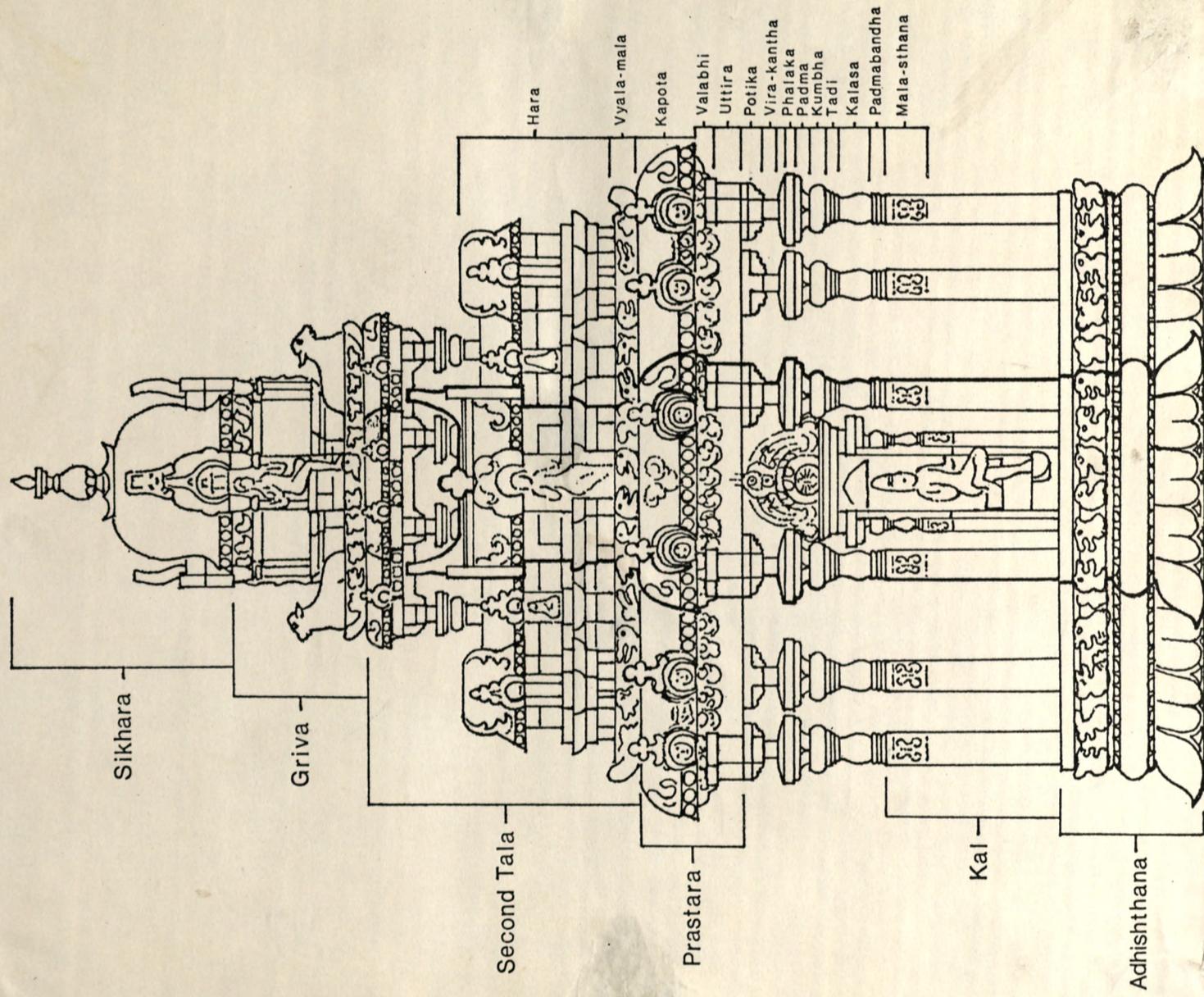
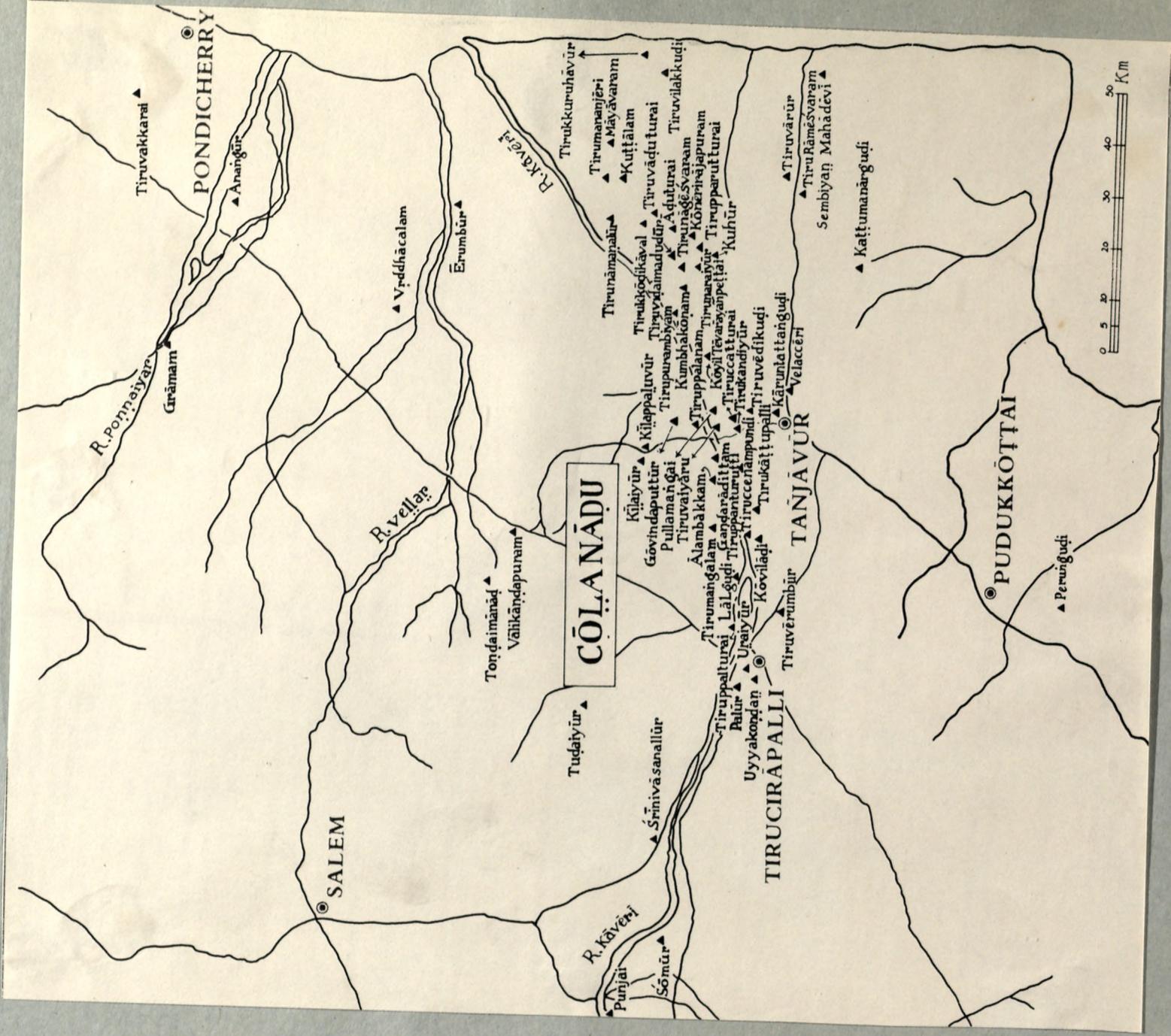


I. THE VIMANA

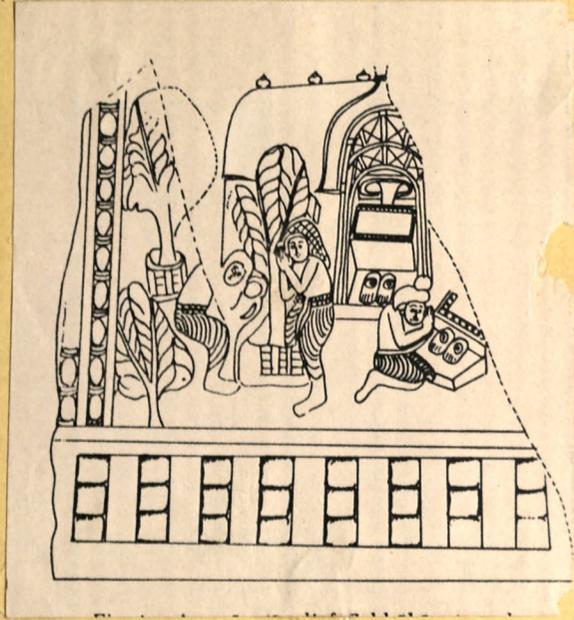




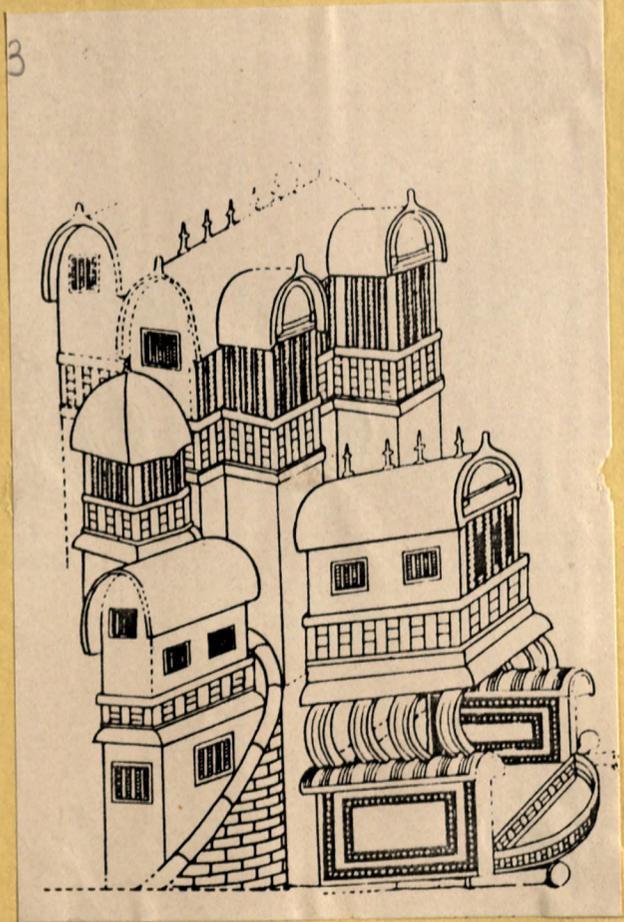
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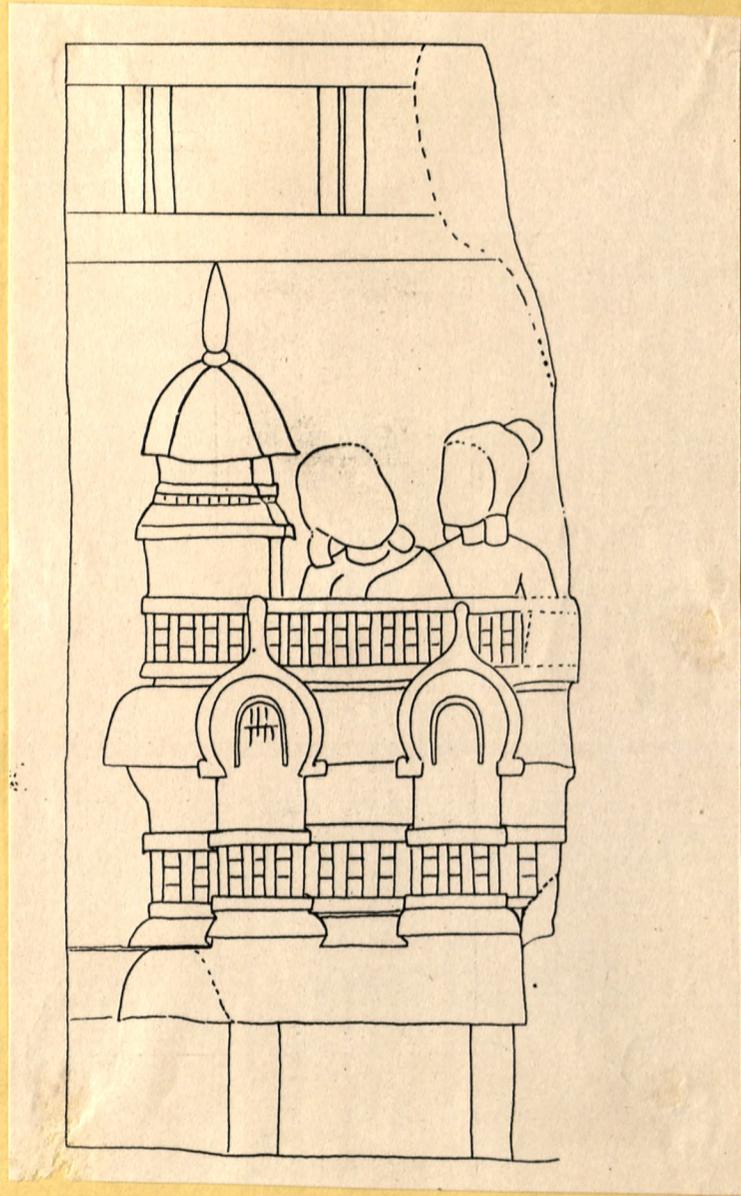
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2



3



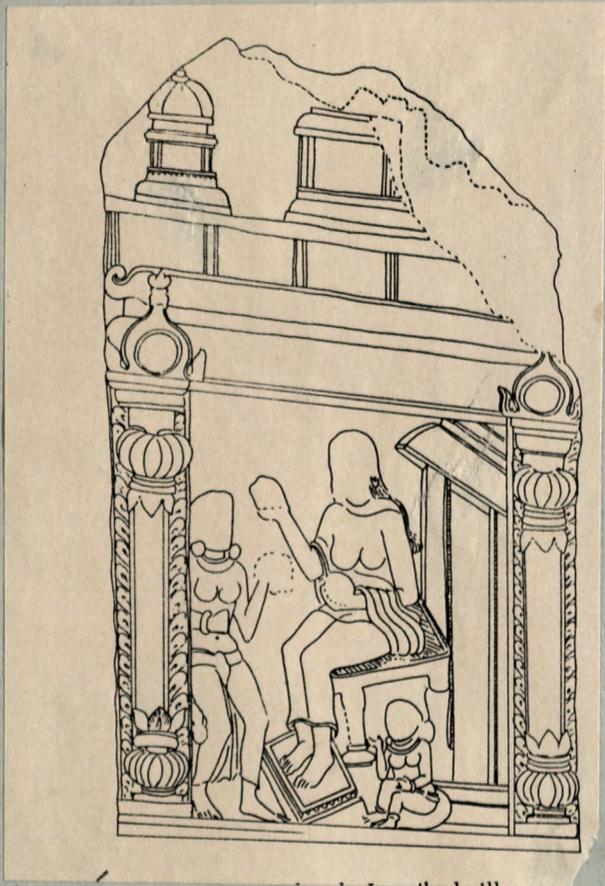
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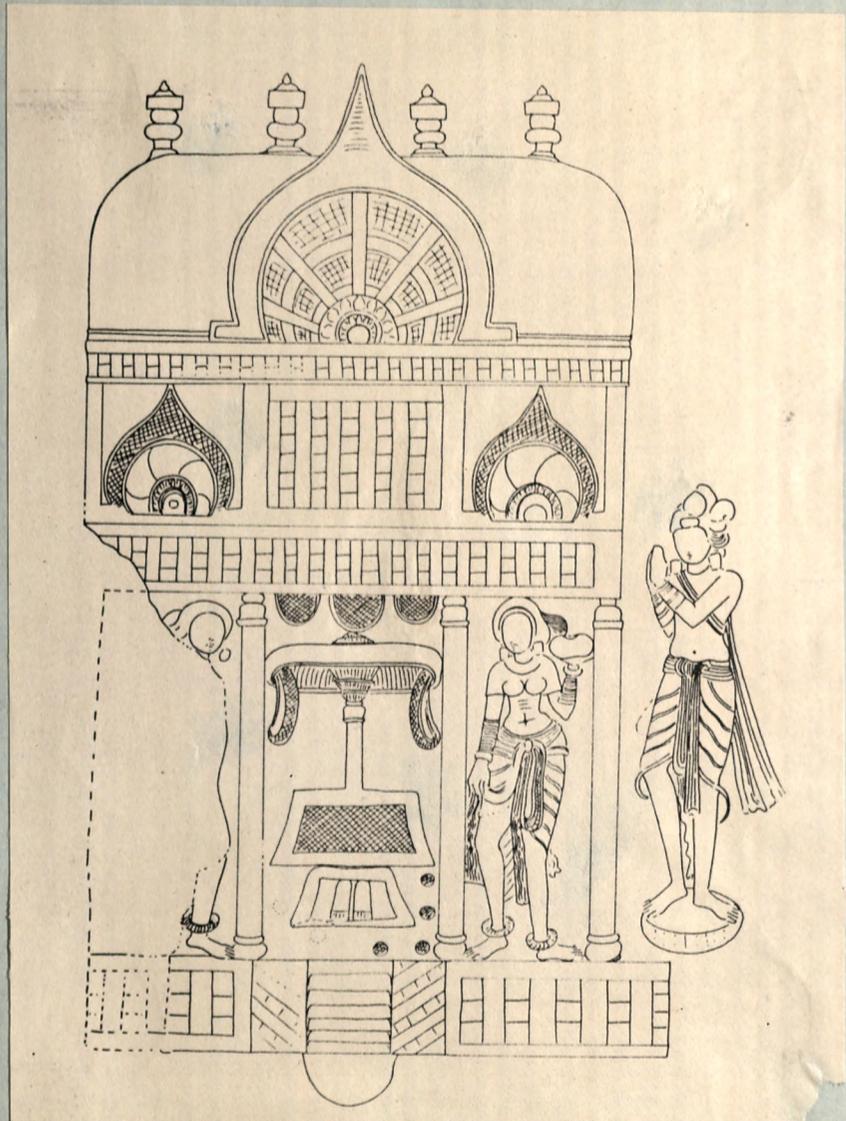
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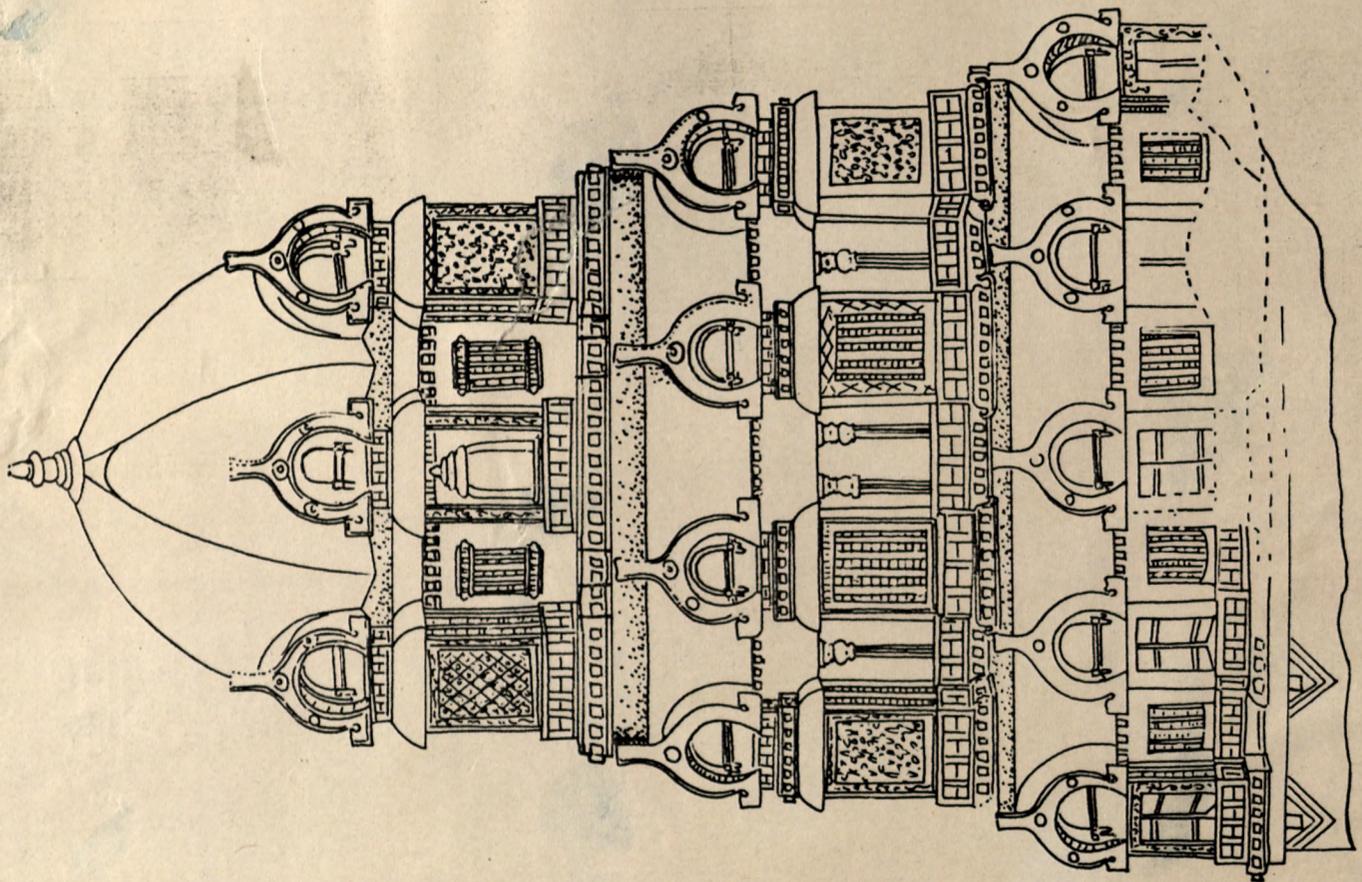
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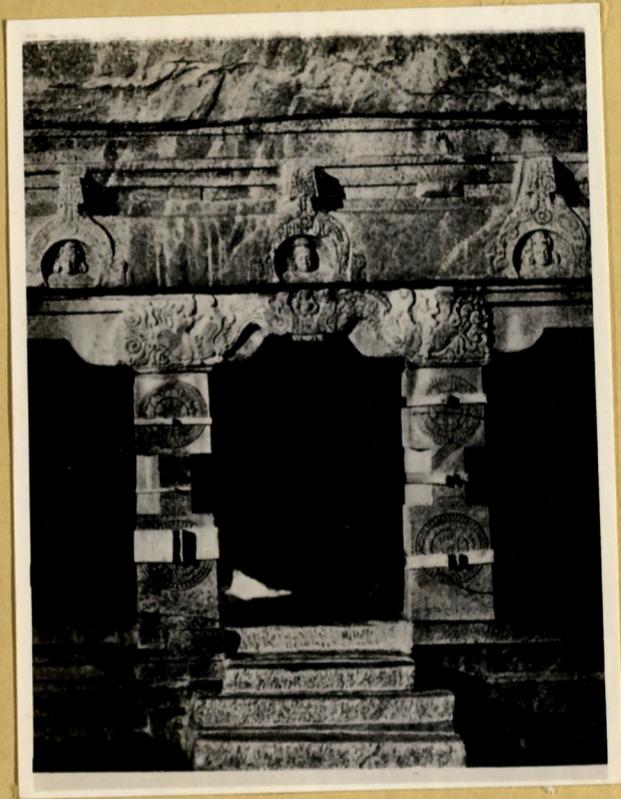


