



Contents

Chapter I Introduction

1.0	Introduction to new era- Polymeric age	2
1.1	Fundamental of Polymers	2
1.1.1	Classification of polymer	2
1.1.2	Properties of polymer	3
1.2	Composites	5
1.2.1	Polymer Composites	5
1.2.2	Applications of polymer/Polymer composites	8
1.2.2.1	Novel applications	9
(i)	Space application	9
(ii)	EMI shielding	9
1.2.3	Polymer nanocomposites	11
1.3	Ion beam Irradiation	12
1.3.1	Importance of study	12
1.3.2	Interaction of ion with matter	14
(i)	Energy Loss mechanism	14
(ii)	Nuclear and electronic stopping	14
(iii)	Heavy ion stopping power	17
(iv)	Cross-linking and Chain Scissioning Phenomena	17
1.4	Modification of polymeric material by Ion irradiation	18
1.4.1	Dielectric properties and its improvement	20
1.4.2	Structural changes in composites	24
1.4.3	Changes in mechanical properties	25
1.4.4	Changes in Surface morphology	25
1.5	Selection of PMMA based composites and literature survey	25
1.6	Objective of the work	28
	References	30

Chapter II Materials and Experimental Techniques

2.0	Introduction	38
2.1	Materials	38
2.1.1	Polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA)	38
2.1.2	Polyimide (PI)	40
2.1.3	Fillers (i) Ferric oxalate (Fo)	42
	(ii) Palladium acetylacetone [Pd(acac)]	42
	(iii) Ni-Dimethylglyoxime (Ni-DMG)	43
	(iv) Ni powder	44
2.1.4	Polymer Composites	44
2.1.5	Thin film preparation using RF sputtering	44
2.1.6	Thickness measurement of the composite films	46
2.2	Ion beam irradiation	47
2.2.1	Accelerators	47
	(i) Cyclotron accelerator	48
	(ii) Pelletron accelerator	50
2.2.2	Calculation of range and energy loss by SRIM code	53
2.2.3	Irradiation	55
2.3	Characterization techniques	58
2.3.1	Dielectric properties (LCR meter/Impedance gain-phase analyser)	58
2.3.2	Vicker's Microhardness	64
2.3.3	X-Ray diffraction (XRD)	67
2.3.4	FTIR Spectroscopy	70
2.3.5	Surface Morphology	73
	(i) Atomic force microscopy(AFM)	73
	(ii) Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)	75
2.3.6	Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC)	77
2.3.7	UV-Vis Spectroscopy	79
2.3.8	Magnetic Properties	82
	(i) Magnetic force microscopy (MFM)	82
	(ii) SQUID	83
	References	86

Chapter III Effect of 3 MeV Proton beam on Polymer Composites

3.0	Introduction	90
3.1	PMMA+Ferric Oxalate (Fo)	91
3.1.1	AC electrical properties	91
3.1.2	Microhardness	96
3.1.3	Atomic force microscopy	97
3.1.4	FTIR analysis	99
3.1.5	Conclusions	100
3.2	PMMA+Pd(acac)	101
3.2.1	AC electrical properties	101
3.2.2	X-ray Diffraction	105
3.2.3	FTIR spectroscopy	108
3.2.4	Atomic force microscopy	110
3.2.5	Scanning electron microscopy	111
3.2.6	Differential scanning calorimetry	113
3.2.7	Conclusions	114
3.3	PMMA+Ni powder	115
3.3.1	AC electrical properties	115
3.3.2	X-ray Diffraction	119
3.3.3	FTIR analysis	121
3.3.4	Atomic force microscopy	123
3.3.5	Scanning electron microscopy	124
3.3.6	Conclusions	125
3.4	PMMA +Ni-DMG	126
3.4.1	AC electrical properties	126
3.4.2	X-ray Diffraction	130
3.4.3	Atomic force microscopy	131
3.4.4	Conclusions	133
3.5	Summary	134
	References	137

Chapter IV Effect of 120 MeV Ni¹⁰⁺ Ions on Polymer Composites

4.0	Introduction	141
4.1	PMMA+Ferric Oxalate (Fo)	142
4.1.1	AC electrical properties	142
4.1.2	Microhardness	147
4.1.3	FTIR analysis	149
4.1.4	Atomic force microscopy	150
4.1.5	Scanning electron microscopy	152
4.1.6	Differential scanning calorimetry	153
4.1.7	Conclusions	154
4.2	PMMA+Pd(acac)	156
4.2.1	AC electrical properties	156
4.2.2	X-ray diffraction	161
4.2.3	FTIR analysis	163
4.2.4	Scanning electron microscopy	165
4.2.5	Optical images	167
4.2.6	Differential scanning calorimetry	167
4.2.7	Conclusions	168
4.3	PMMA+Ni powder	170
4.3.1	AC electrical properties	170
4.3.2	X-ray diffraction	174
4.3.3	FTIR analysis	176
4.3.4	Atomic force microscopy	178
4.3.5	Scanning electron microscopy	179
4.3.6	Conclusions	180
4.4	Polymer nanocomposites (PI+Fe)	182
4.4.1	AFM/MFM analysis	182
4.4.2	SQUID	186
4.4.3	UV-Vis Spectroscopy	186
4.4.4	Conclusions	187
4.5	Summary	188
	References	191

Chapter V Effect of 140 MeV Ag¹¹⁺ Ions on Polymer Composites

5.0	Introduction	195
5.1	PMMA+Ferric Oxalate (Fo)	195
5.1.1	AC electrical properties	195
5.1.2	FTIR analysis	199
5.1.3	Atomic force microscopy	201
5.1.4	Conclusions	203
5.2	PMMA+Pd(acac)	204
5.2.1	AC electrical properties	204
5.2.2	X-ray diffraction	208
5.2.3	FTIR analysis	210
5.2.4	Atomic force microscopy	212
5.2.5	Conclusions	213
5.3	Summary	214
	References	216
	Chapter VI Summary and Conclusions	217
	Future Plan	229