

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No		After Page No
1.1	: Location Map of the study area	4
1.2	: Rainfall Map of Gujarat (After Merh, 1995)	4
1.3	: Physiographic and Drainage Map.	6
1.4	: Geological Map of the study area (After GSI, 1975)	6
1.5	: Communication Map	9
2.1	: Tectonic Map of Cambay Basin (After Chandra and Chowdhary, 1969, and Raju and Srinivasan, 1983)	15
2.2	: Composite lithostratigraphy of lower Mahi Basin (After Pant and Chamyal, 1990)	21
3.1	: Morphotectonic map of the uplands around Kadana.	29
3.2	: Geomorphic map of the alluvial plain and the coastal zone.	30
3.3	: Schematic diagram showing evolution of older (S1) and younger surface (S2) in the Mahi valley.	34
3.4	: Drainage map of Mahi Basin.	35
4.1	: Map showing tectonic framework of western India (After Biswas, 1987).	40
4.2	: Schematic NNW-SSE cross section of the Quaternary basin, based on thickness data obtained from ONGC. (After Maurya, et al., 1995).	42
4.3	: N-S DSS profile across Mainland Gujarat (After Kaila, et al., 1981).	42
4.4	: Lineament map of the study area (Based on Bakliwal and Ramasamy, 1987; Chandra and Chowdhary, 1969).	43
4.5	: Schematic map explaining U-Shape of Mahi and its tributaries	45
4.6	: Contour map of the study area showing WSW regional slope.	45
4.7	: Morphotectonic map of the upland area around Kadana and Lunavada.	45
4.8	: a) lineament map of the area around Kadana	46
	: b) Schematic block diagram showing the development of slickensides	46
4.9	: Longitudinal profile of the Mahi river between Saranpur and Dhuvaran	48
4.10	: Morphotectonic map of the area around Juna Shihora.	48
4.11	: Map showing lineament trends of the Mahi basin.	49

5.1	:	Composite lithostratigraphy of lower Mahi river.	57
5.2	:	Locations of the sections investigated.	64
5.3	:	Lithosections at Dahevan and Mohommadpura	64
5.4	:	Lithosections at Kothiyakhad and Dabka	65
5.5	:	Lithosections at Mujpur and Jaspur	67
5.6	:	Lithosections at Singrot	68
5.7	:	Lithosections at Angadh and Phajalpur	69
5.8	:	Lithosections at Rayka	70
5.9	:	Lithosections at Dodka and Rajupura	72
5.10	:	Lithosections at Wankaner and Bhadarwa	74
5.11	:	Lithosections at Sili and Poicha	75
5.12	:	Lithosections at Shihora and Timba	78
5.13	:	Lithosections at Vanoda and Kadana	79
6.1	:	Representative Histograms showing grain size distribution of the Sh ₁ facies	87
6.2	:	Representative Histograms showing grain size distribution of the Sh ₂ facies	88
6.3	:	Representative Histograms showing grain size distribution of the Sim facies	94
6.4	:	X-Ray diffractogram of clay fraction of vertisol facies (a) Peaks of unglycolated sample and (b) Enhanced peaks of montmorillonite/smectite after glycolation. M-montmorillonite, I-illite, K-kaolinite, Q-quartz	97
6.5	:	Representative histogram showing grain size distribution of the red soil facies	99
6.6	:	X-Ray diffractogram of clay fractions of Red Soil facies (a,c) Peaks of unglycolated sample and (b) Enhancement of montmorillonite/smectite peak after glycolation. M-montmorillonite, I-illite, K-kaolinite, Q-quartz, Cal-calcite, He-Hematite.	100
6.7a	:	Representative Histograms showing grain size distribution of the Brown soil - 1 facies	102
6.7b	:	Representative Histograms showing grain size distribution of the Brown soil - 2 facies	102
6.8a	:	X-Ray diffractogram of clay fraction of Brown Soil - I facies. M-montmorillonite, I-illite, K-kaolinite, Q-quartz, Cal-calcite.	102
6.8b	:	X-Ray diffractogram of clay fraction of Brown Soil - II facies. M-montmorillonite, I-illite, K-kaolinite, Q-quartz, Cal-calcite.	102
6.9a-d	:	Sedimentation Models	110
6.9e-f	:	Sedimentation Models	113
6.10	:	Palaeocurrent readings taken at various places	113
7.1	:	Palaeoclimatic and sea-level curves	116