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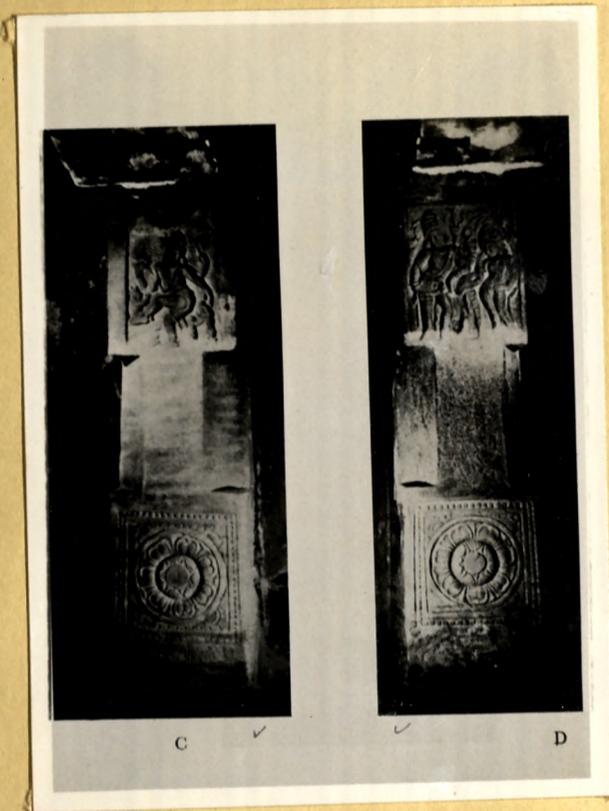


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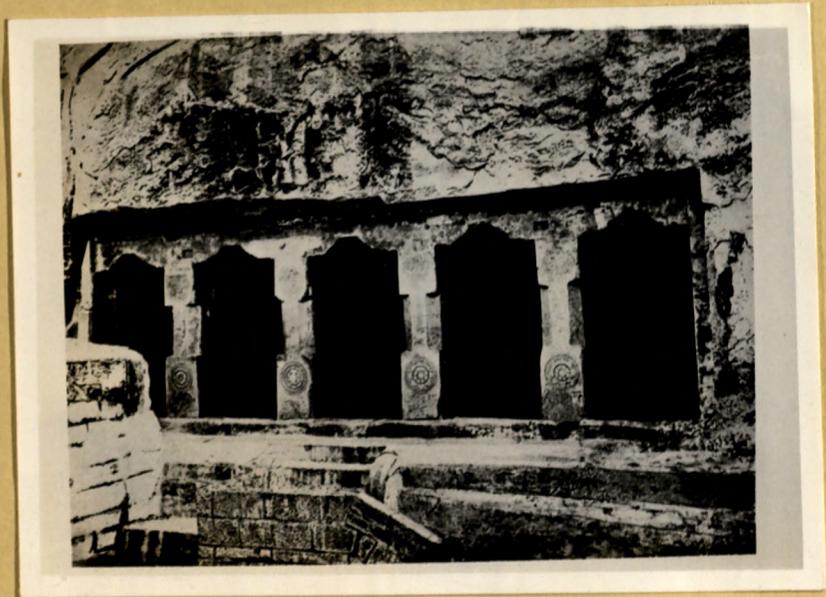




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11



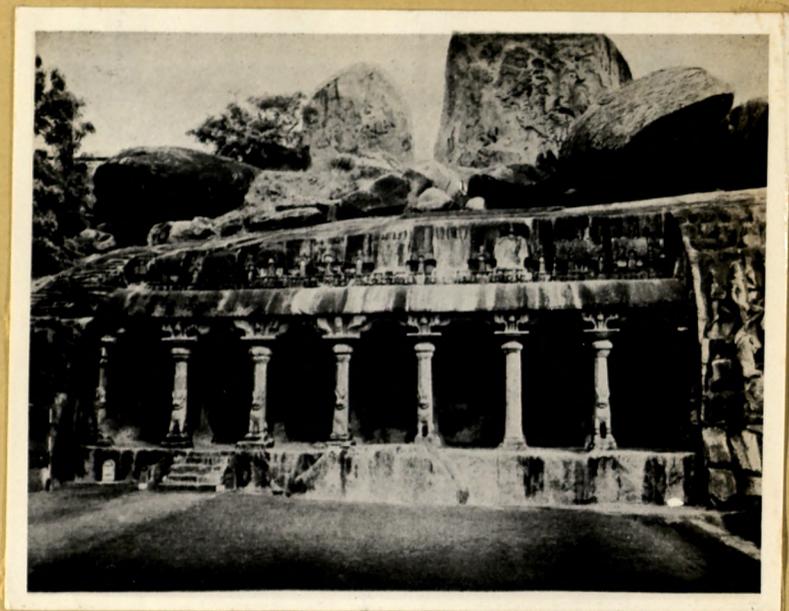
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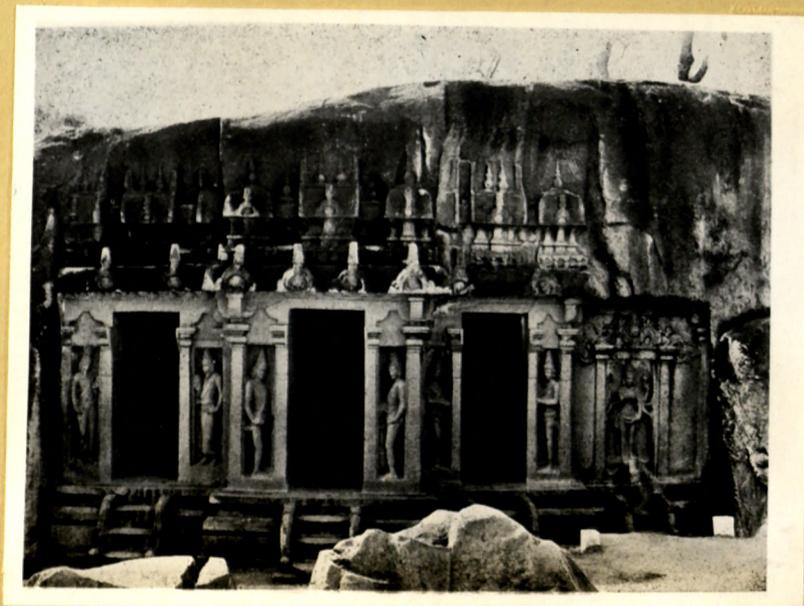
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14

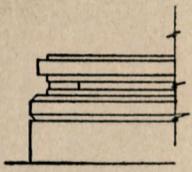


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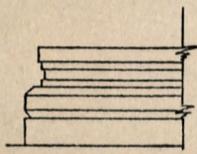


16

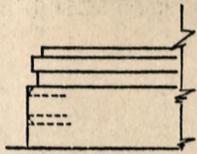
ADHISHTHĀNA-TYPES IN PALLAVA CAVE-TEMPLES



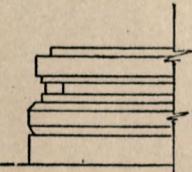
RUDRAVĀLIŚVARAM CAVE-TEMPLE •



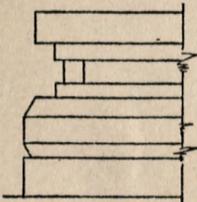
ĀLA-MĀṆḌAKAM CAVE-TEMPLE •



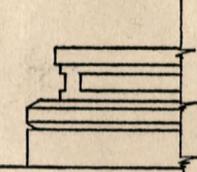
MAHĒNDRAVĀḌI CAVE-TEMPLE



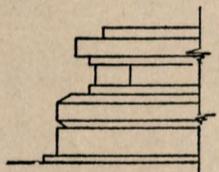
MĀMAṆḌŪR VIṢṆU CAVE-TEMPLE •



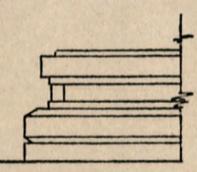
ŚĀTRUMALLĀ'S CAVE-TEMPLE •



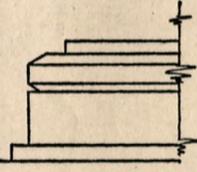
LALITĀṅKURĀ'S CAVE-TEMPLE



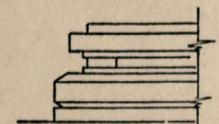
ORUKAL-MĀṆḌAPAM •



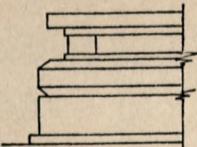
KŌṬIKAL-MĀṆḌAPAM •



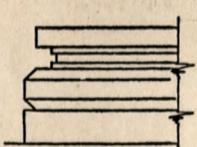
DHARMARĀJA-MĀṆḌAPAM



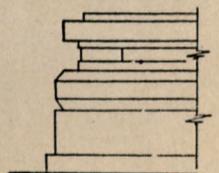
KŌṆĒRI-MĀṆḌAPAM •



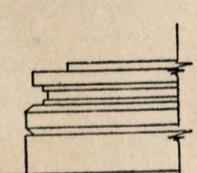
VĀRĀHA-MĀṆḌAPAM •



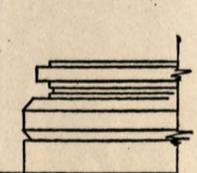
MAHIŚAMARDINI-MĀṆḌAPAM



TRIMŪRTI CAVE-TEMPLE •

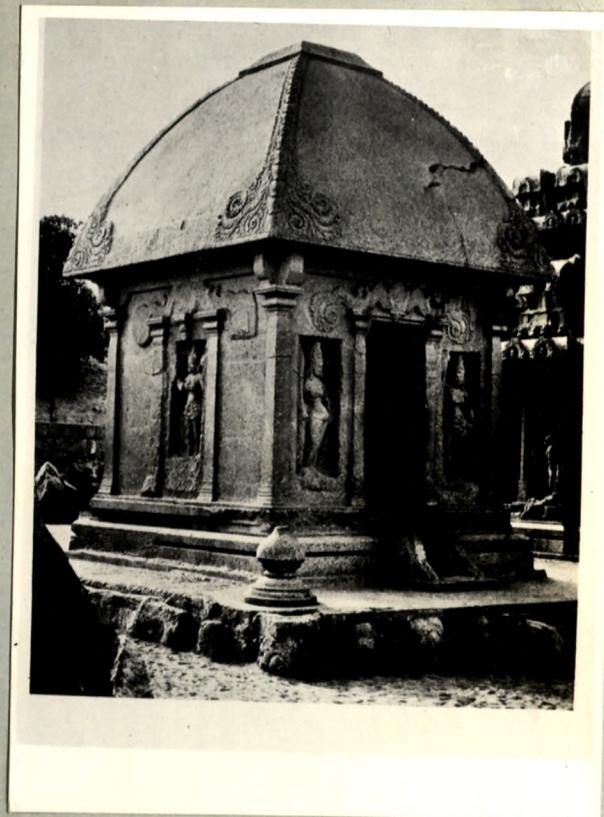


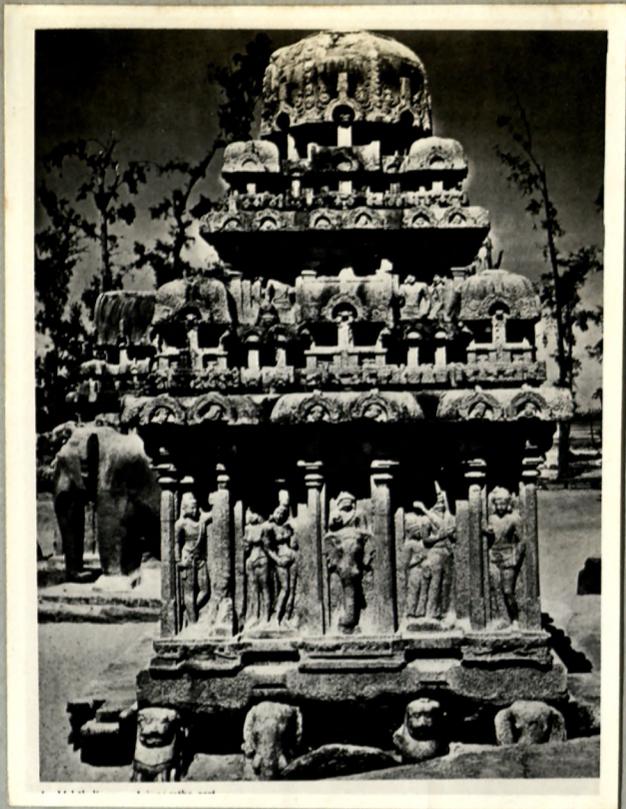
RAMĀNUJA-MĀṆḌAPAM •



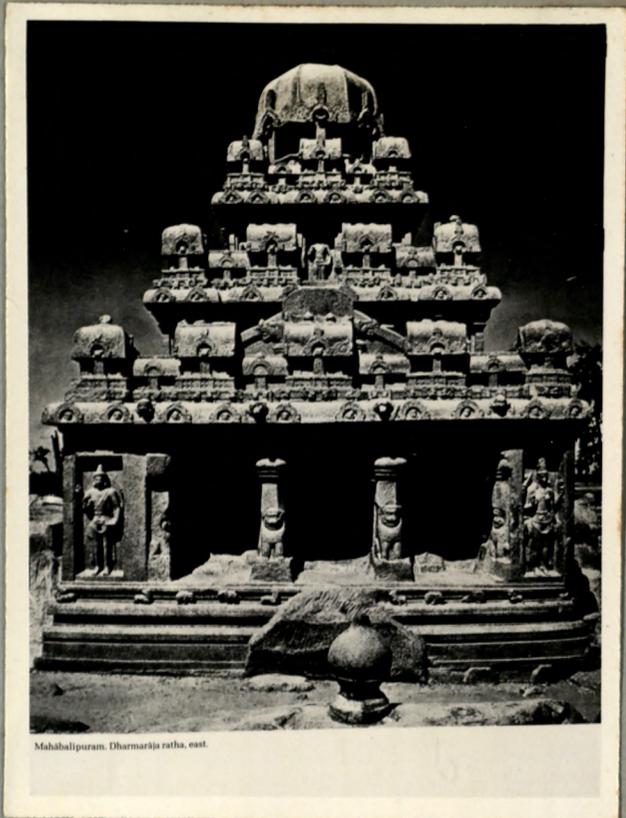
ĀDI-VĀRĀHA CAVE-TEMPLE

SCALE OF 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 FEET
SCALE OF 1 1/2 3/4 3/8 0 1/8 METRES



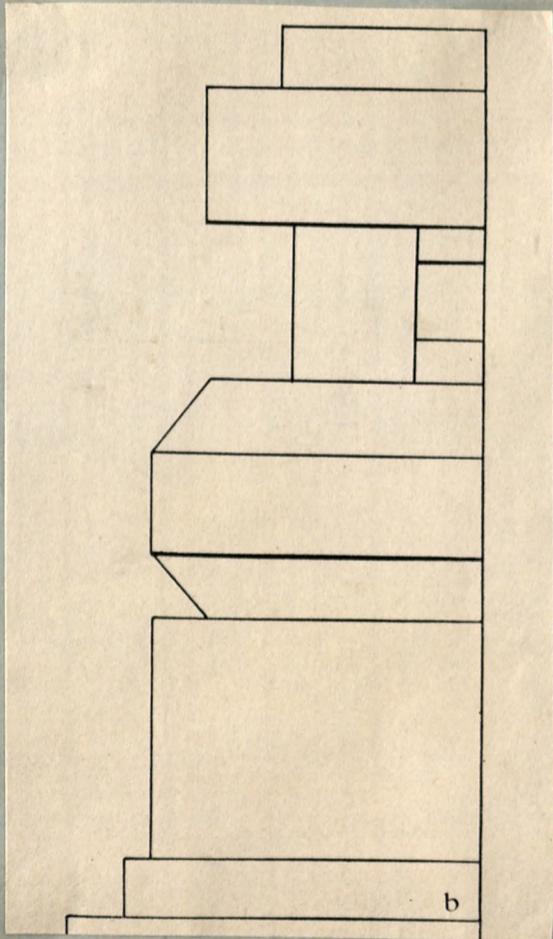


19

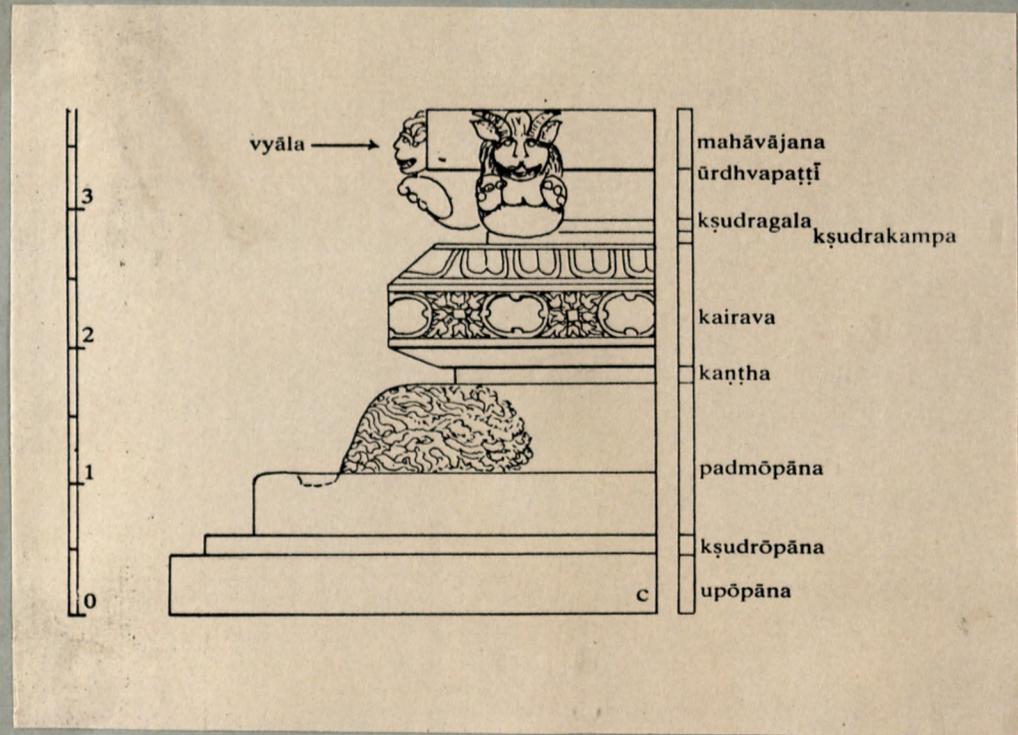


Mahabalipuram: Dharmaraja ratha, east.

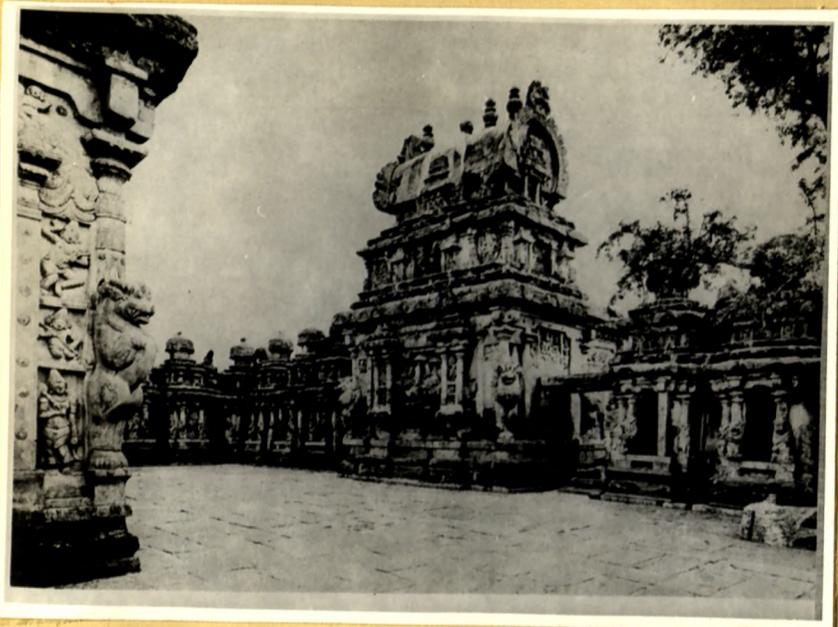
20



21



22



25

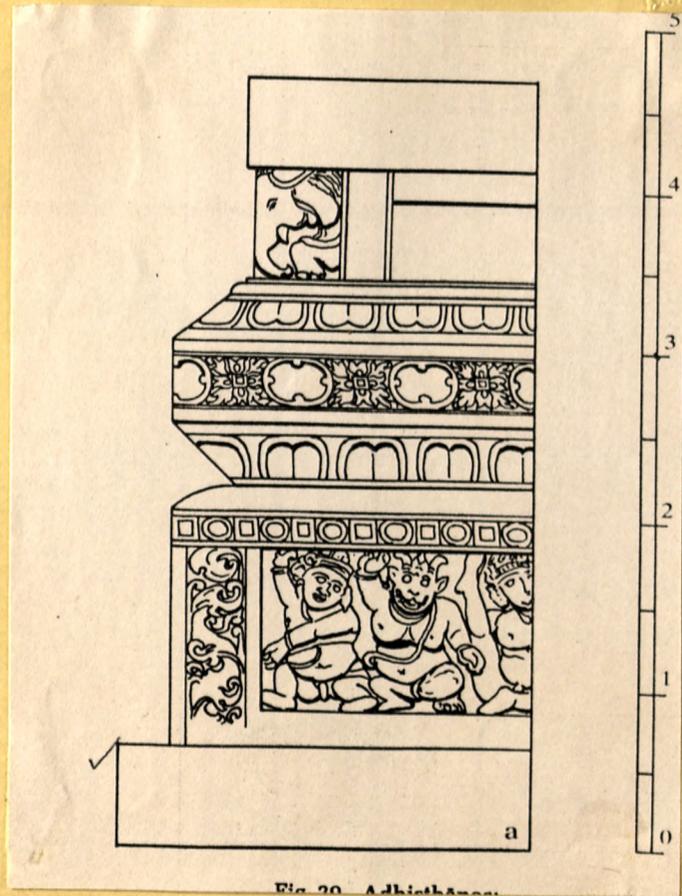
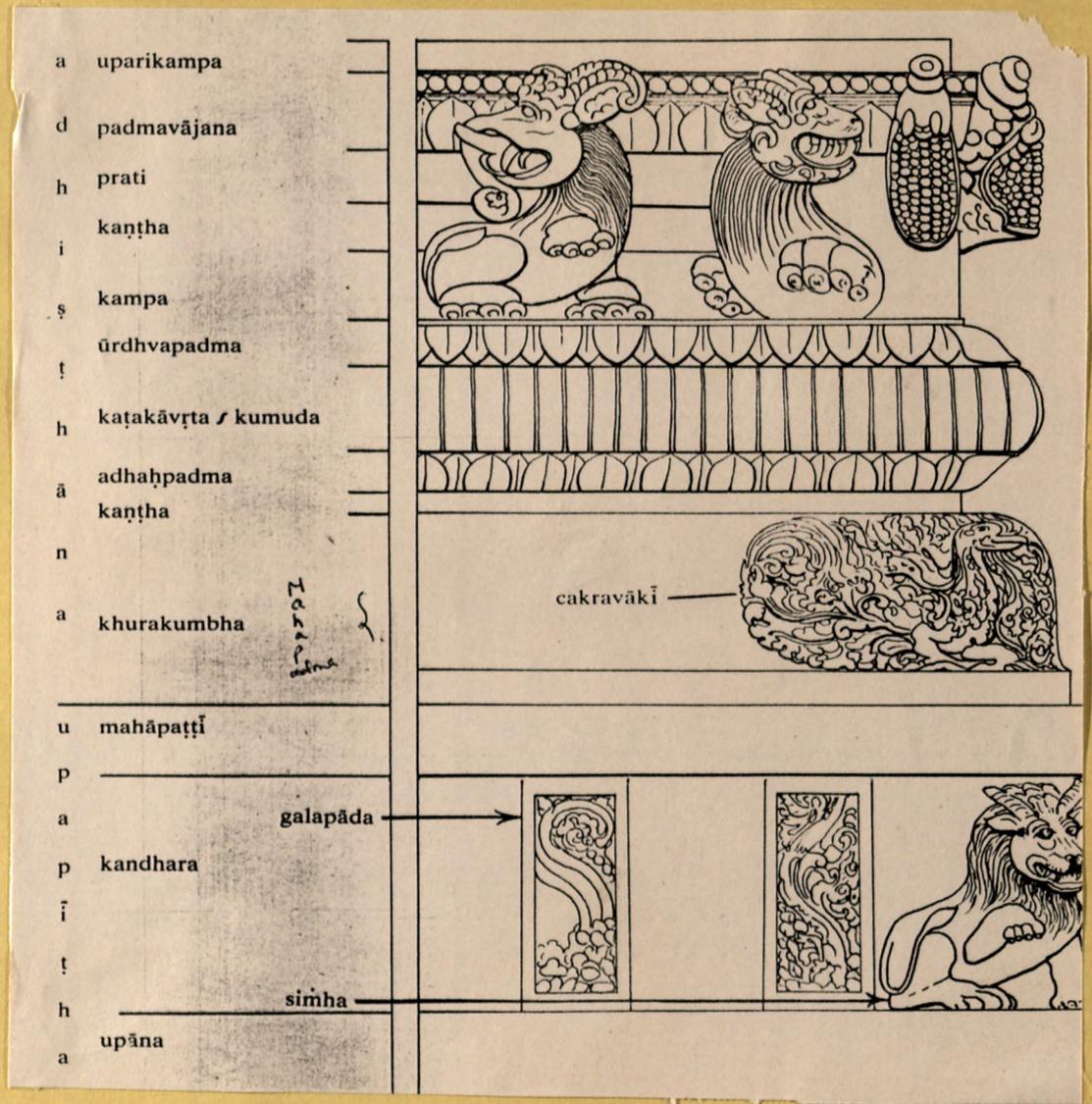
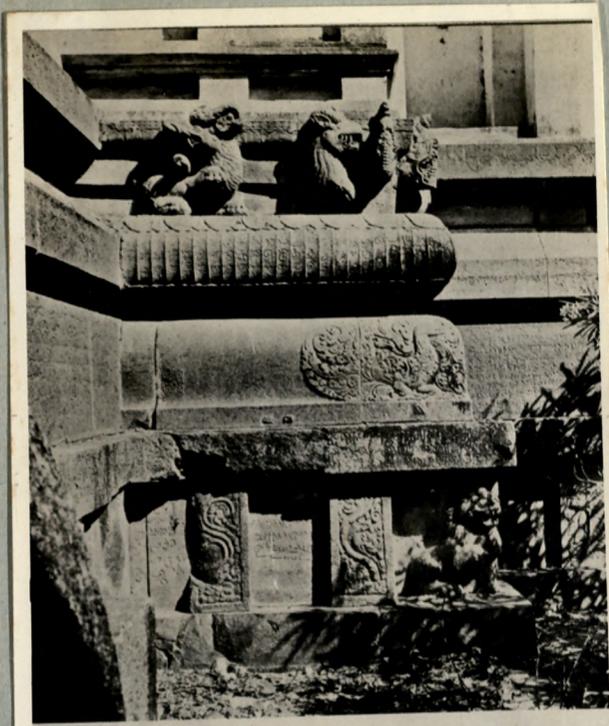


