## INDEX

I. CONTENTS

II. LIST OF TABLES

III. LIST OF FIGURES

IV. LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

V. SCHEMATIC REPRESENTATION OF METHOD OF FORMULATION NUMBERING

	Contents	Page
	Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION	1-3
1.1	INTRODUCTION	1
1.2	RESEARCH ENVISAGED	2
	Chapter 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	4-33
2.1	INTRODUCTION	4
2.2	GUAR GUM (GG)	4
2.3	CONTROLLED DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEMS	10
2.4	PROFILE OF DRUGS	20
2.4.1	CHLORPHENIRAMINE MALEATE (CPM)	20
2.4.2	DILTIAZEM HYDROCHLORIDE (DIL)	23
2.4.3	PHENYLPROPANOLAMINE HYDROCHLORIDE (PPA)	26
2.5	REFERENCES	30
	Chapter 3 ANALYTICAL METHODS	34-62
3.1	INTRODUCTION	34
3.2	MATERIALS	34
3.3	EQUIPMENTS	35
3.4	ANALYTICAL METHODS FOR CHARACTERISATION OF GG AND MODIFIED GGs	35
3.4.1	Bulk Density and Tapped Density	
3.4.2	Viscosity	
3.4.3	Infra-Red Spectroscopy	
3.4.4	Differential Scanning Calorimetry	

3.5 3.5.1 3.5.2 3.5.3 3.5.4 3.5.5 3.5.6 3.5.7	QUANTITATIVE EVALUATION OF MODIFIED GGs AND DRUGS Estimation of Reducing Sugars in Terms of Galactose in HGGs Determination of Methoxy Content in MGGs Determination of Carboxyl Content Preparation of Calibration Curve for <i>In Vitro</i> Estimation of CPM Preparation of Calibration Curve for <i>In Vitro</i> Estimation of DIL Preparation of Calibration Curve for <i>In Vitro</i> Estimation of PPA Interference of Formulation Components	37
3.6	ESTIMATION OF PPA IN URINE	50
3.7	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	51
3.8	REFERENCES	62
	Chapter 4 MODIFICATION AND CHARACTERISATION OF GG	63-87
4.1	INTRODUCTION	63
4.2	MATERIALS	63
4.3	EQUIPMENTS	64
4.4 4.4.1 4.4.2	HYDROLYSIS OF GG Reagents Method	64
4.4.3	Characterisation of Hydrolysed GGs(HGGs)	
4.5 4.5.1 4.5.2 4.5.3	METHYLATION OF GG Reagents Method Characterisation of Methylated GGs(MGGs)	66
4.6 4.6.1 4.6.2 4.6.3	OXIDATION OF GG Reagents Method Characterisation of Oxidised GGs(OGGs)	68
4.7 4.7.1 4.7.2 4.7.3	CARBOXYMETHYLATION OF GG Reagents Method Characterisation of Carboxymethylated GGs(NaCMGs)	70
4.8 4.8.1 4.8.2 4.8.3 4.8.4	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION Hydrolysis of GG and Characterisation of HGGs Methylation of GG and Characterisation of MGGs Oxidation of GG and Characterisation of OGGs Carboxymethylation of GG and Characterisation of NaCMGs	72
4.9	REFERENCES	87

	Chapter 5 MODIFIED GGS AS HYDROPHILIC MATRICES FOR ORAL CONTROLLED RELEASE DRUG DELIVERY	88-156
5.1	INTRODUCTION	88
5.2	MATERIALS	89
5.3	EQUIPMENTS ·	89
5.4	REAGENTS	90
5.5 5.5.1 5.5.2 5.5.3 5.5.4 5.5.5	METHODS Tabletting Gel Strength Swelling Characteristics Dissolution Studies <i>In Vivo</i> Evaluations	90
5.6	DATA ANALYSIS	95
5.7 5.7.1 5.7.2 5.7.3 5.7.4	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION Gel Strength Swelling Characteristics Dissolution Studies <i>In Vivo</i> Evaluation	96
5.8	REFERENCES	156
	Chapter 6 MODIFIED GUAR GUM AS TABLET DISINTEGRANT	157-170
6.1	INTRODUCTION	157
6.2	MATERIALS	157
6.3	EQUIPMENTS	157
6.4 6.4.1 6.4.2 6.4.3 6.4.4	METHODS Water Uptake ~ Swelling Characteristics of OGGs Tabletting Disintegration Test	158
6.5 6.5.1 6.5.2 6.5.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS Water Uptake Swelling Characteristics Disintegration Test	160
6.6	REFERENCES	170

	Chapter 7 MODIFIED GG AS FILM FORMER	171-184
7.1	INTRODUCTION	171
7.2	MATERIALS	173
7.3	EQUIPMENTS	173
7.4 7.4.1 7.4.2 7.4.3 7.4.4	METHODS Evaluation of GG and Modified GGs as Film Former Selection and Optimisation of Concentration of Plasticizers Tabletting Film Coating of Tablets	173
7.5 7.5.1 7.5.2 7.5.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION Evaluation of GG and Modified GGs as Film Former Selection and Optimisation of Concentration of Plasticizer Film Coating of Tablets	176
7.6	REFERENCES	184
	Chapter 8 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	185-198
8.1	INTRODUCTION	185
8.2	ANALYTICAL METHODS	186
8.3	MODIFICATION AND CHARACTERISATION OF GG	188
8.4	MODIFIED GGS AS HYDROPHILIC MATRICES FOR CONTROLLED RELEASE	191
8.5	MODIFIED GG AS TABLET DISINTEGRANT	194
8.6	MODIFIED GG AS A FILM FORMER	196
8.7	CONCLUSIONS	196