List of Tables

1.1	Parameters and properties of the research work	3
2.1	Availability of various elements from the earth crust	38
2.2	Generally adopted nomenclature for various degree of aluminium purity	39
2.3	Solid solubility of various elements in aluminium	39
2.4	The density of molten 99.996% aluminium.	39
2.5	Designation of wrought aluminium alloys	41
2.6	Designation of cast aluminium alloys.	45
2.7	Thermal expansion of aluminium.	51
2.8	Mechanical properties of aluminium	51
2.9	Similar work reported by different researchers	67
3.1	Process Parameters	71
4.1	Chemical composition of as supplied raw materials by Energy Dispersive Spectrosc (EDS)	opy 93
4.2	X-Ray diffraction values of as received commercially pure aluminium	95
4.3	X-Ray diffraction values of as received MnO_2 powder	95
44	Sieve analysis of MnO_0 nowder	96

4.5	Recovery)	97
4.6	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-3 wt % Mg sample	98
4.7	Chemical compositions of various $Al-MnO_2$ systems by spectroscopy (Element Recovery)	107
4.8	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-2.5 wt % MnO_2 system in sequence A	109
4.9	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-2.5 wt % MnO_2 system in sequence B	110
4.10	Chemical compositions of various $Al-Mg-MnO_2$ systems by spectroscopy	117
4.11	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-1 wt % MnO_2 system in sequence A	119
4.12	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-2.5 wt % MnO_2 system in sequence A	120
4.13	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-4 wt % MnO_2 system in sequence A	121
4.14	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-1 wt % MnO_2 system in sequence B	122
4.15	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-2.5 wt % MnO_2 system in sequence B	123
4 16	X-Ray diffraction values of Al-4 wt % MnO ₂ system in sequence B	124