Fig. 20. Adhishthana

26

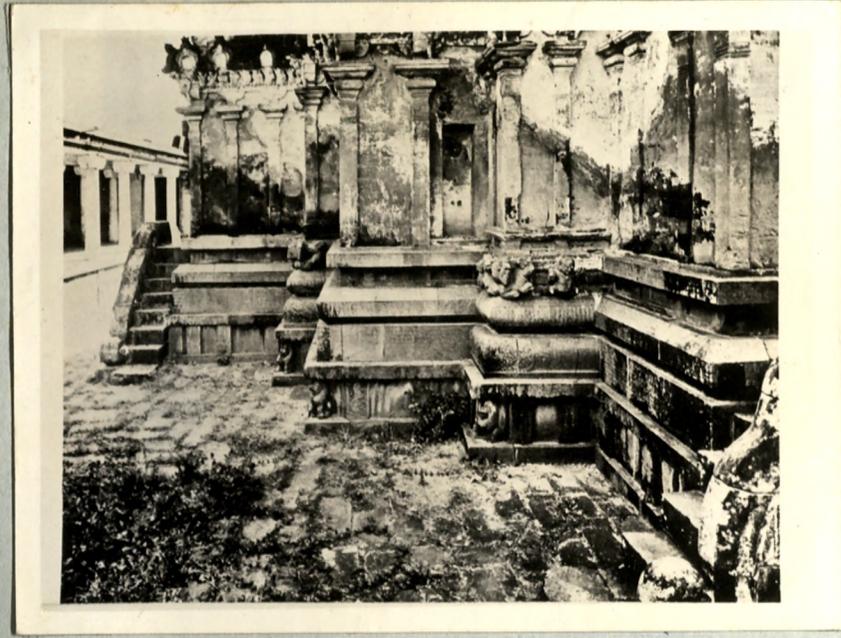


27

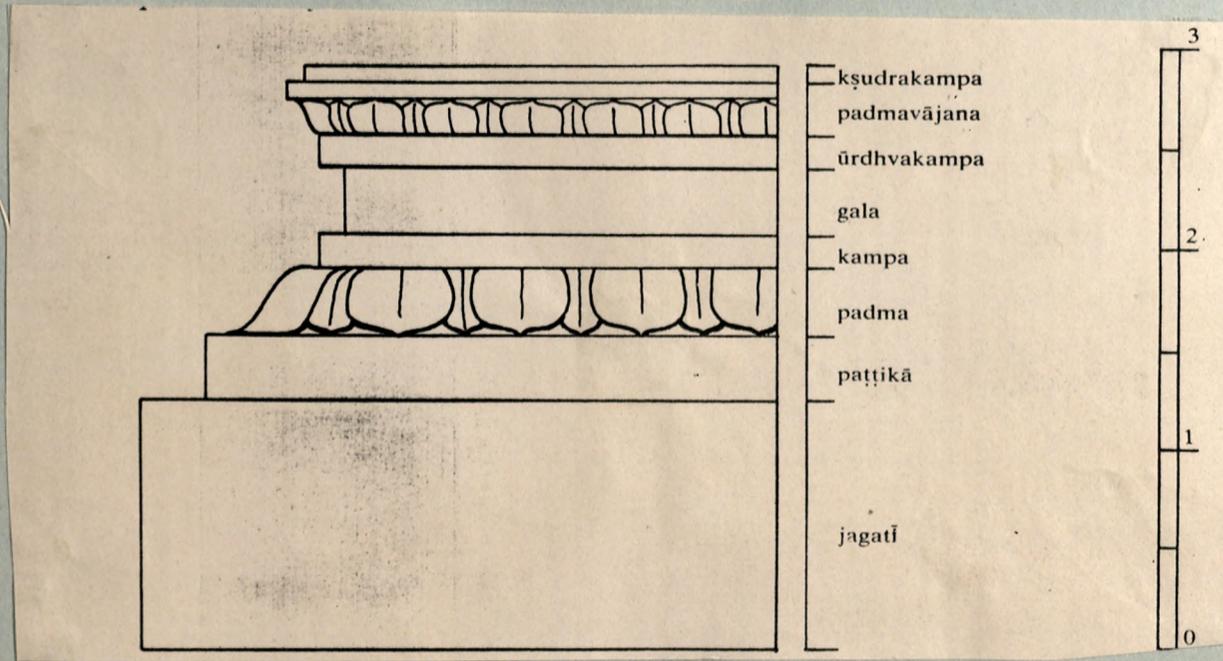


33. Uttaramērūr. Sundaravarada-perumāḷ temple, upapīṭha and adhiṣṭhāna, south.

28



29

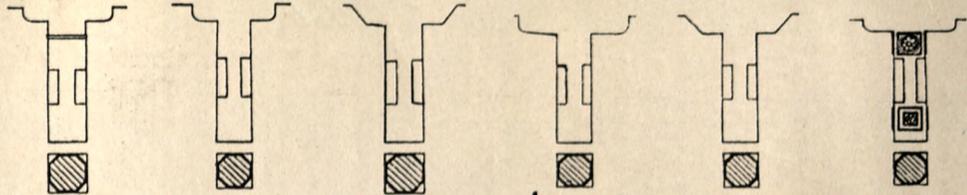


30

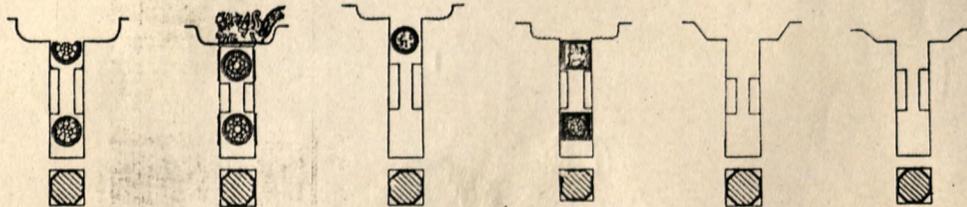
PILLAR-TYPES IN PALLAVA CAVE-TEMPLES

SCALE OF FEET

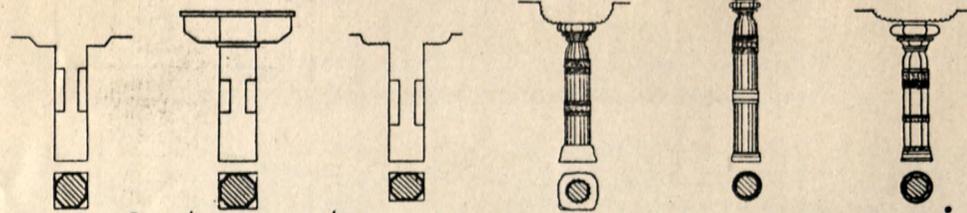
SCALE OF METRES



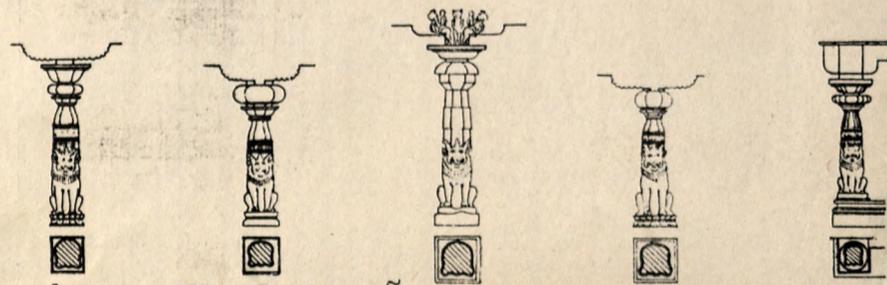
MANḌAGAPPAṬṬU • PALLĀVARAM • MĀMANḌŪRI • KURANĠANILMUṬṬAM • VALLAM I • MAHĒNDRAVĀḌI



MĀMANḌŪRI • DALĀVANŪR • TIRUCHIRĀPPALLI • ŚĪYAMAṅGALAM • TIRUKKALUKKUNRAM • KŌṬIKAL (M)



ŚĪṄGAPĒRUMĀL • KŌIL • ŚĪṄGAVARAM • ŚĀLUVANĠUPPAM • KŌNĒRI (M) • MAHISHAMARDINĪ (M) • ĀDI-VARĀHA (M)

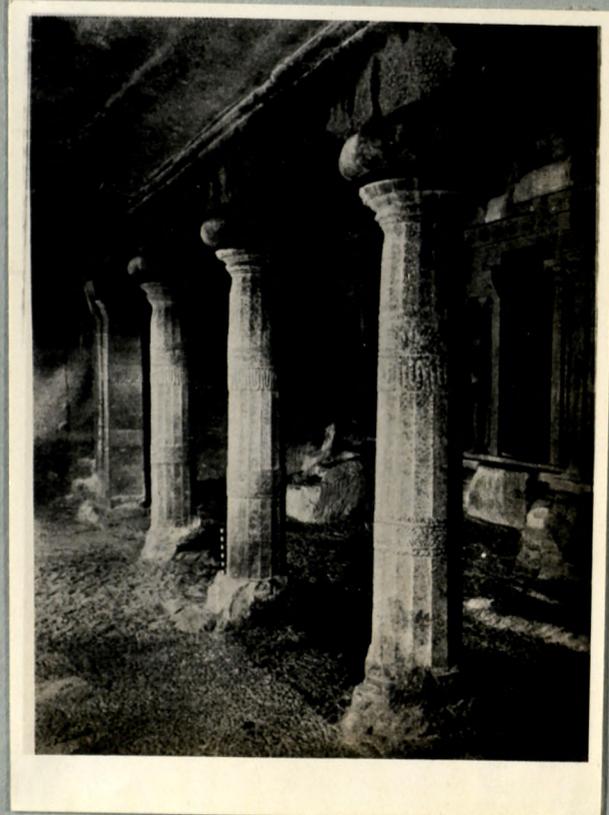


VARĀHA (M) • ĀDIVARĀHA (M) • PAṅCHAPAṅḌAVA (M) • RĀMĀNUJA (M) • MAHISHAMARDINĪ (M)
(M) - MAHĀBALIPURAM

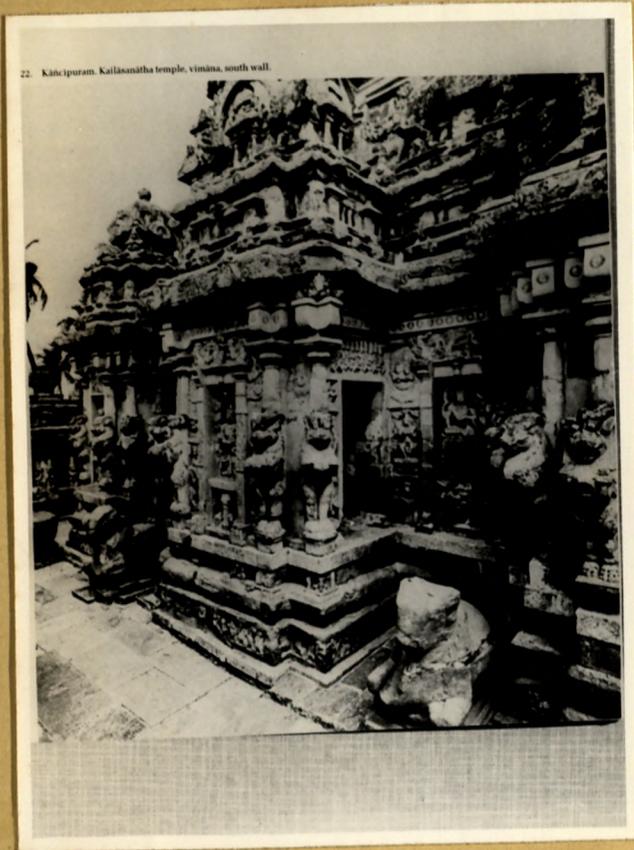
31



32



33



22. Kāncīpuram. Kailāsanātha temple, vimāna, south wall.



35

34

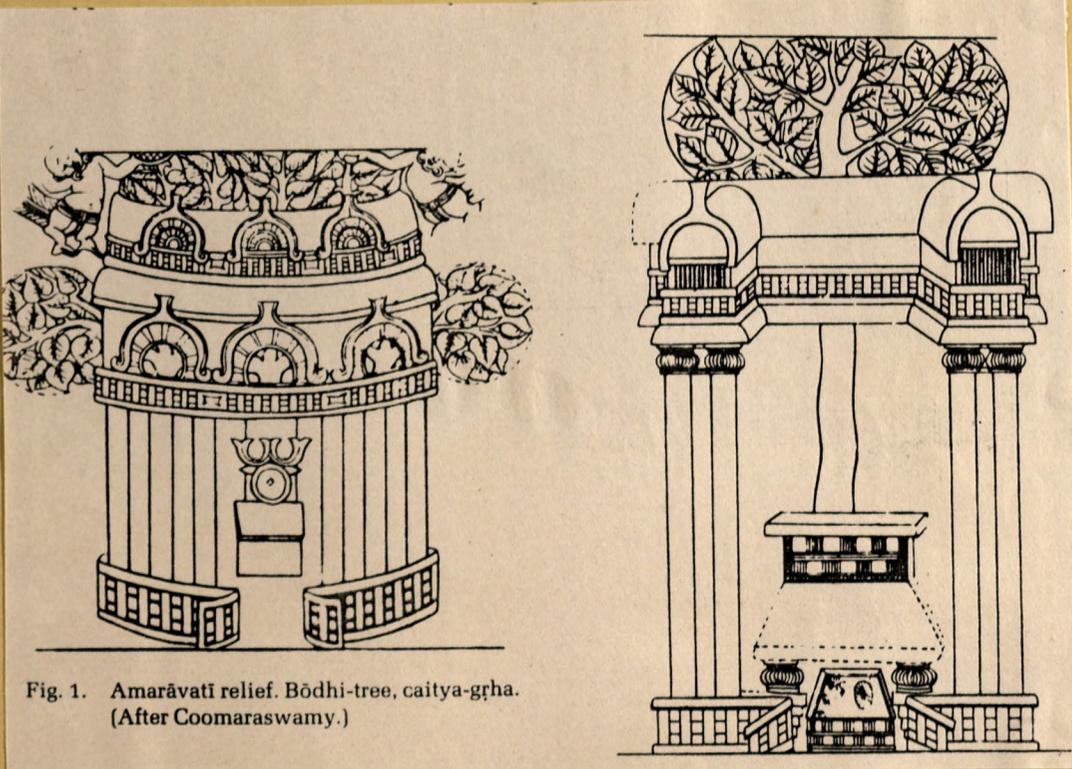
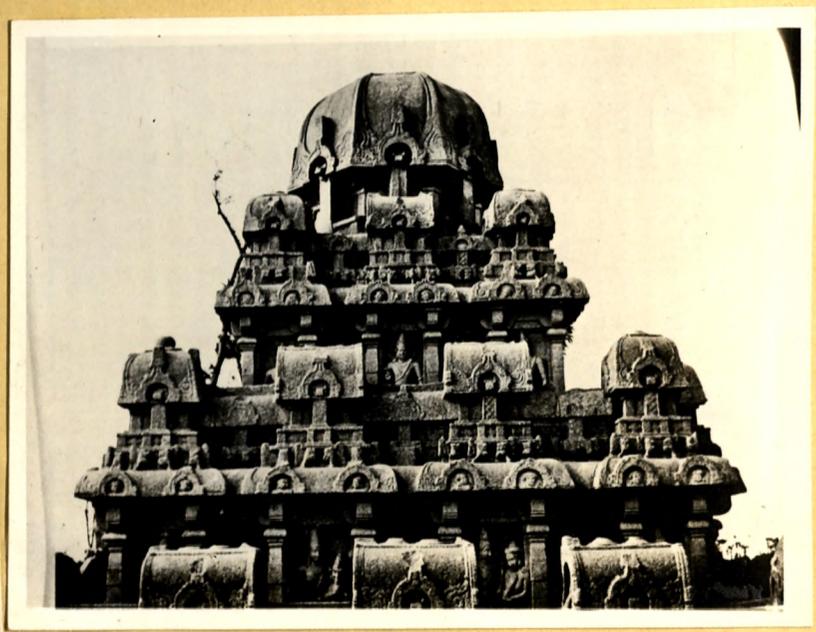
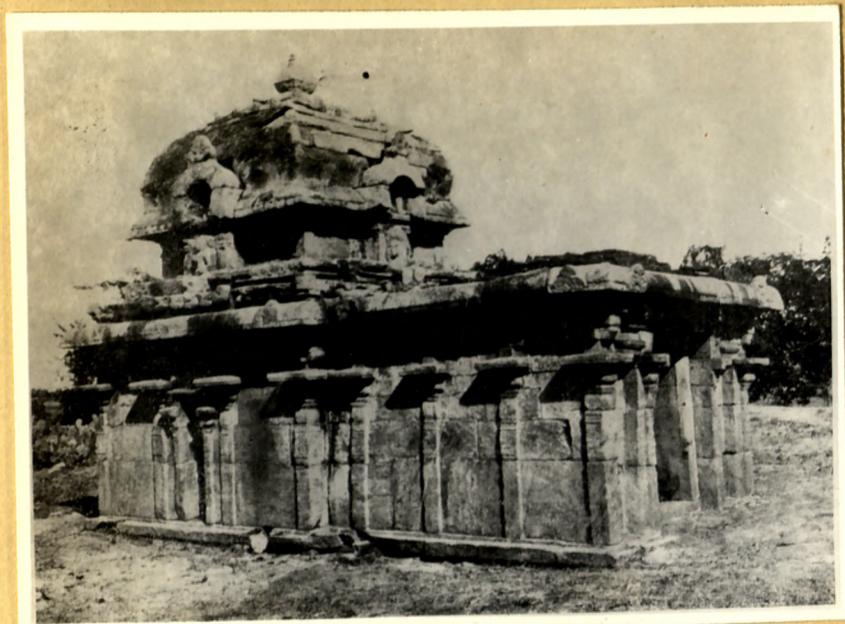


Fig. 1. Amarāvati relief. Bōdhi-tree, caitya-gṛha. (After Coomaraswamy.)

