

TABLE OF CONTENTS

No.	Page
Synopsis	
Certificate	
Acknowledgements	
 CHAPTER	
I INTRODUCTION	1
II FACTORS AFFECTING CONSOLIDATION OF CLAYS	4
2.1. Physical Nature of Clay Material	4
2.2. Cohsolidation Concepts	7
2.2.1. Mechanistic Concepts	7
2.2.2. Physical Concepts	7
2.2.3. Statistical Concepts	8
2.3. Consolidation Behaviour of Clays..	9
2.3.1. Clay Mineral Dependent	9
2.3.2. Fabric Structure Dependent	19
2.3.3. Stress History Dependent	30
III APPRAISAL OF CONSOLIDATION THEORIES	39
3.1. Rheological Approaches	40
3.1.1. Taylor Model	40
3.1.2. Taylor-Merchant Model	40
3.1.3. Lo Model	42
3.1.4. Tan Model	42
3.1.5. Wahls Model	43
3.1.6. Barden Model	43

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(Continued)

No.		Page
3.2.	Analytical Approaches	45
3.2.1.	Biot Analysis	45
3.2.2.	Schiffmann Analysis	46
3.2.3.	McNabb Analysis	46
3.2.4.	Richart Analysis	47
3.2.5.	Brinch-Hansen Analysis	47
3.2.6.	Janbu Analysis	48
3.2.7.	Raymond Davis - Analysis	48
3.2.8.	Barden-Berry Analysis	51
3.2.9.	Schiffmann-Gibson Analysis.. ..	54
3.2.10.	Gibson Analysis	54
3.2.11.	Poskit Analysis	54
3.3.	Physical Approaches	63
3.3.1.	Geuze Approach	65
3.3.2.	Bolt Approach	65
3.3.3.	Josselin-de-Jong Approach	67
IV	A GENERALISED THEORY OF ONE DIMENSIONAL CONSOLIDATION OF CLAYS	69
4.1.	Physical Background	69
4.1.1.	Nature of Change in Clay Colloid	69
4.1.2.	Nature of Change in Fabric Structure	70
4.1.3.	Nature of Flow of Pore Fluid..	70
4.1.4.	Nature of Effective Stress Law	71
4.2.	Mathematical Formulation	72
4.2.1.	Governing Equations	72
4.2.2.	Transformed Equations	77
4.2.3.	Final Differential Equation..	80

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(Continued)

No.	Page
4.3. Analytical Solution	81
4.3.1. Boundary Conditions ..	81
4.3.2. Mathematical Treatment..	82
4.3.3. Theoretical Relationships..	86
V	
SCOPE, PROGRAMME AND SCHEME OF THE INVESTIGATIONS.. .. .	96
5.1. Scope	96
5.1.1. Theoretical work ..	96
5.1.2. Experimental Work ..	97
5.2. Programme	98
5.2.1. Objectives	98
5.2.2. Experimental Schedule..	98
5.3. Scheme	99
5.3.1. Parameters	99
5.3.2. Plots	99
VI	
MEASUREMENT OF CONSOLIDATION CHARACTERIS- TICS	103
6.1. Factors Affecting Measurements	103
6.1.1. Sample Disturbance ..	103
6.1.2. Side Friction	104
6.1.3. System Inadequacies ..	105
6.2. Description of Present Experimental Set Up	106
6.2.1. Conventional Casagrande Type	106
6.2.1.1. Description ..	106
6.2.1.2. Precautions ..	110

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(Continued)

No.		Page
	6.2.2. Hydraulically Pressurised Rowe Type.. ..	110
	6.2.2.1. Description ..	110
	6.2.2.2. Precautions ..	117
	6.3. Sample Preparation	117
VII	PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION OF EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS	119
	7.1. Presentation of Results ..	119
	7.2. Determination of Parameters ..	124
	7.2.1. Coefficient of Consolidation	124
	7.2.2. Compression Index ..	132
	7.2.3. Degree of Secondary Compression	132
	7.2.4. Parameter P	132
	7.2.5. Tangent Modulus, Secant Modulus and Hysteresis Modulus	137
	7.3. Analysis and Discussion ..	137
	7.3.1. Clay Mineral Type ..	137
	7.3.2. Fabric Structure ..	165
	7.3.3. Degree of Saturation ..	202
	7.3.4. Stress History ..	225
	7.3.5. Drainage Path ..	287
VIII	SUMMARY OF FINDINGS	318
	REFERENCES	327
	VITA	336

VOLUME II

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPENDIX	SUBJECT	PAGE
A	ABSTRACT	1
B	BIBLIOGRAPHY	7
C	PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF CLAYS	46
D	SPECIFICATIONS OF EQUIPMENTS	63
E	THEORETICAL EQUATION AND SOLUTION	77
F	COMPUTER PROGRAMME	84
G	THEORETICAL VALUES AND GRAPHS	90
H	EXPERIMENTAL PLOTS	160
I	VITA	449