

List of Figures

2.1	Similarity between brain and ANN working	13
2.2	McCulloch-Pitts's Artificial Neuron	14
2.3	Components of a biological neuron	17
2.4	Perceptron	18
2.5	Activation Functions.	19
2.6	Single layered Architecture	22
2.7	A multilayer feedforward network	23
2.8	A recurrent network	24
3.1	Hopfield Neural Networks with n neurons	40
4.1	A mixtank sub-process	57
4.2	The ANN steering control with two hidden layers h_1 and h_2 having 10 and 5 nodes respectively and an output layer O with 2 nodes	64
4.3	The ANN steering control and state network placed in series to validate the ANN control signal.	65
5.1	The ANN steering control with two hidden layers h_1 and h_2 having 30 and 20 nodes respectively and an output layer O with 10 nodes.	81
5.2	The convergence of training of $NN_{u(2,30,20,10)}^3$	81

5.3	The trajectory for volume steered by formula and NN_u	82
5.4	The trajectory for concentration steered by formula and NN_u	83
5.5	The steering produced due to single 2-step control signal.	84
5.6	The steering produced due to multiple 2-step control signal.	85
5.7	The state far from equilibrium (3600, 15) diverges.	86
5.8	ANN Controller for Linearized Discrete, I/O generated without definition	86
5.9	The convergence for the state near equilibrium	91
5.10	The divergence for the state far equilibrium	92
5.11	The 6-step ANN controller	94
5.12	Steering of the state from initial to final by 6-step ANN controller .	95
6.1	Conductive bar coated with more conductive material on the lateral sides	97
6.2	The slice of thickness Δx	97
6.3	The temperature distribution by formula and using the projection technique with $n = 5$	107
6.4	The final temperature distribution steered due to the control signal produced by ANN Zonal Controller and the desired temperature distribution.	109
6.5	The evolution of the temperature distribution at different time-step due to the ANN zonal controller.	109
6.6	The convergence of the training for four step ANN zonal controller. .	113
6.7	The evolution of the temperature profile due to the 4-step ANN zonal controller.	114
6.8	The temperature steered by the 4-step ANN zonal controller to the final temperature profile matches the desired temperature distribution.	114

7.1	One dimensional conducting rod of length L	117
7.2	Convergence of Training for distributed ANN controller	125
7.3	The final temperature steered by the ANN distributed controller	127
7.4	The final temperature distribution obtained in linear system by the ANN boundary controller	128
7.5	The evolution of state temperature distribution surface	131
7.6	The temperature distribution steered in semilinear system by the ANN boundary controller	131