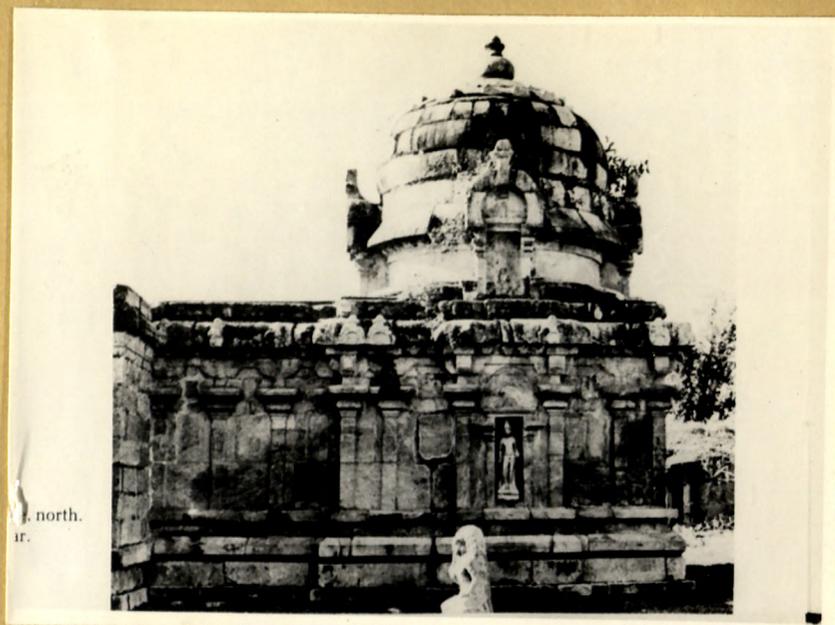


37

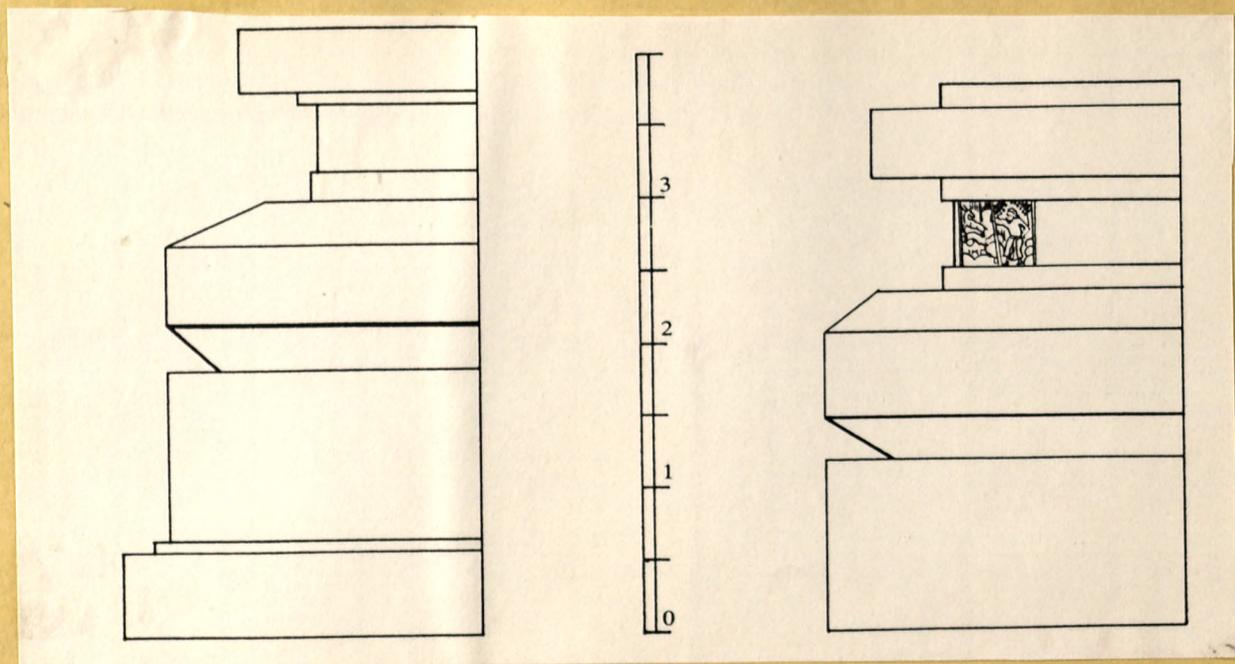
36



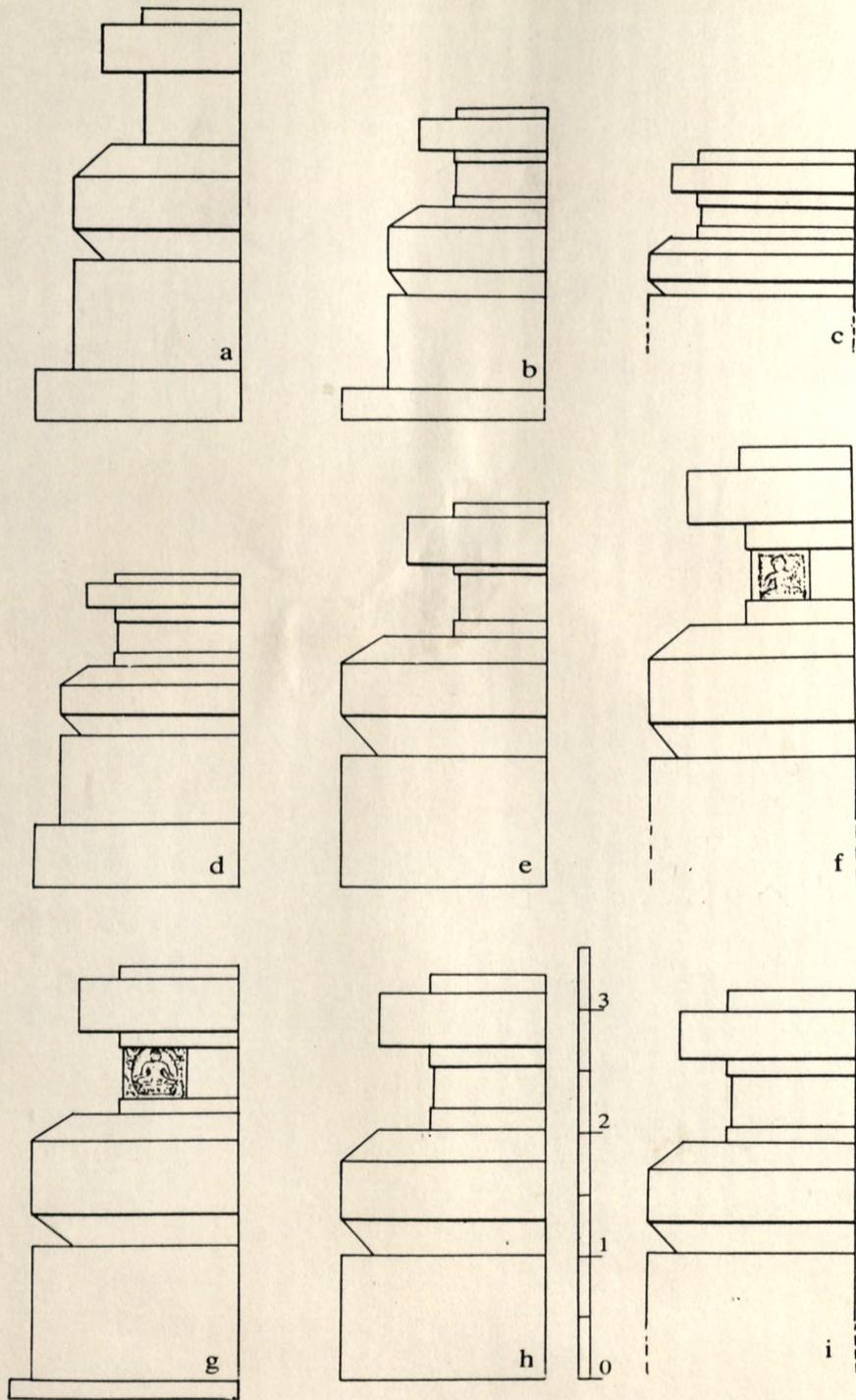
38

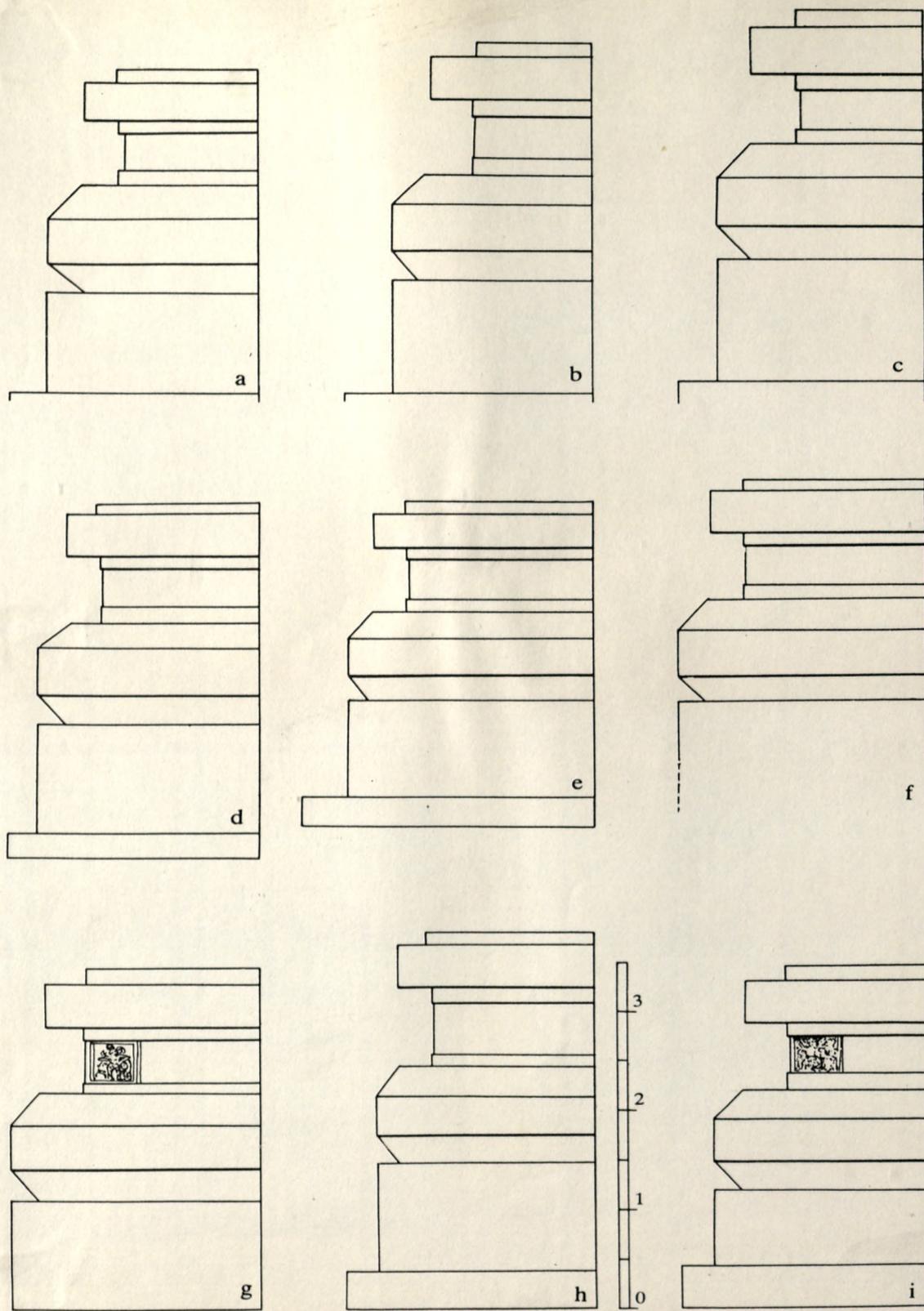


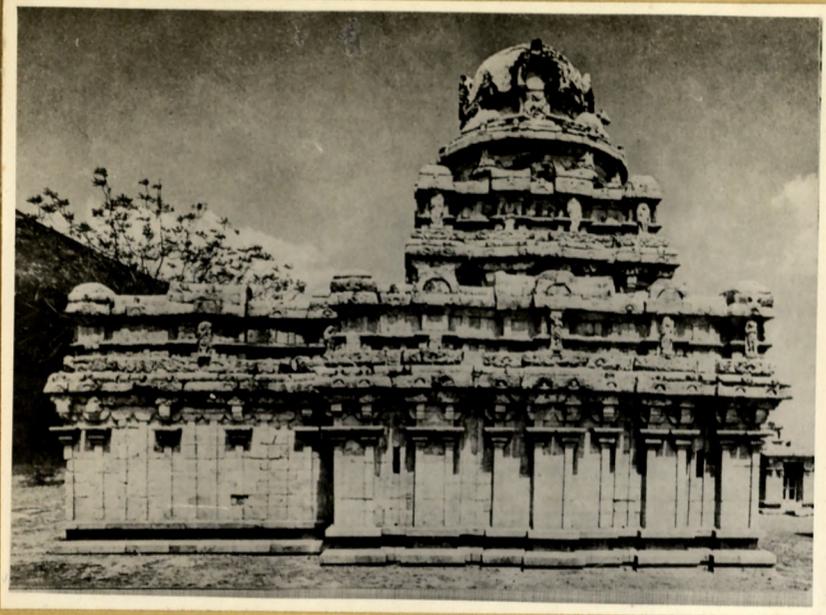
39



40a







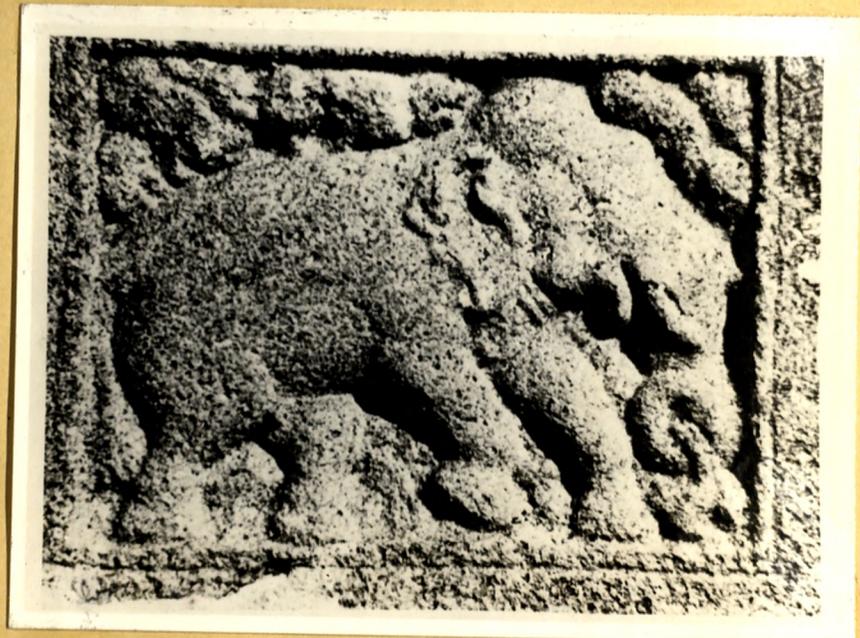
41



42



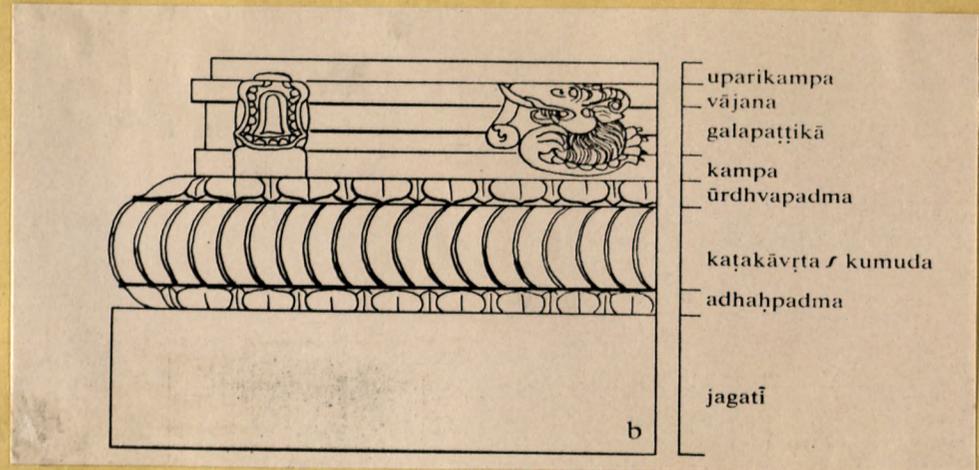
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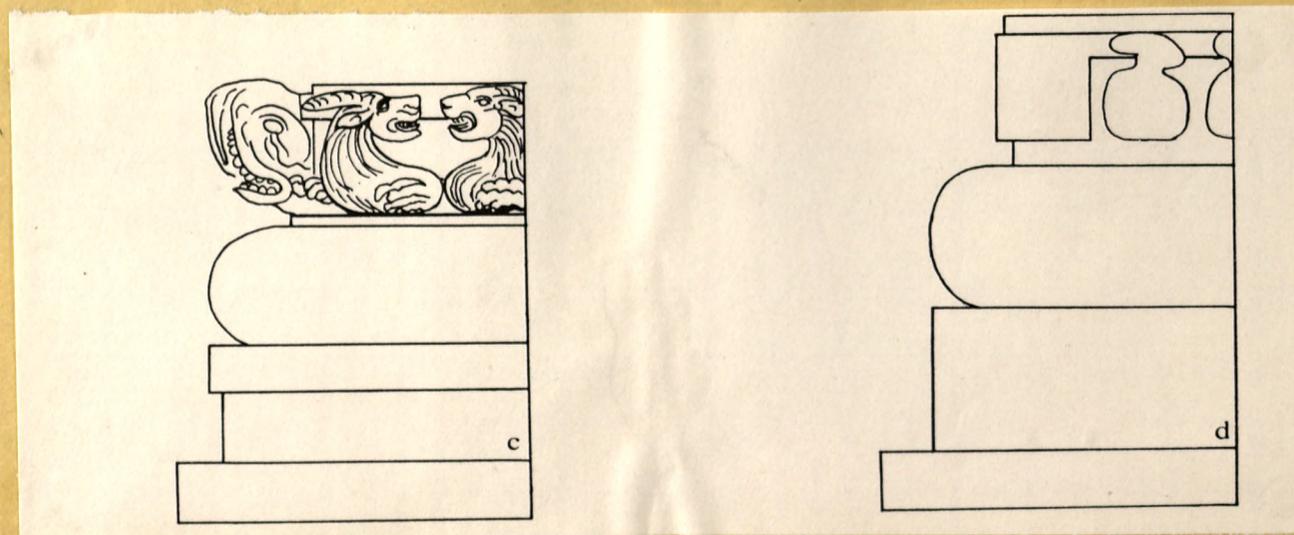
44



