

## LIST OF FIGURES

<u>FIGURE NO.</u>		<u>PAGE NO.</u>
I.1	Location map	3
I.2	Physiographic map	6
I.3	Communication map of North Gujarat	9
I.4	Communication map of South Gujarat	11
II.1	Geological map of Gujarat	16
II.2	Pericratonic rift basins with major structural lineaments	19
IV.1	Shapes and sizes of exposed occurrences of laterite in Sabarkantha district.	43
IV.2	Shapes and sizes of exposed occurrences of laterite in Kheda district.	65
IV.3	Shapes and sizes of exposed occurrences of laterite in Bharuch district.	78
IV.4	Shapes and sizes of exposed occurrences of laterite in Surat district.	89
IV.5	Shapes and sizes of exposed occurrences of laterite in Valsad district.	102
VI.1	Variation diagram : $\text{SiO}_2$ %	129
VI.2	Variation diagram : $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ %	129
VI.3	Variation diagram : $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ %	131
VI.4	Variation diagram : $\text{FeO}$ %	131
VI.5	Variation diagram : $\text{CaO}$ %	133
VI.6	Variation diagram : $\text{MgO}$ %	133
VI.7	Variation diagram : $\text{Na}_2\text{O}$ %	135
VI.8	Variation diagram : $\text{K}_2\text{O}$ %	135
VI.9	Variation diagram : $\text{TiO}_2$ %	136
VI.10	Variation diagram : LOI %	136

VI.11	Ratios of bulk chemical constituents in North Gujarat profiles (Average values)	140
VI.12	Ratios of bulk chemical constituents in South Gujarat profiles (Average values)	141
VI.13	Changes in $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ and $\text{SiO}_2$ contents of basaltic rocks during lateritic transformation	143
VI.14	Fields of basalt alteration in the $\text{SiO}_2$ - $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ diagram	145
VI.15	Variation diagram : $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ vs LOI	146
VI.16	Variation diagram : $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ vs LOI	147
VI.17	Relation of ionic potential and hydroxide formation	149
VI.18	Variation trends of various major oxide ratios in different profiles (North Gujarat)	153
VI.19	Variation trends of various trace element ratios in different profiles (North Gujarat)	154
VI.20	Variation trends of various major oxide ratios in different profiles (South Gujarat)	155
VI.21	Variation trends of various trace element ratios in different profiles (South Gujarat)	156
VI.22	Variation diagram : Mn	158
VI.23	Variation diagram : V	160
VI.24	Variation diagram : Cr	160
VI.25	Variation diagram : Zr	163
VI.26	Variation diagram : Co	163
VI.27	Variation diagram : Ni	165
VI.28	Variation diagram : Cu	165
VI.29	Variation diagram : pb	167
VI.30	Variation diagram : Zn	167

VI.31	Variation diagram : Zr vs Cr	169
VI.32	Variation diagram : Zr vs $\text{TiO}_2$	170
VI.33	Variation diagram : Zr vs Co	171
VI.34	Variation diagram : V vs Cr	172
VII.1	Model envisaged by Trendall (1962) and by Bios and Jeffery (1955)	179
VII.2	Model envisaged by Swardt (1961) and by D'Hoor (1954)	180
VII.3	Model envisaged by Valetton (1983) and by McFarlane (1976)	181
VII.4	Palaeoclimatic reconstruction of the Indian continental plate during its course of drifting across the equatorial zone	186
VII.5	Solubility in relation to pH for some components released by chemical weathering	192
VII.6	Schematic evolutionary model for Mainland Gujarat laterites	201
VII.7	Diagrammatic representation of the weathering sequence developed on Tertiary basalts in New South Wales.	205