## Bibliography

## Our Work