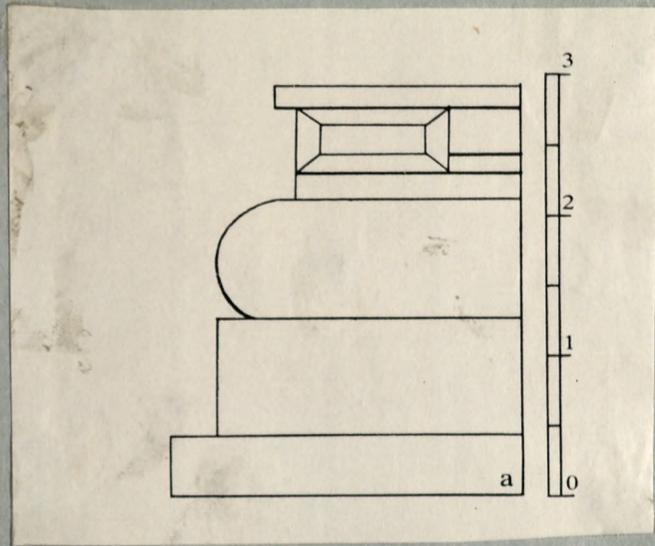
44a



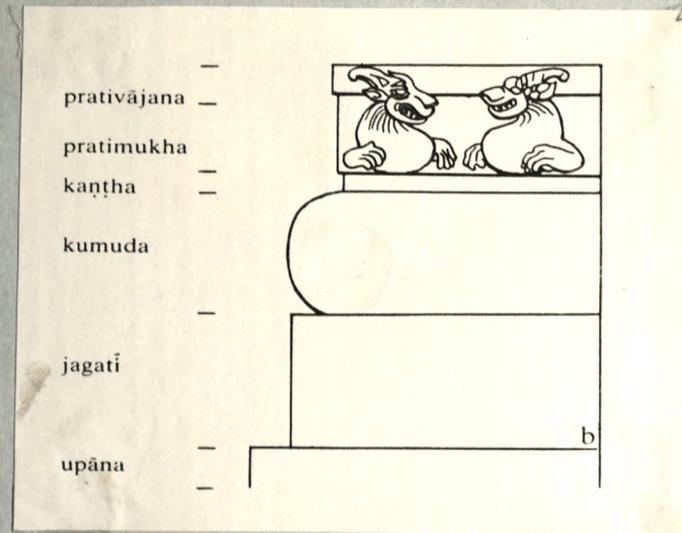
46



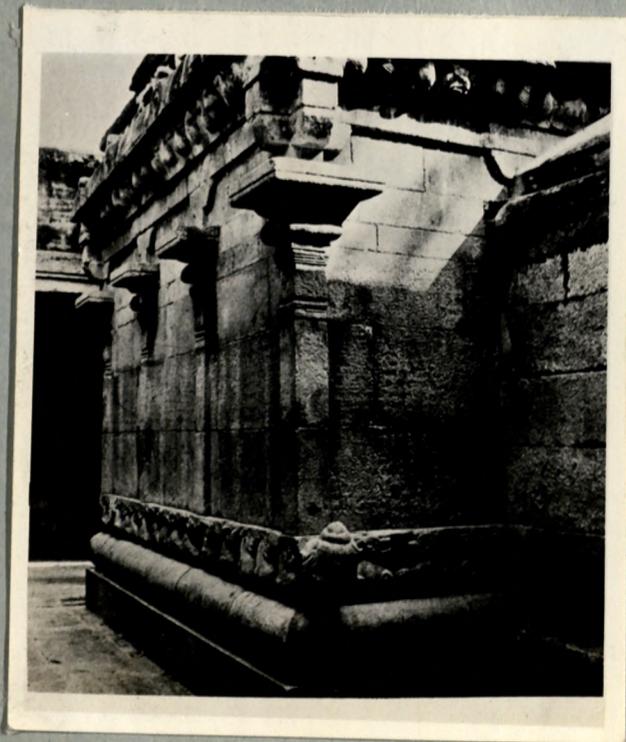
45



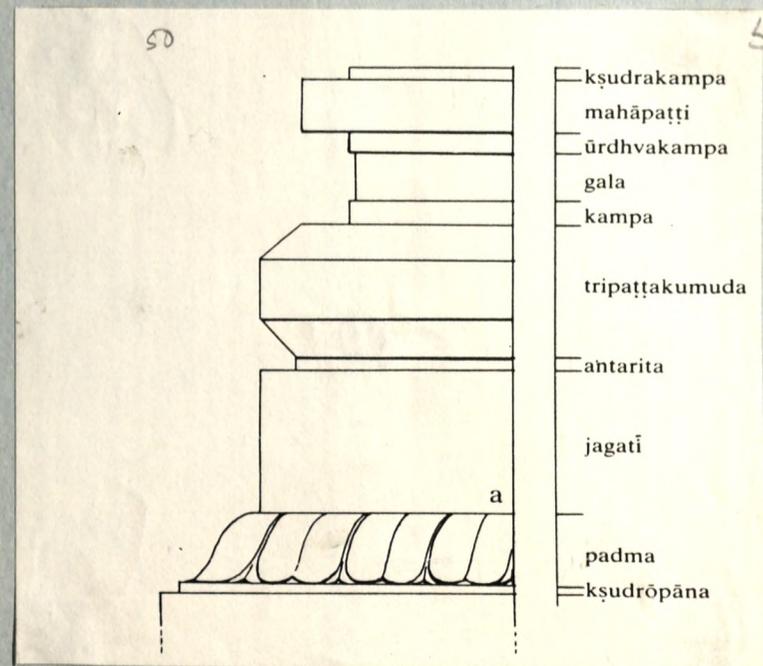
47



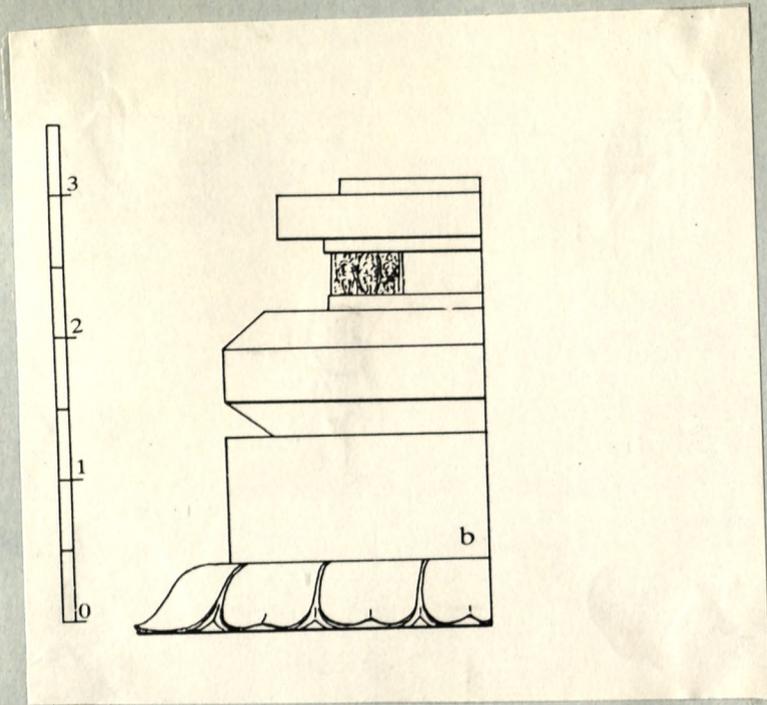
48



49



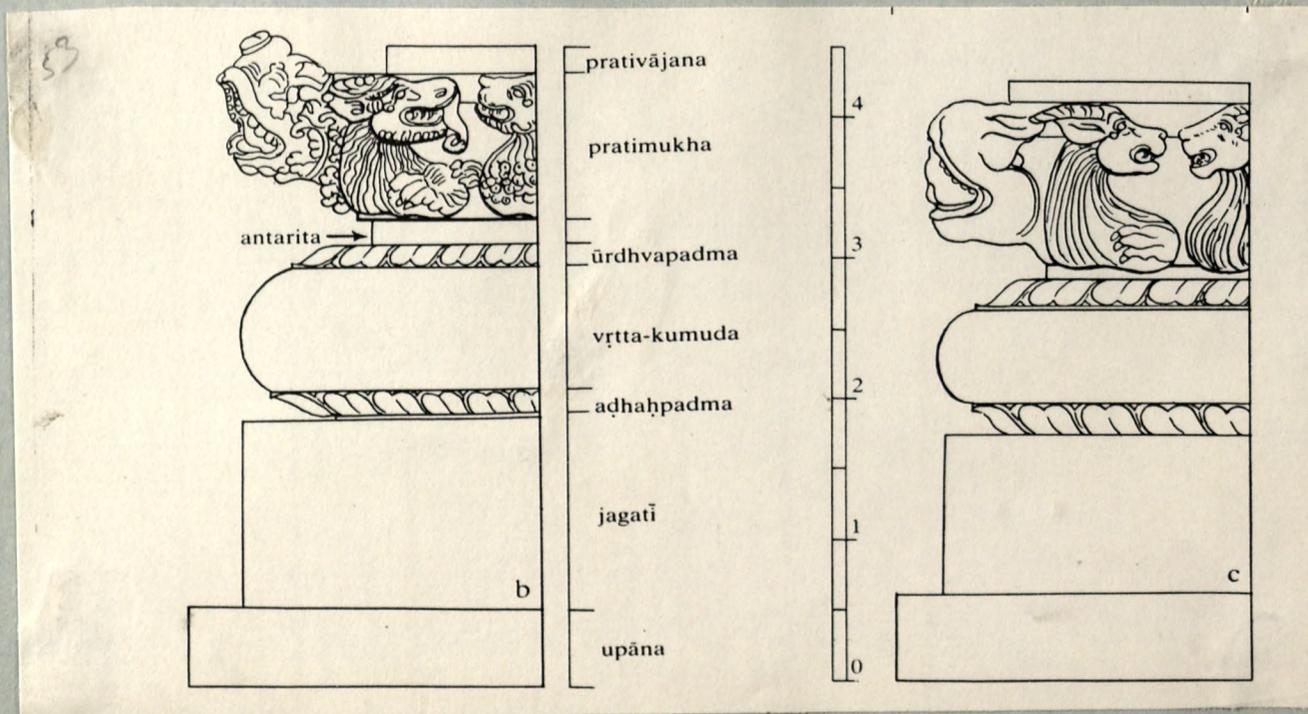
50



51



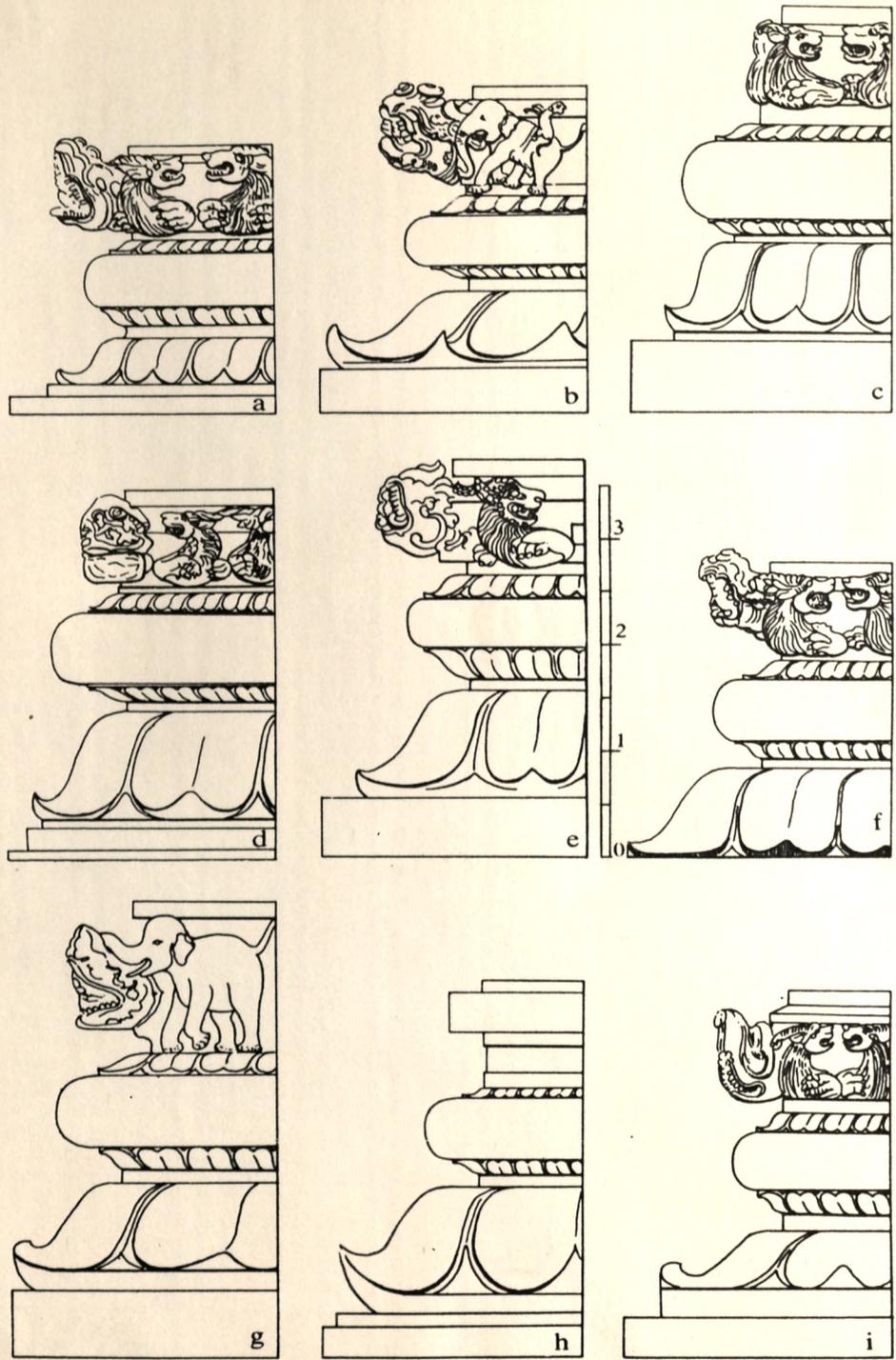
52



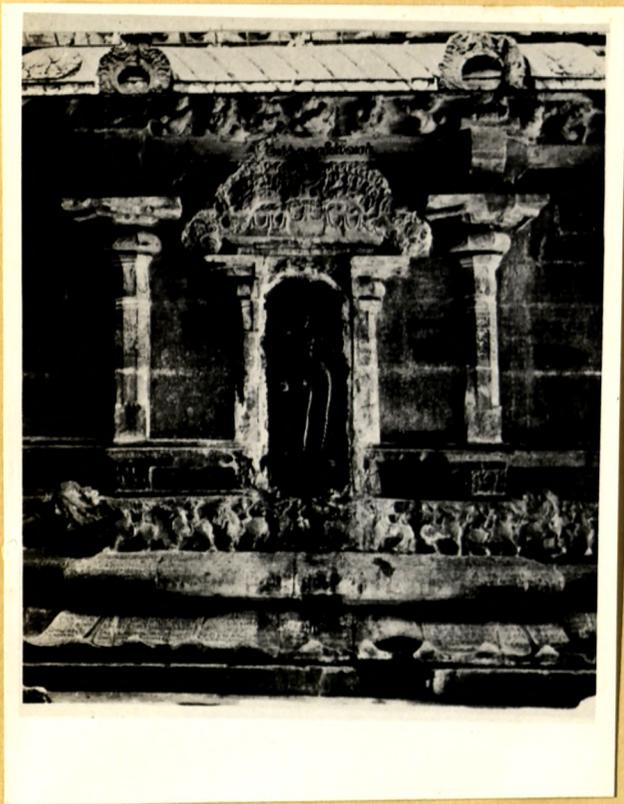
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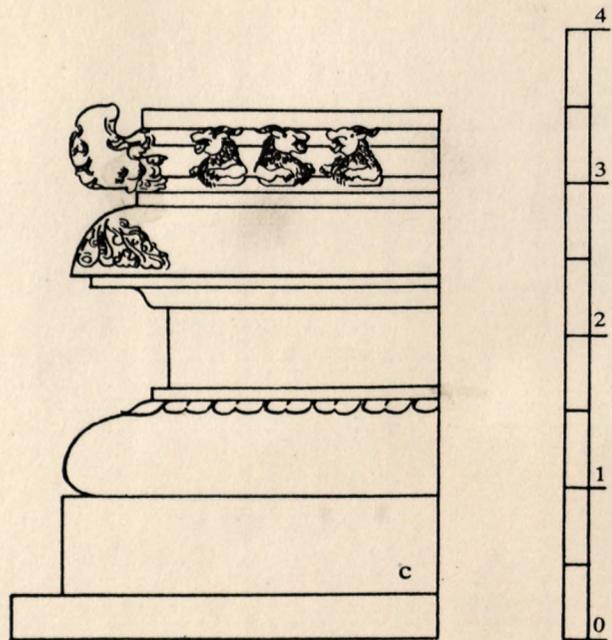
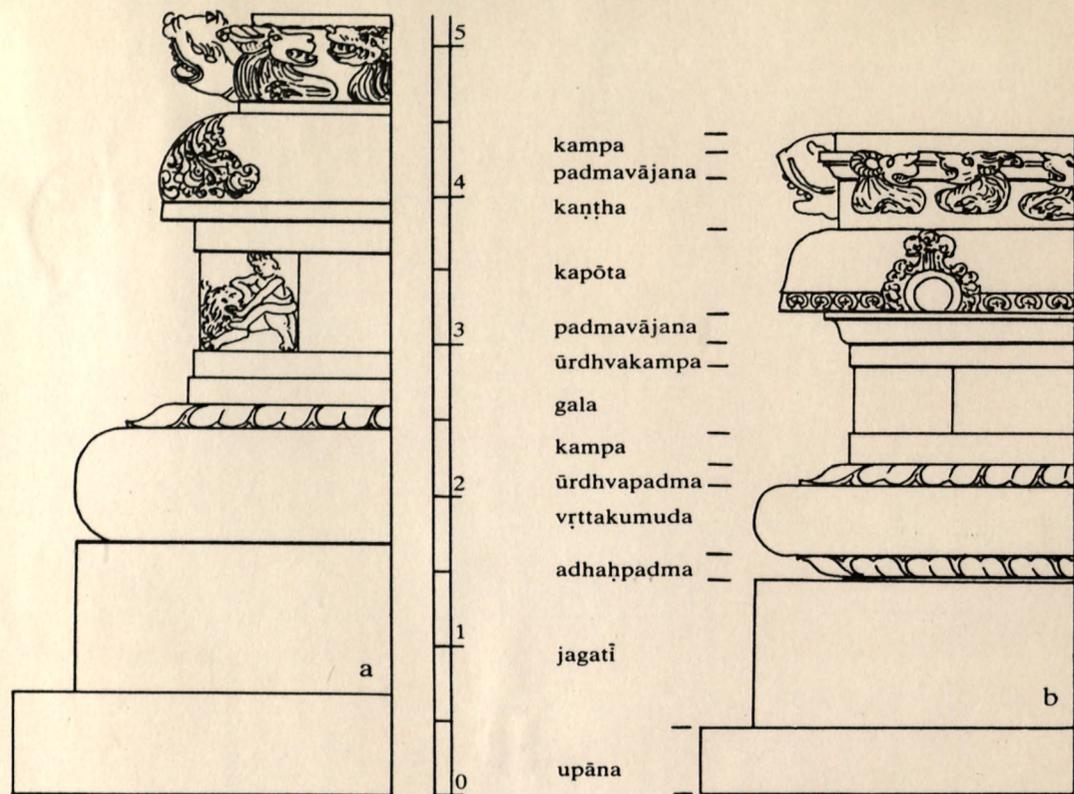
54



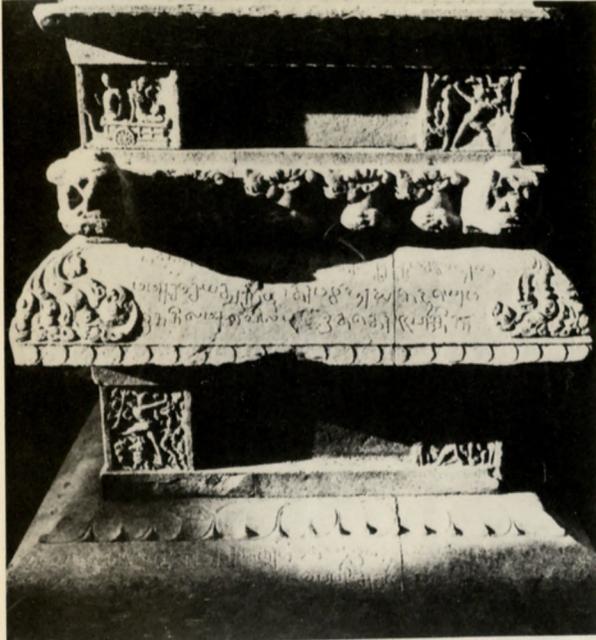
55



56

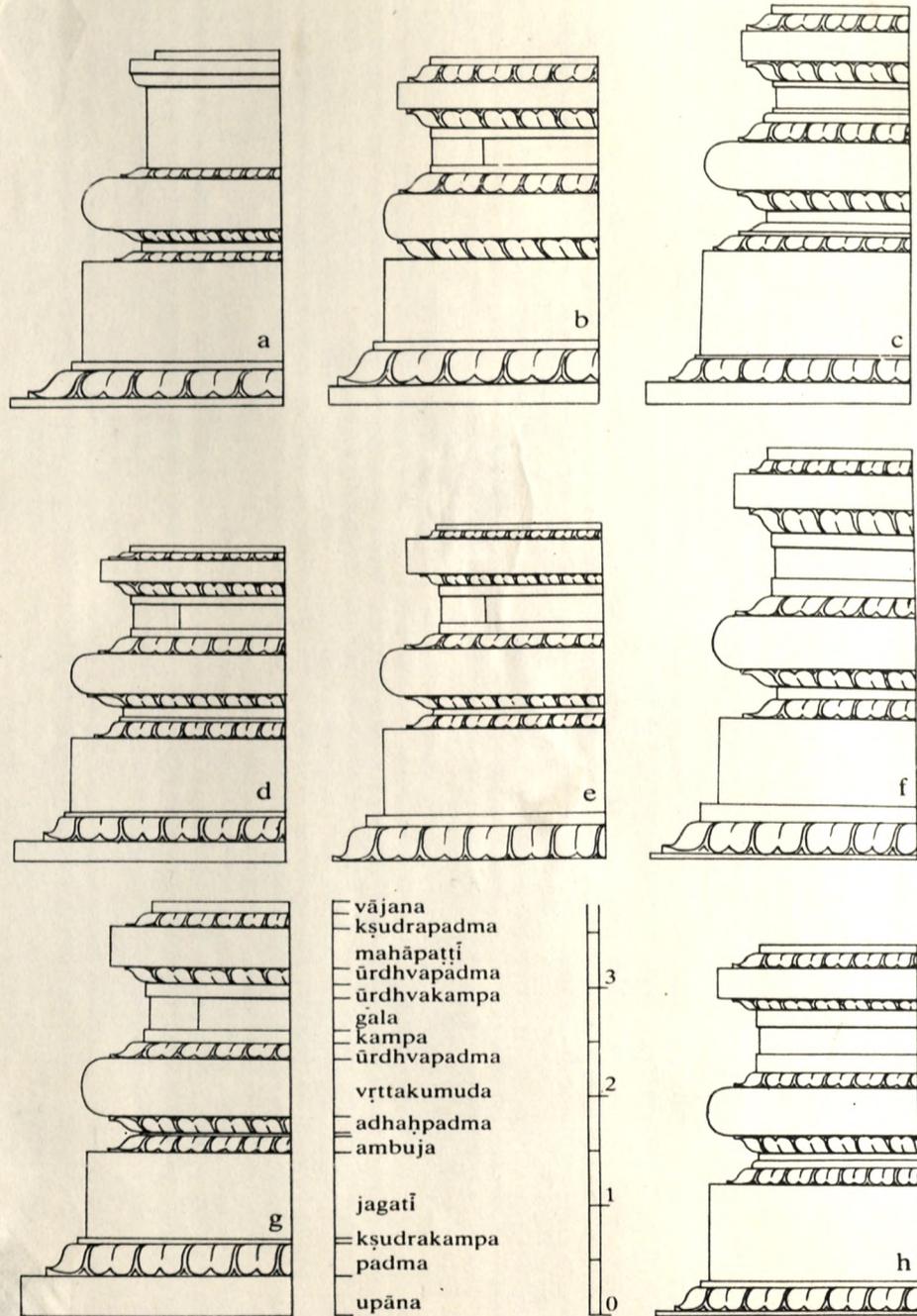


57

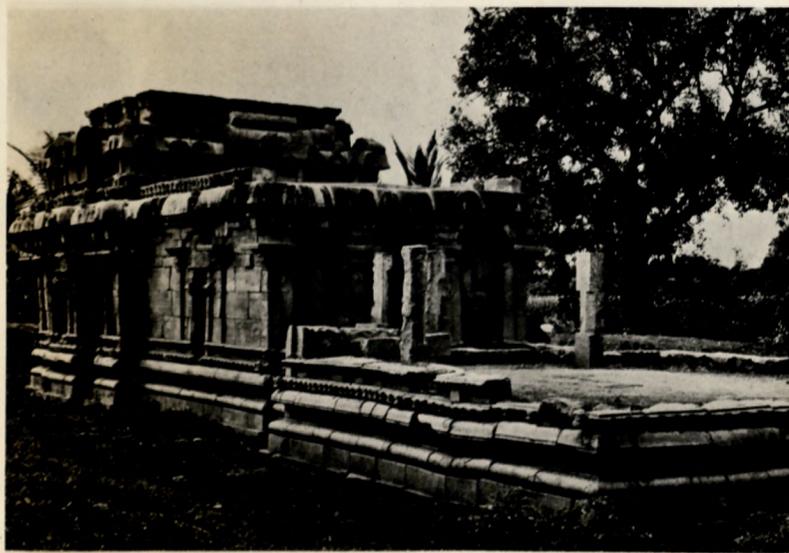


166. Pullamaṅgai. Brahmapurisvara, south wall, detail of adhiṣṭhāna and vēdi.

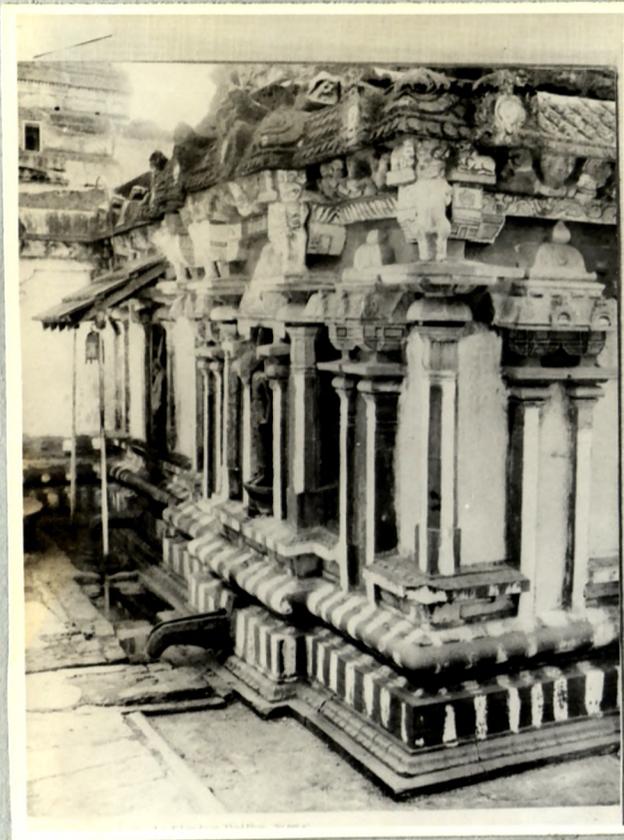
58



60



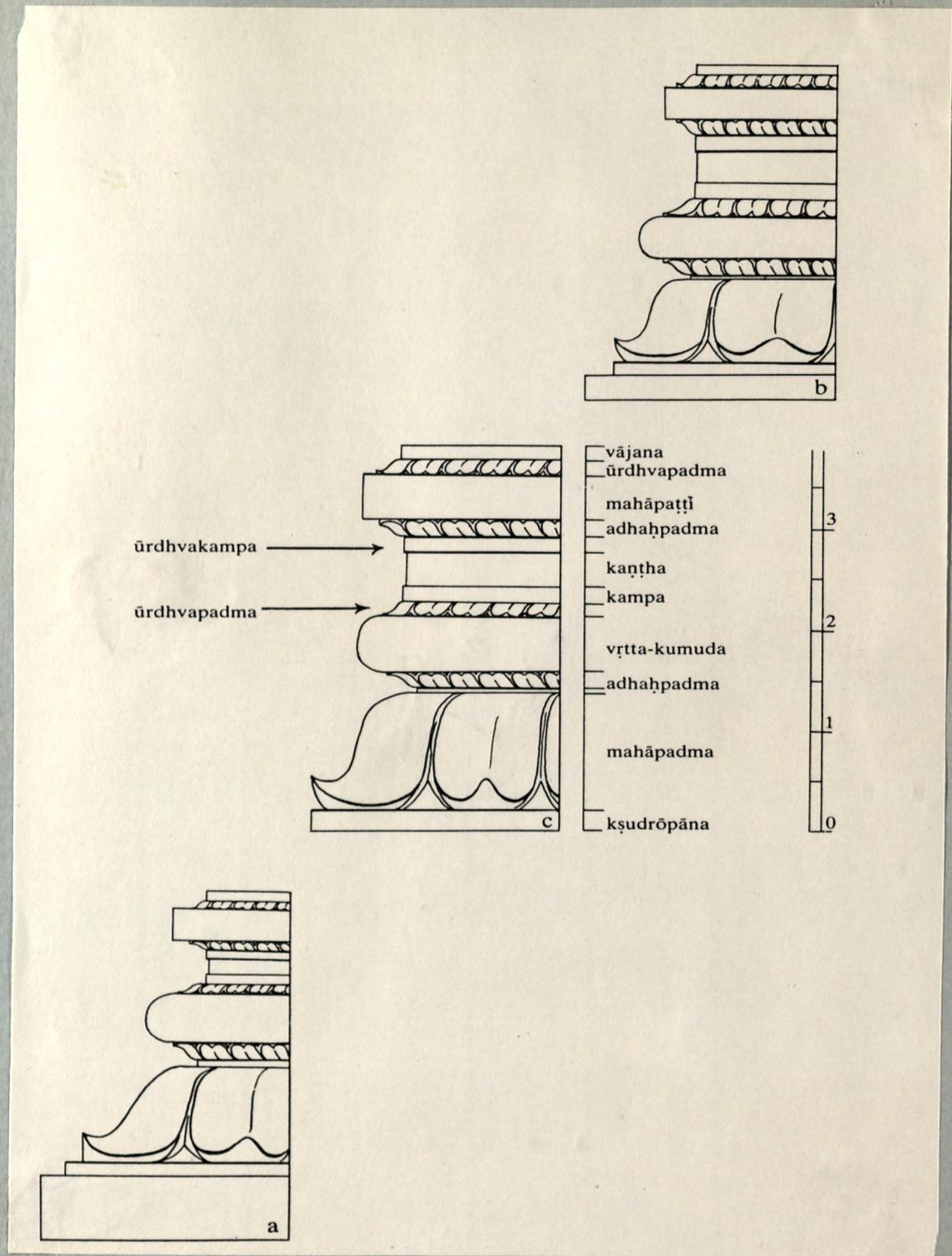
59



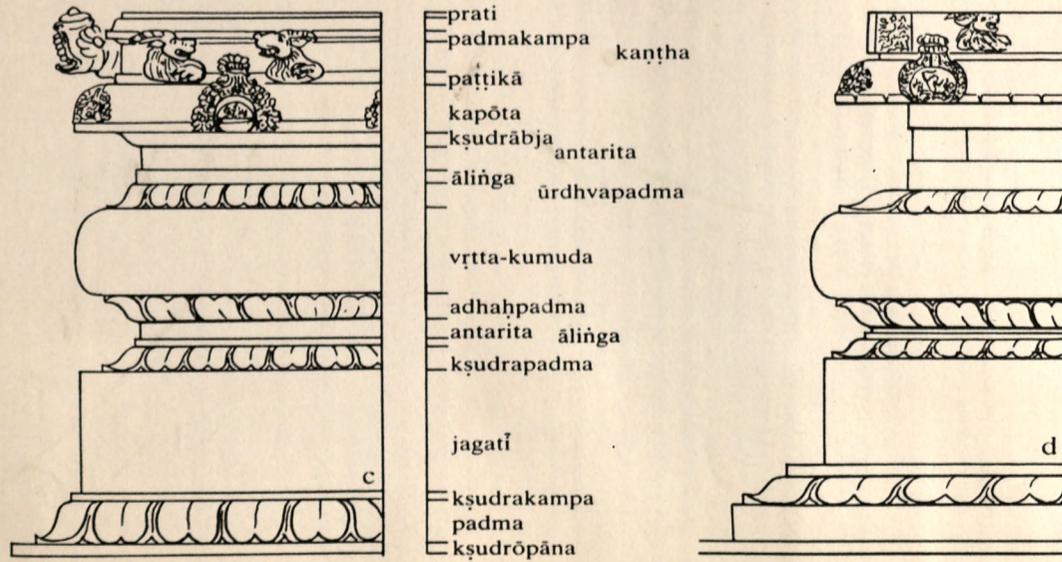
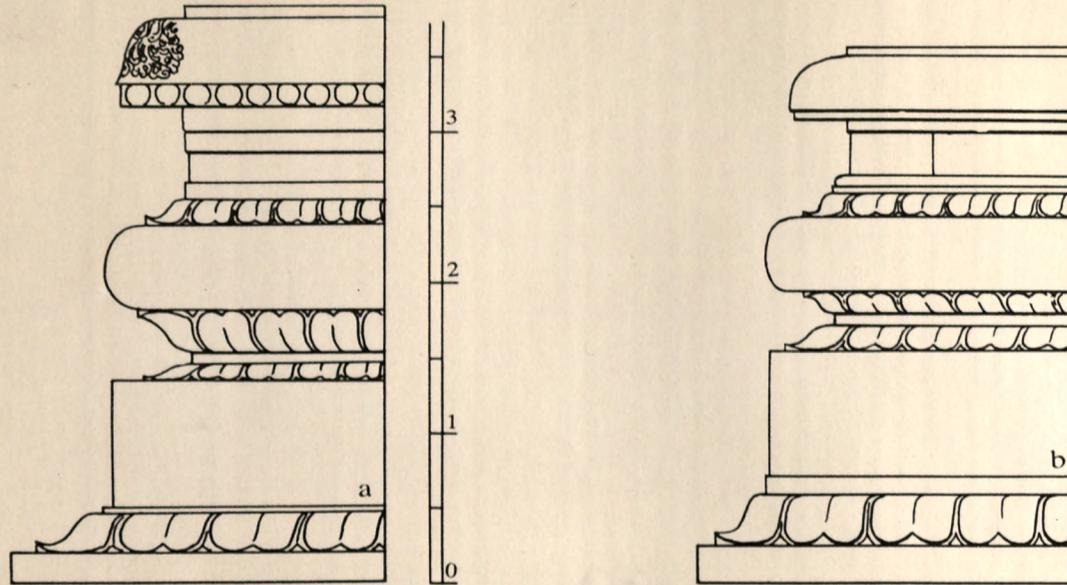
61



62



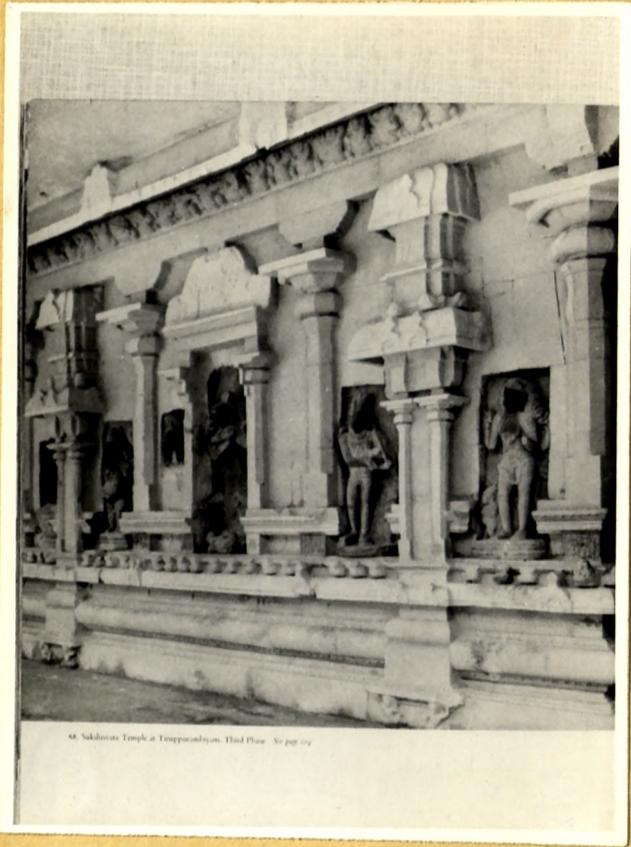
63



—prati
 —padmakampa kaṇṭha
 —paṭṭikā
 —kapōta
 —kṣudrābja antarita
 —āliṅga ūrdhvapadma

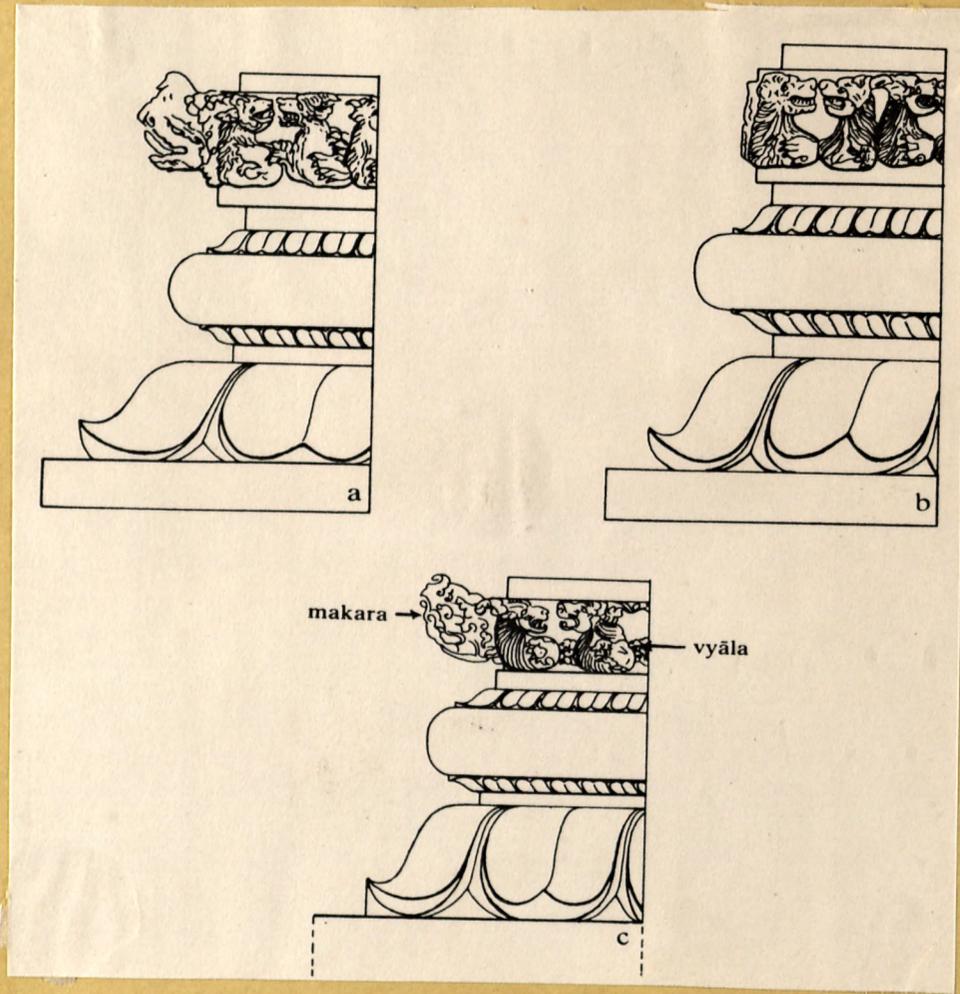
 —vṛtta-kumuda
 —adhaḥpadma
 —antarita āliṅga
 —kṣudrapadma

 —jagatī
 —kṣudrakampa
 —padma
 —kṣudrōpāna

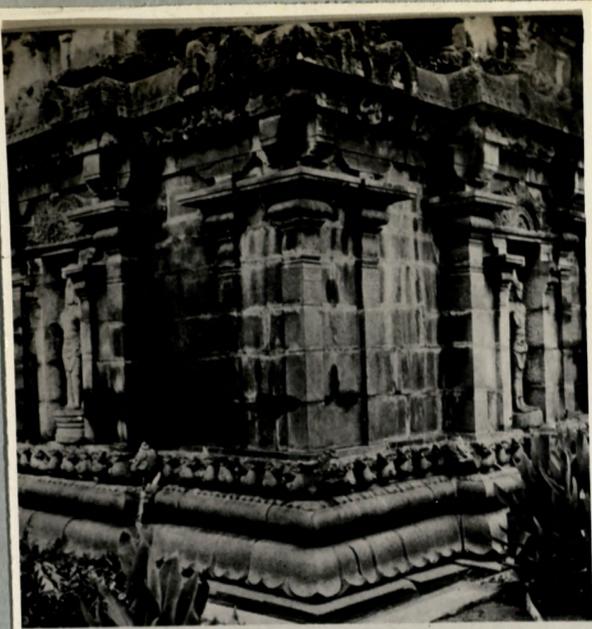


65. Sakalesvara Temple at Tirupparankulam, Tamil Nadu. See page 174

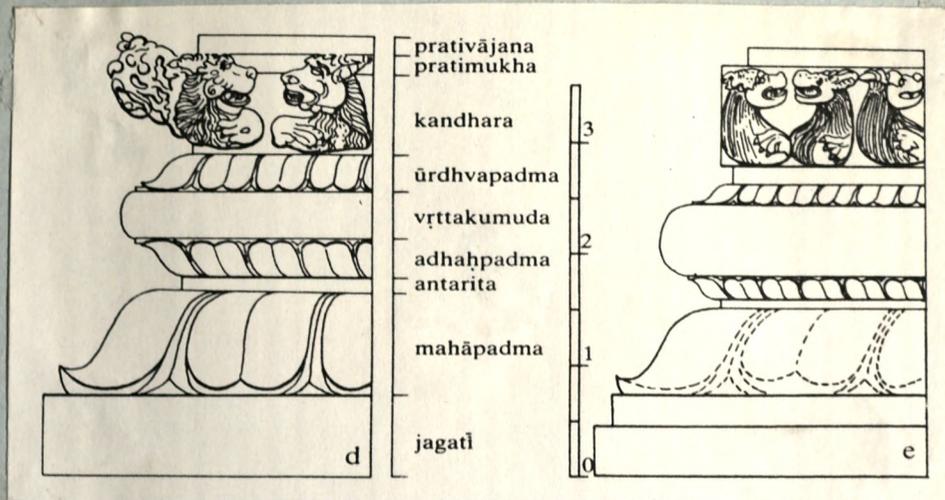
65



66



t. Kilaiyūr. Agastīvara temple, vimāna, northeast.



68

67



69

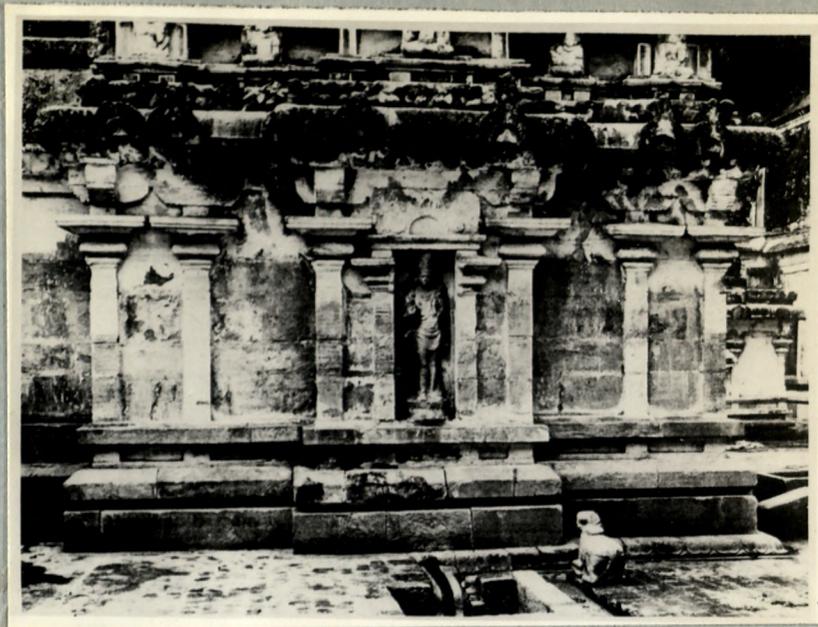


70

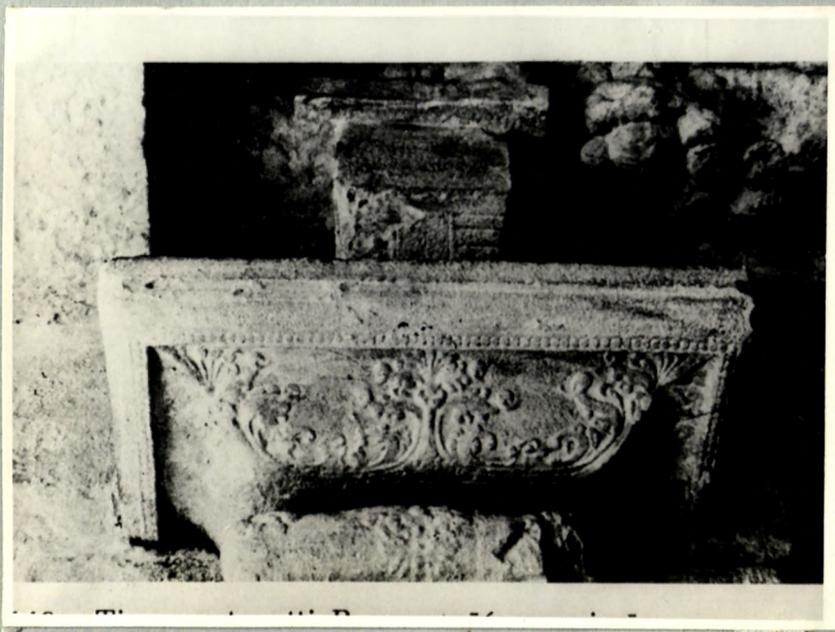


129. Naṅgavaram. Sundarésvara temple, southwest. Cōḷanāḍu style, mixed Muttaraiyar style.
c. third quarter of the ninth century A.D.

71



72



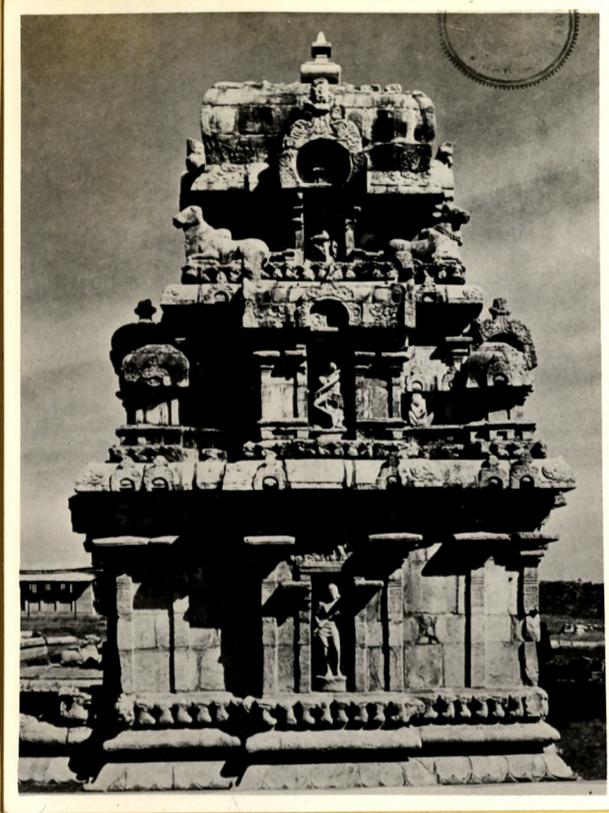
73



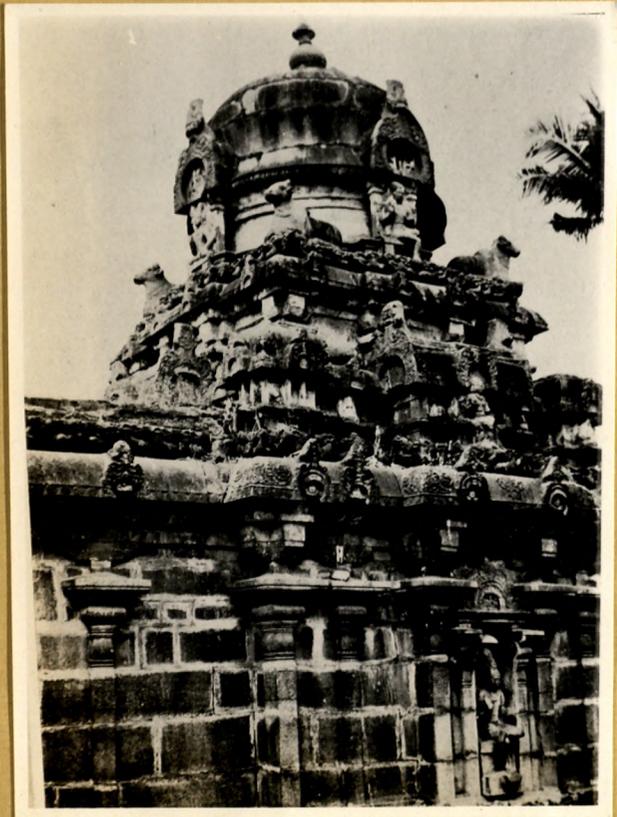
74



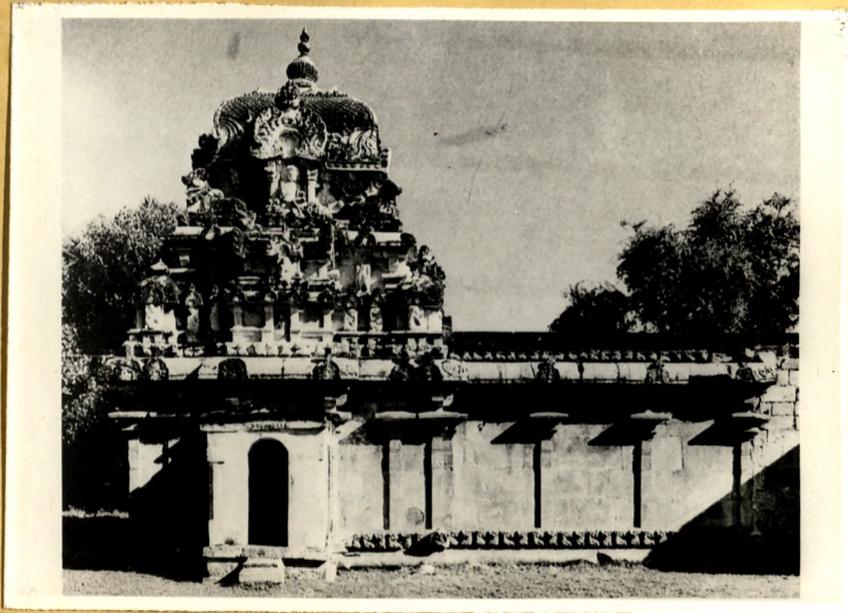
75



76



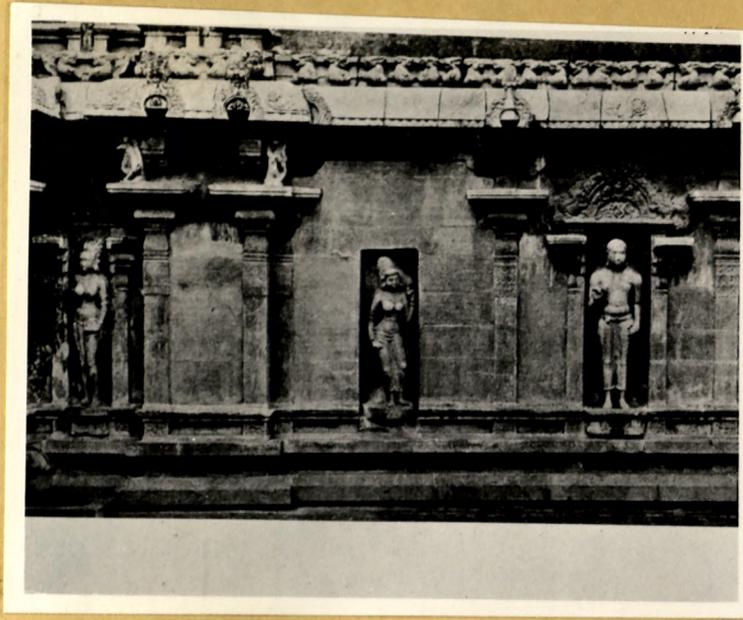
77a



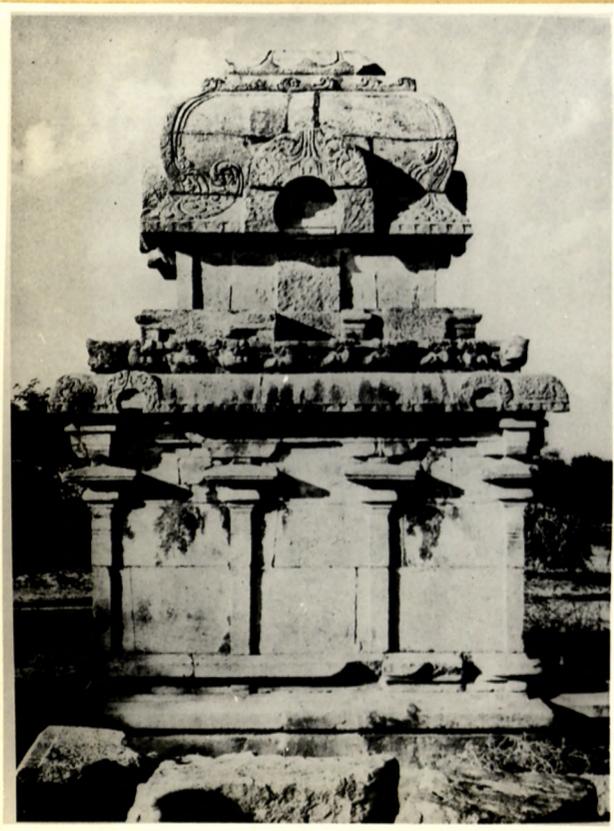
77b



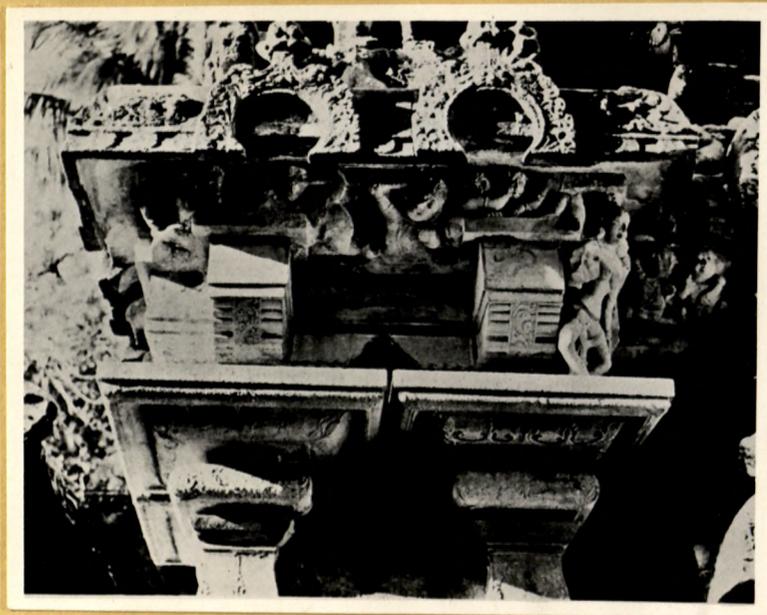
78. Tiruvaiyaru, Pañcanadīvara, snāpanamandapa, south wall, detail of pilaster. Cōlanādu style. Cōla, Phase I. c. A.D. 886.



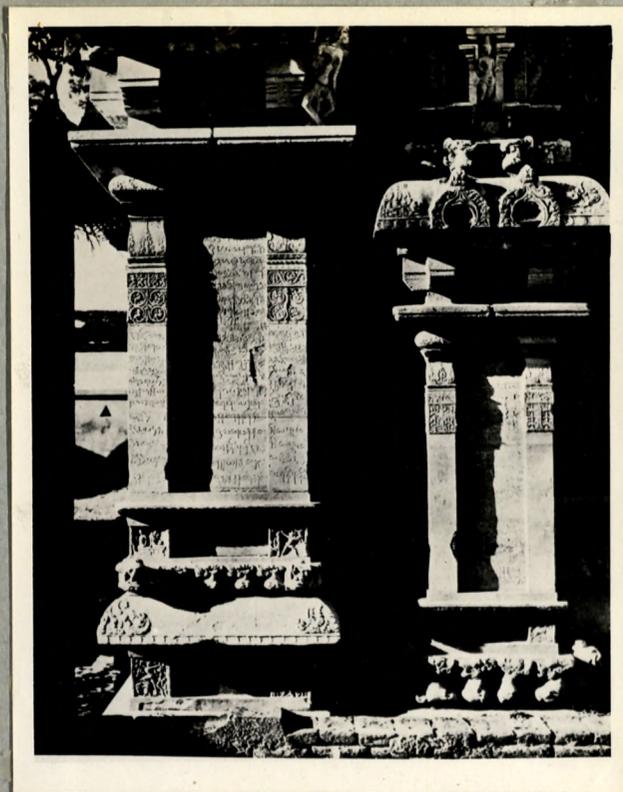
79



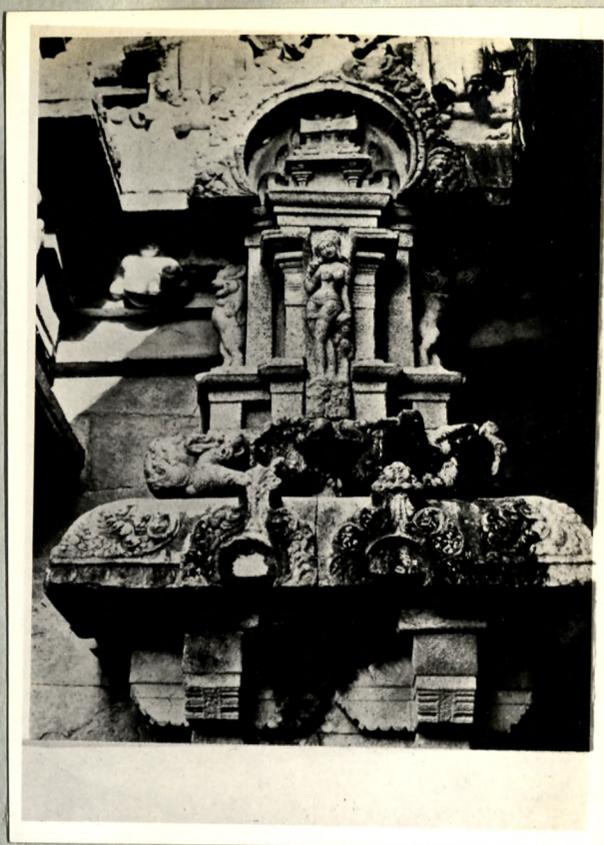
80



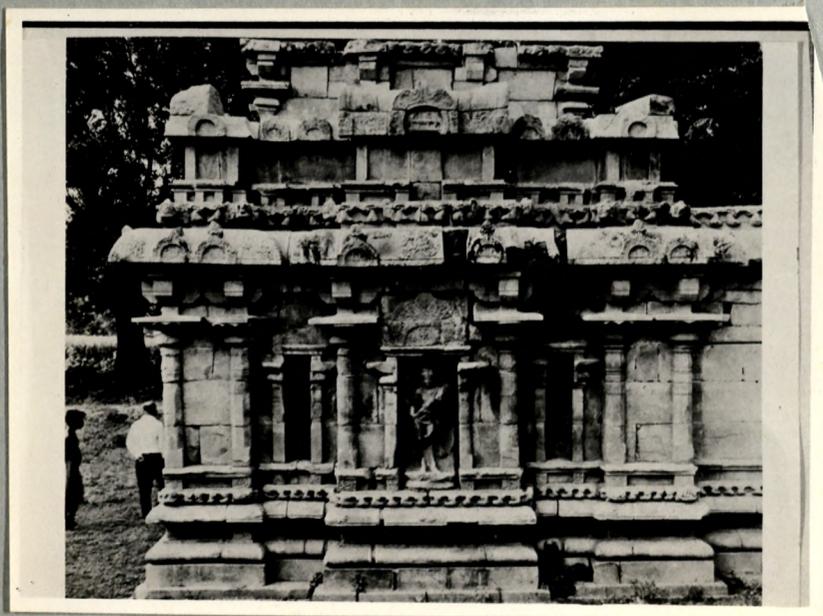
81



82



82a

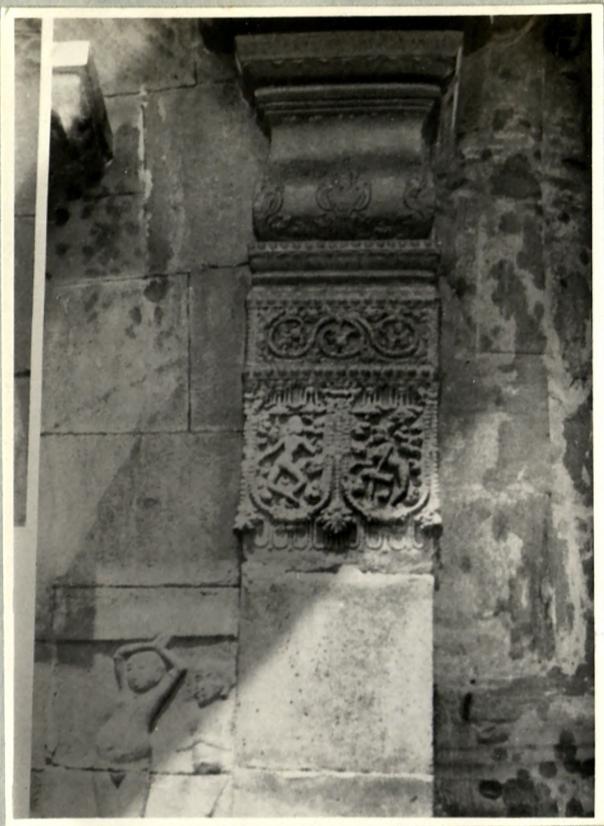


83



195. Puñjai. Nalṭunai-Īsvaraḡḡham, ardhamaṇḍapa,
detail of pilaster.

84



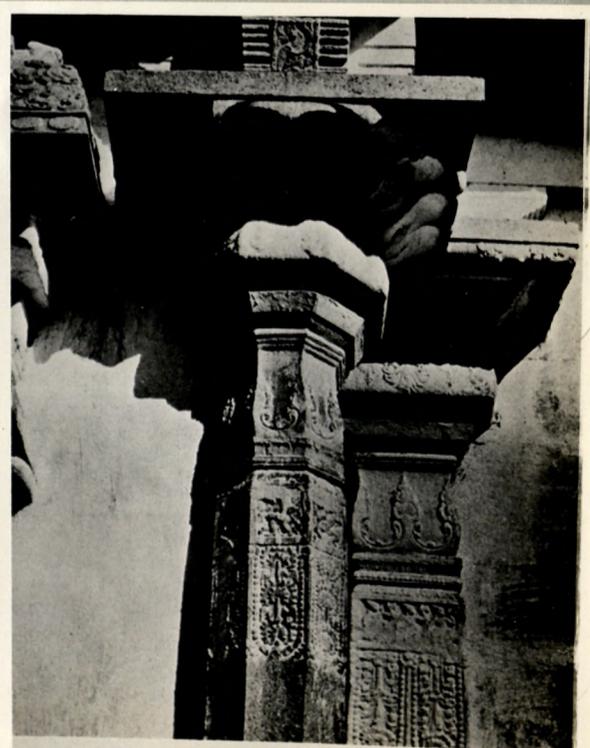
85



86



87

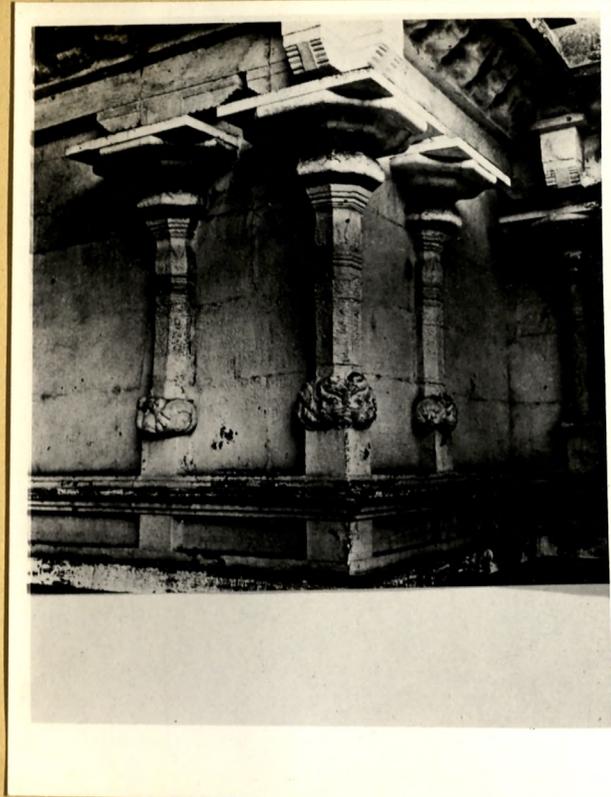


203. Tuḍaiyūr. Viṣamaṅgalēśvara, vimāna, south,
detail of pilaster. Cōḷanāḍu style, Cōḷa, Phase I
C. A. D. 955

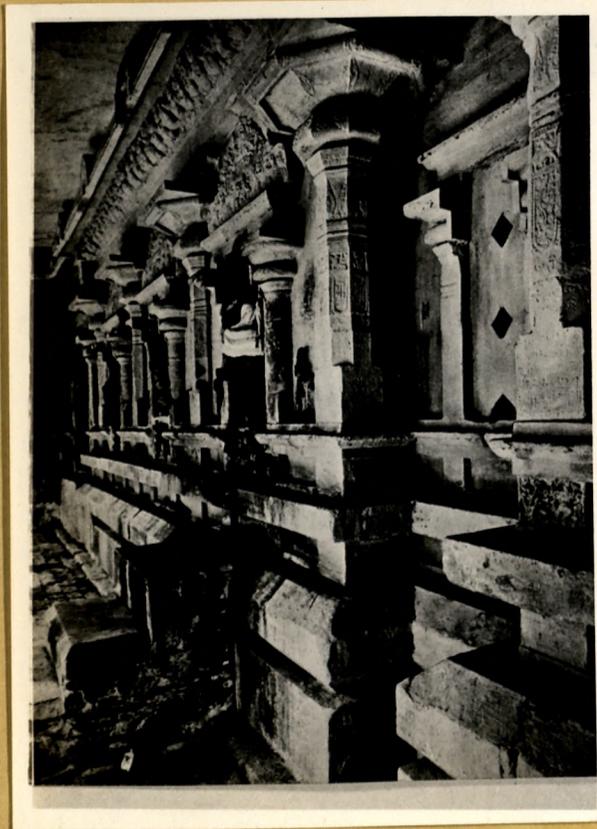
88



89



90



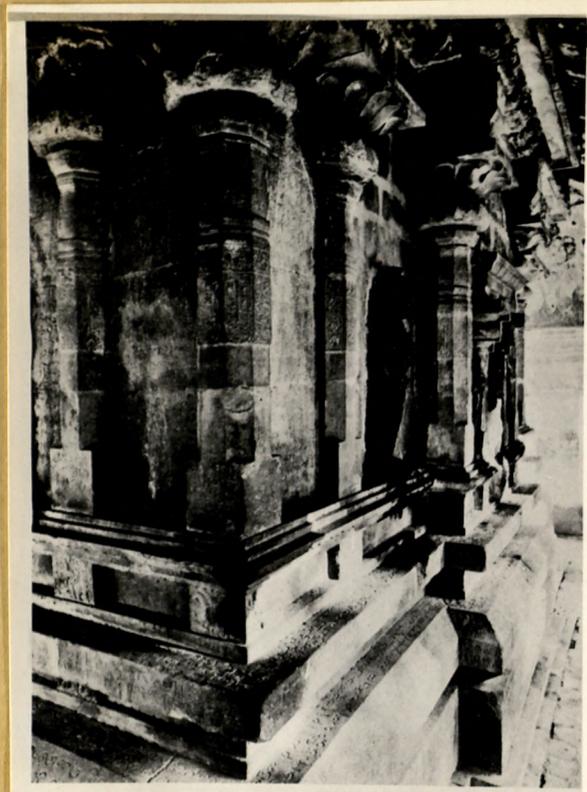
91



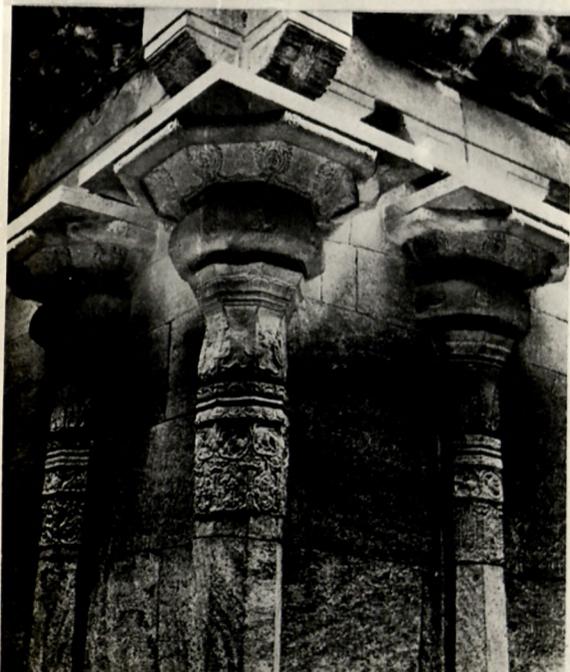
92



93

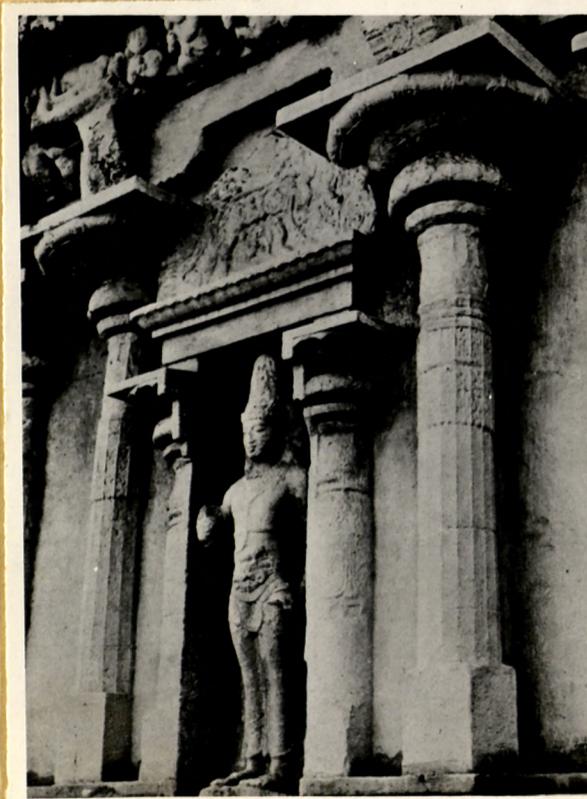


94



223. Vṛddhācalam. Vṛddhagiriśvara, vimāna,
northwest, wall-detail. Cōlanāḍu style, Cōla.

95



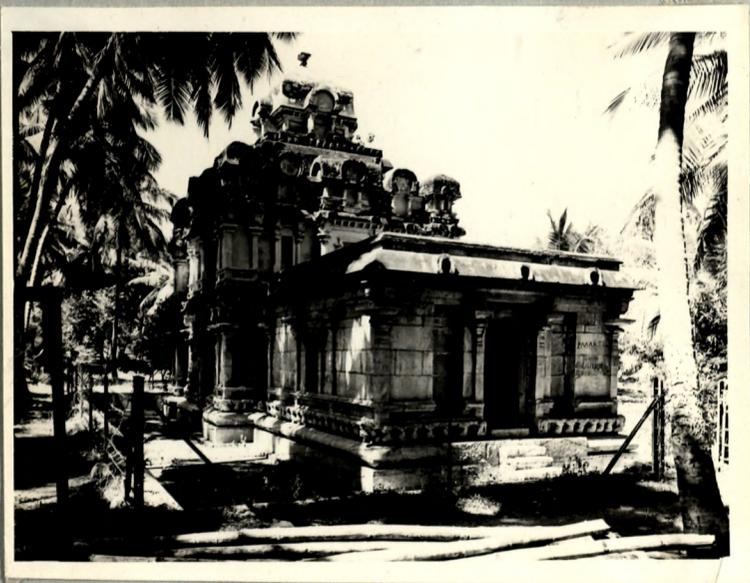
96



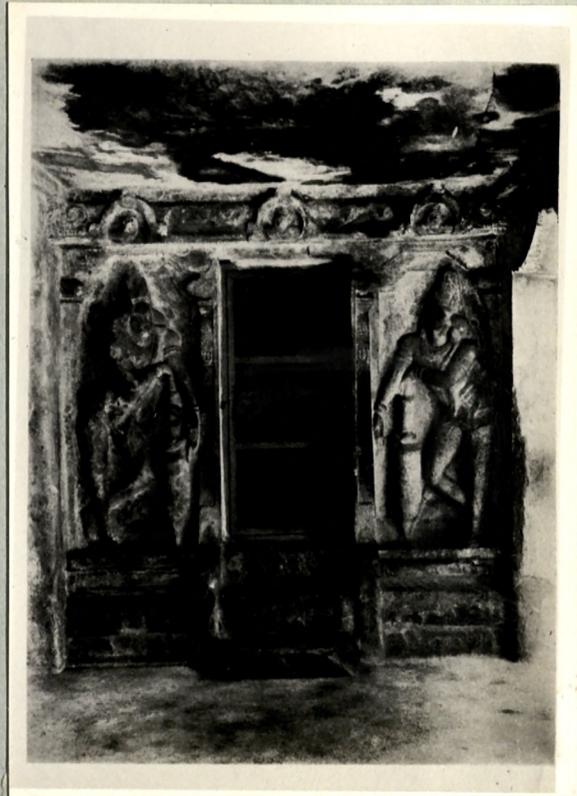
97



98



99



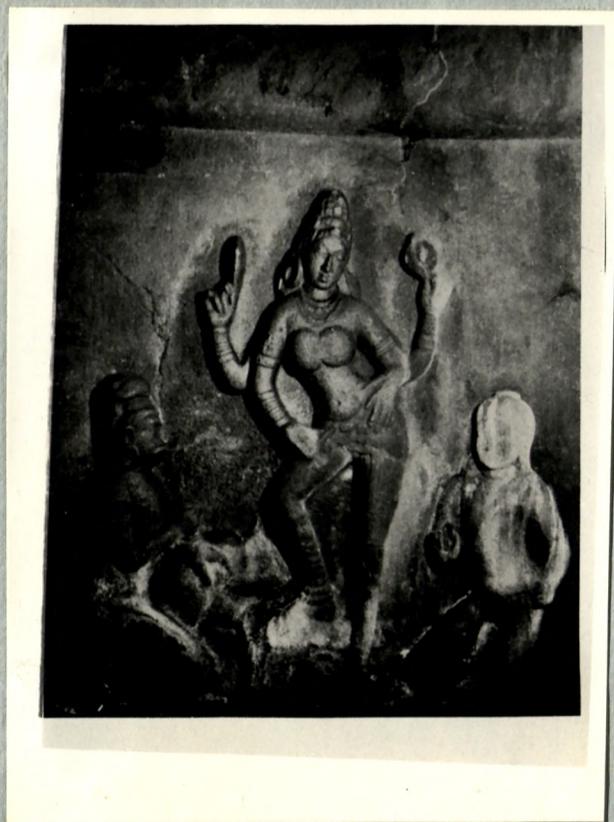
100



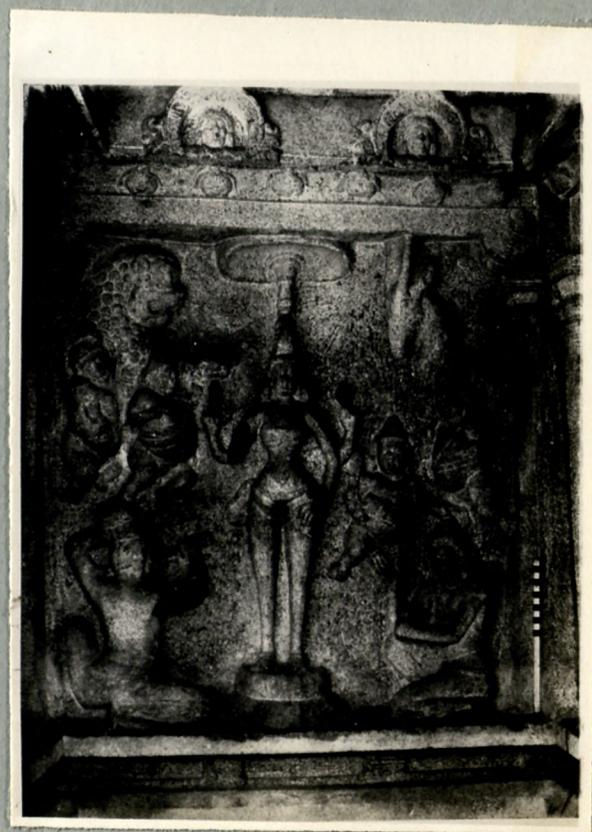
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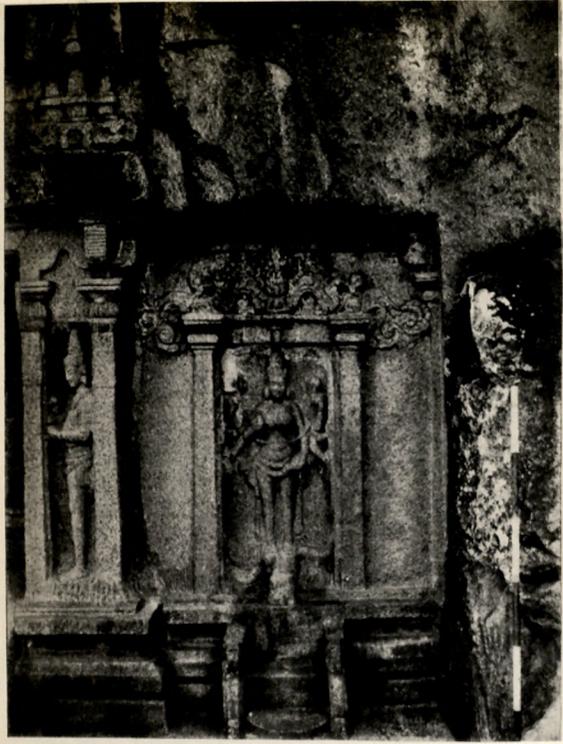
102



103



104



105



B

106



107



108



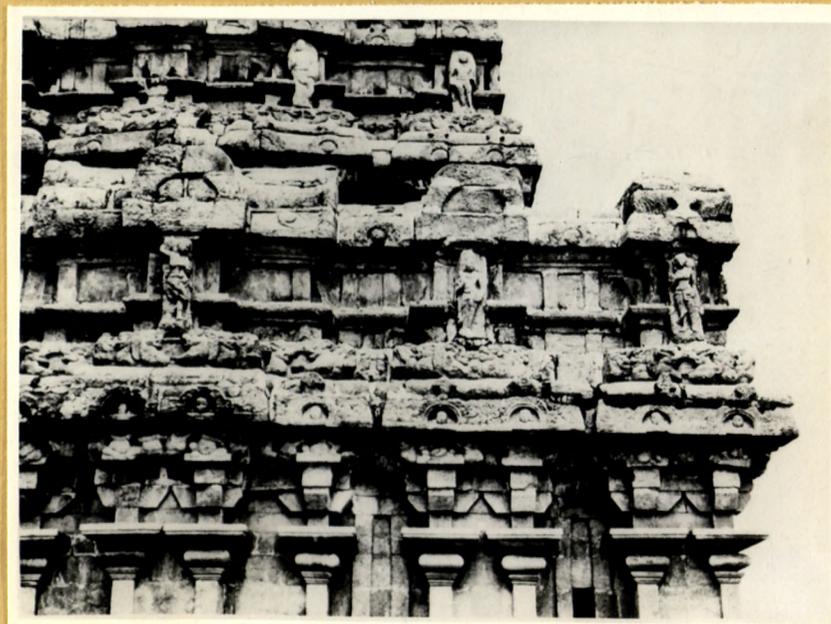
109



110



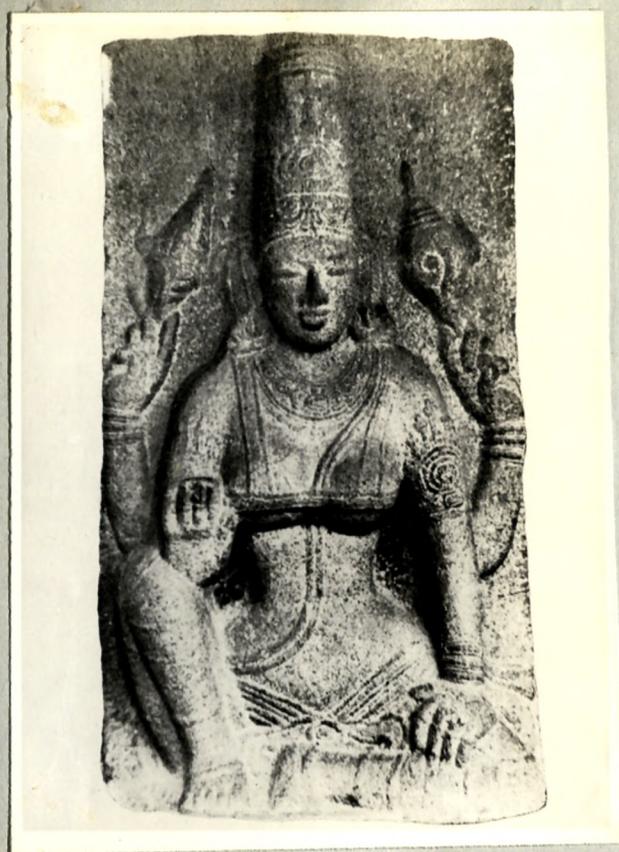
111



112



113



114



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117

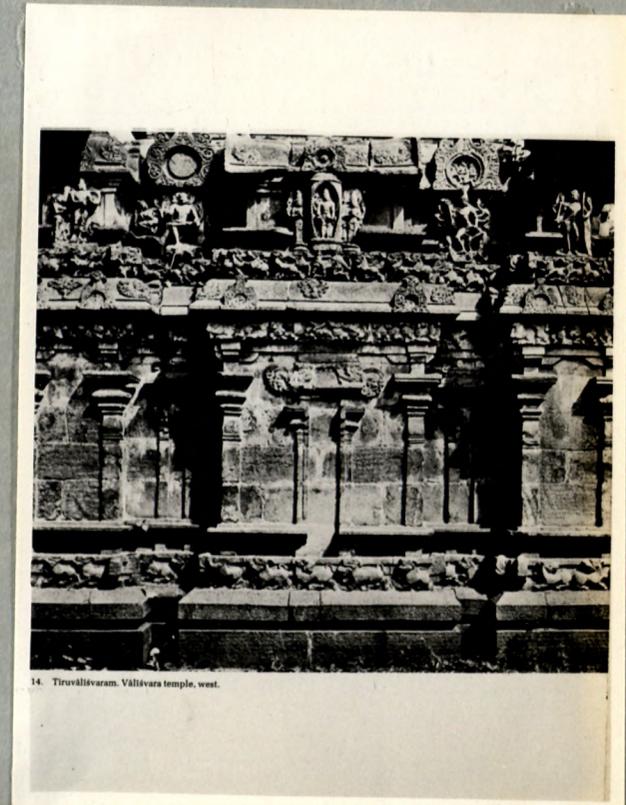


11-c. Northamalai, Paligiliscaram.
Devarapalas.

118



119

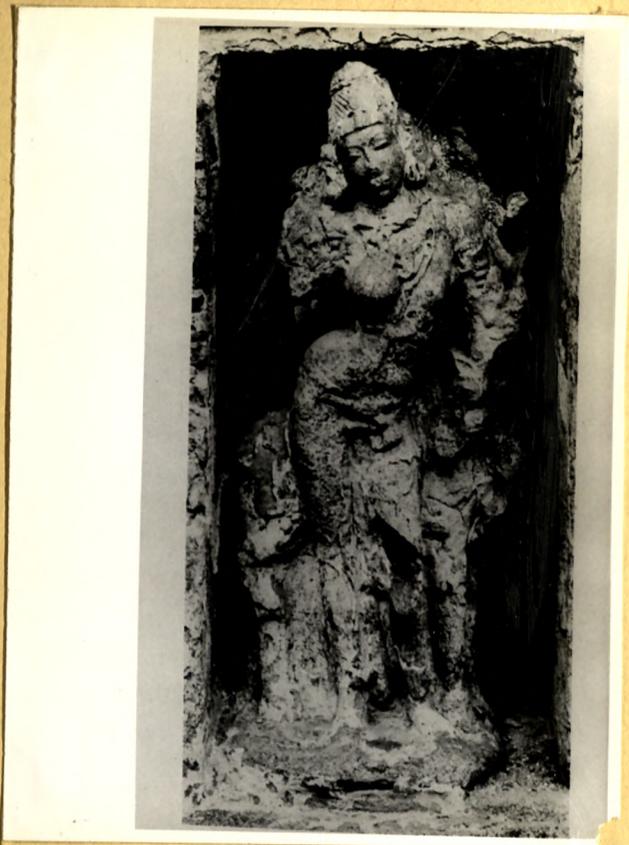


14. Tiruvallivaram. Vallivaram temple, west.

120



121



122

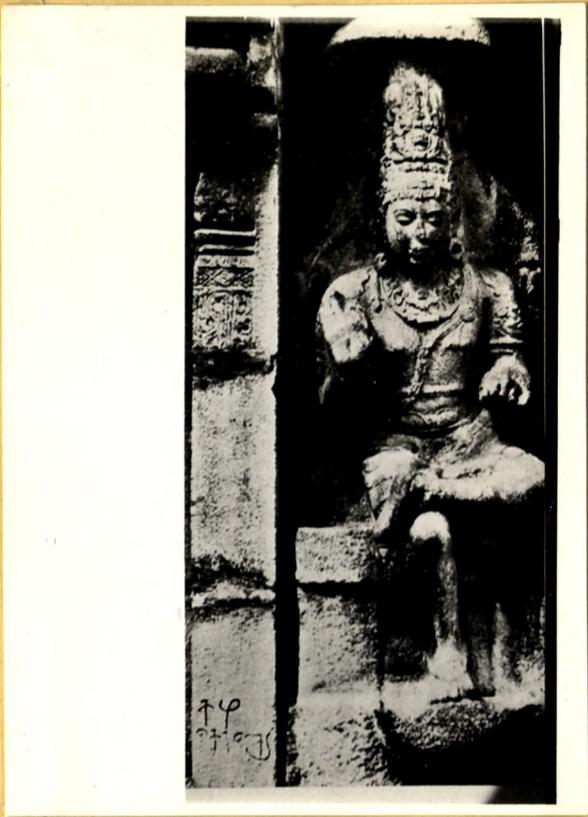


150. Ti
ori

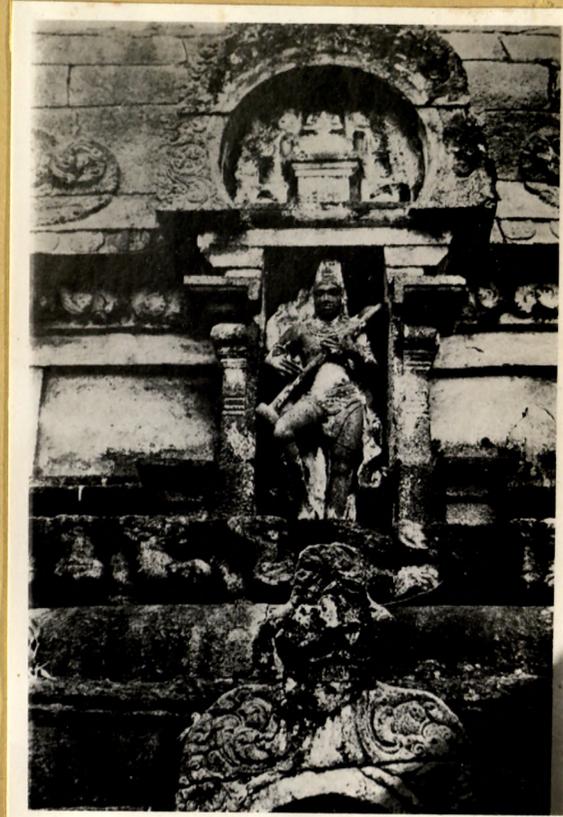
123



124



125



126



127



128



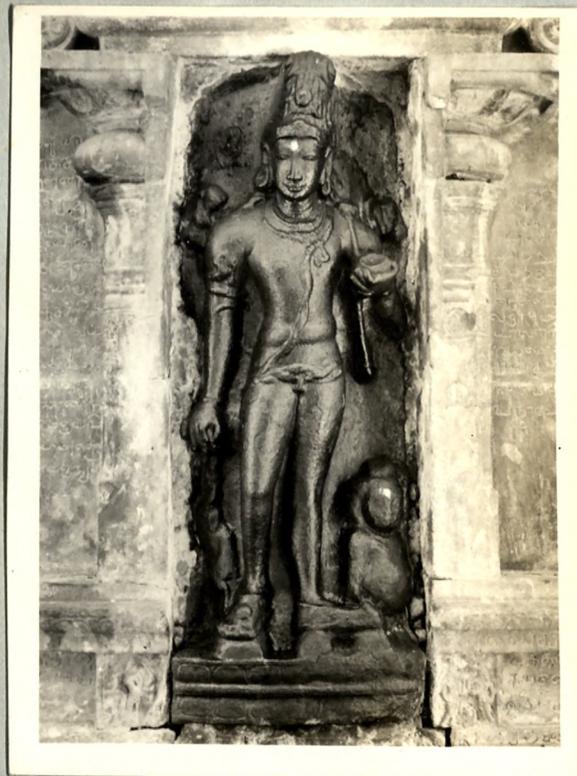
129



130



131



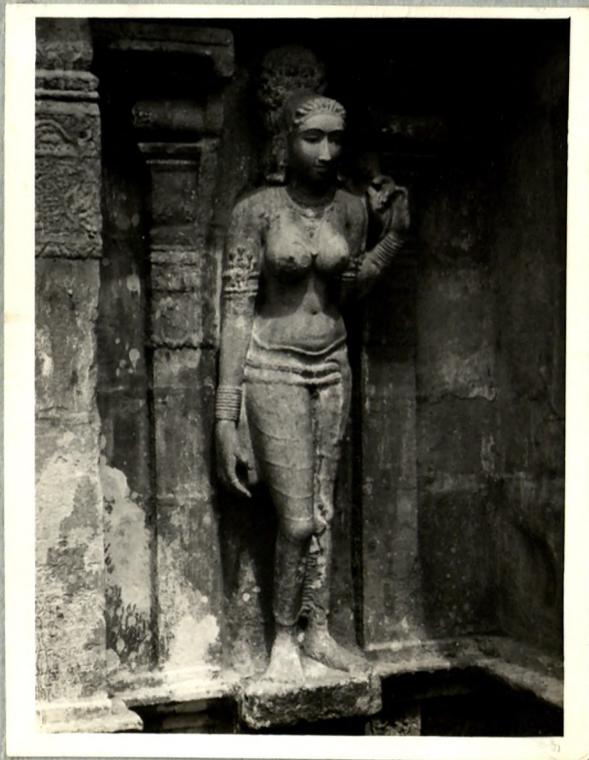
132



133



134



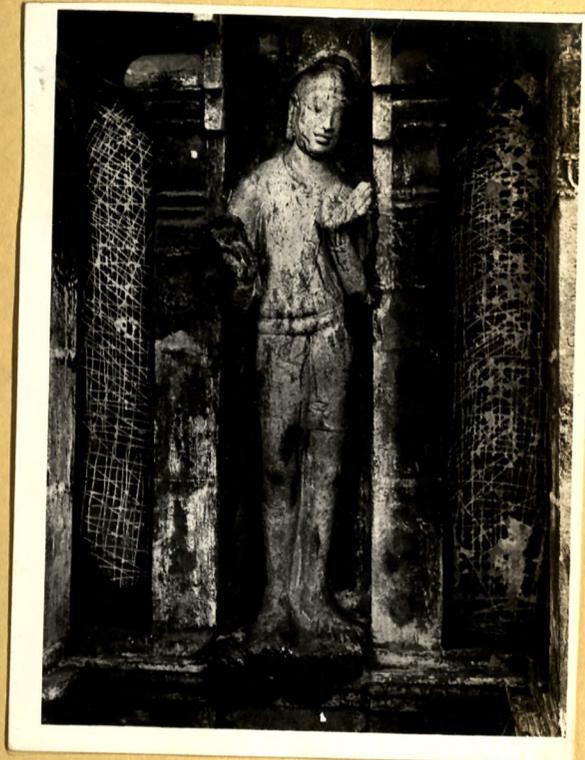
135



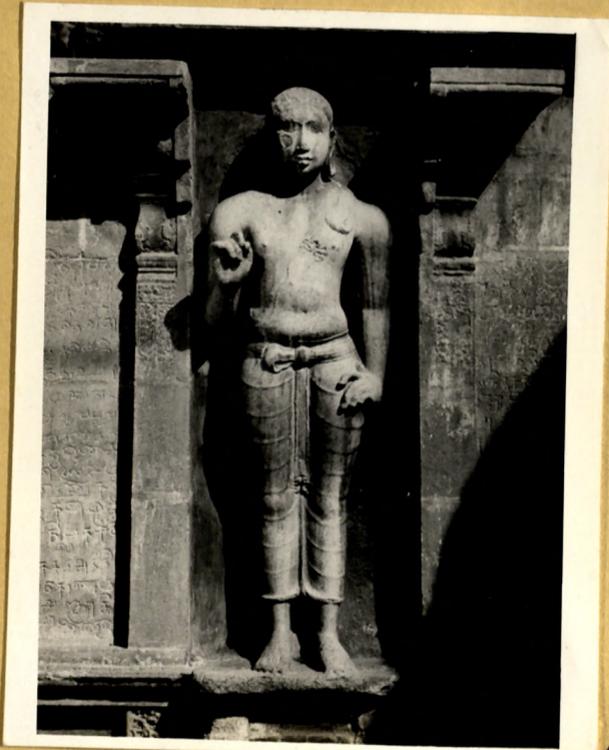
136a



136b



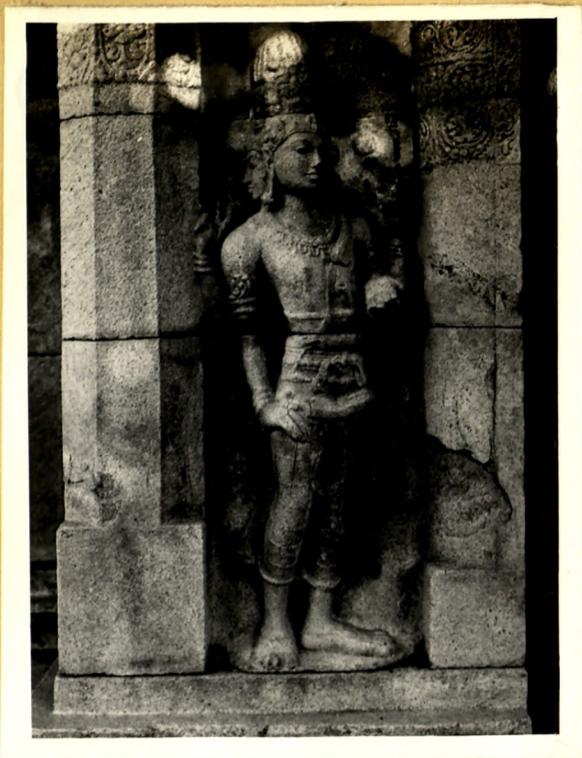
137



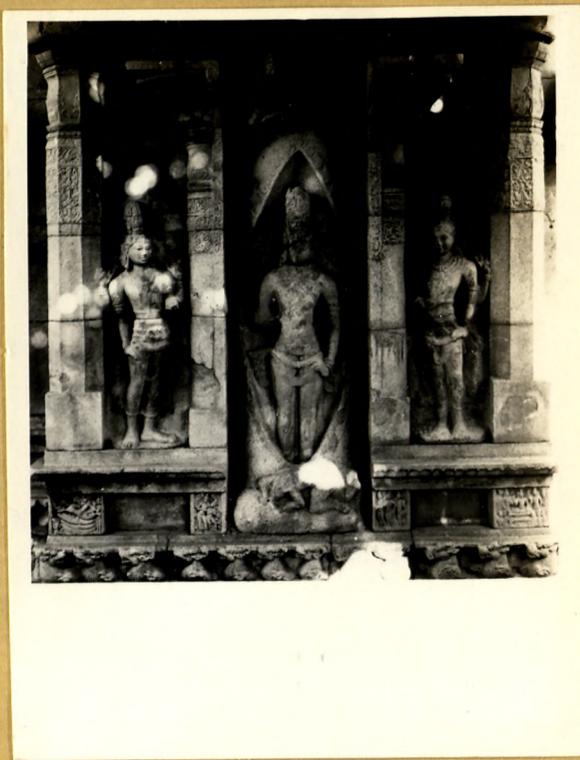
138



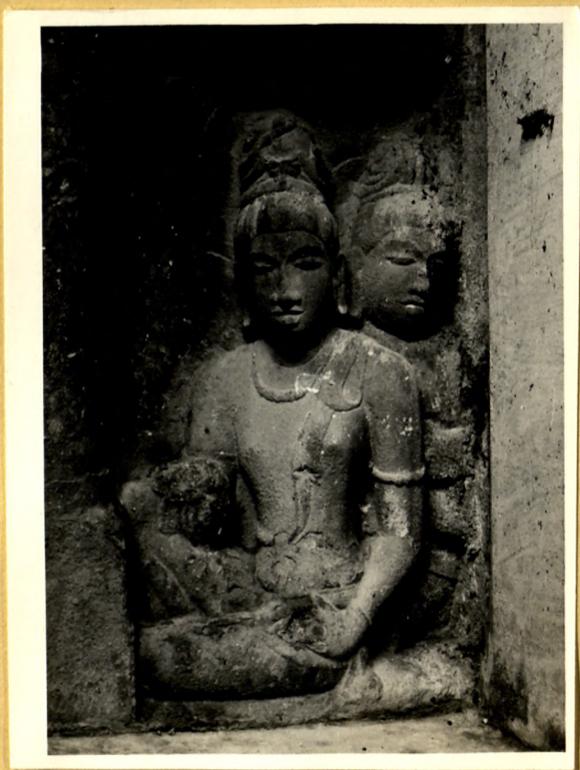
139



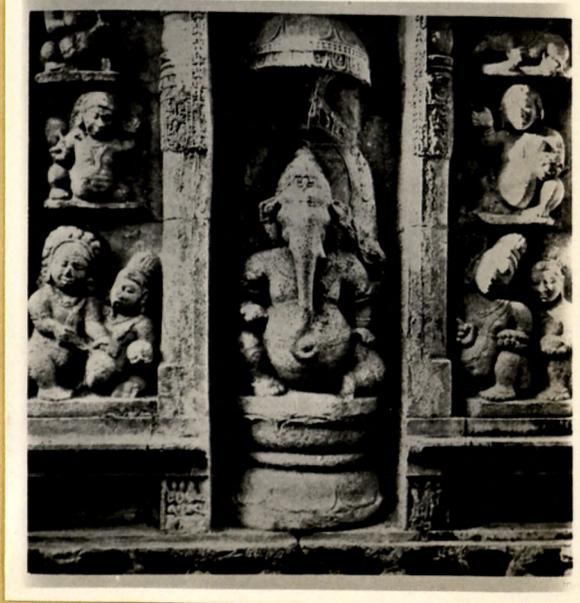
140



141



142



143



144

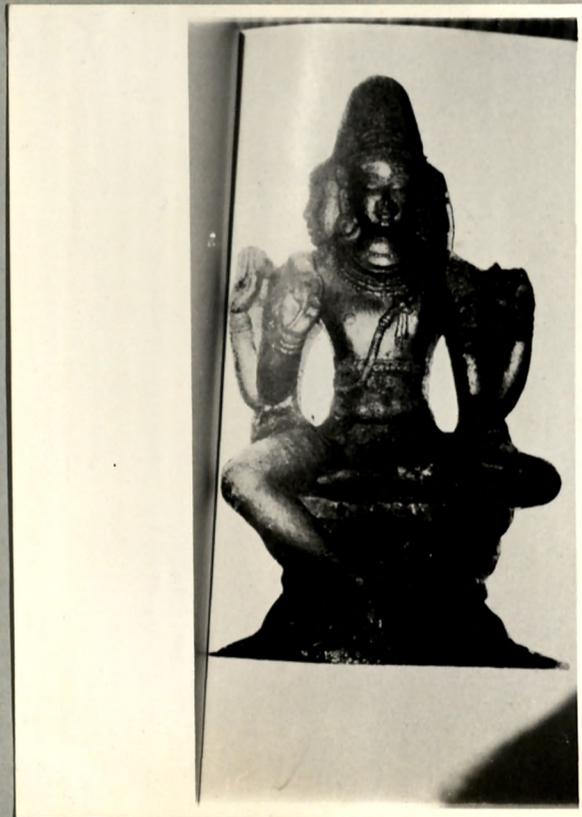


145



2-b. Tiruchennampu

146



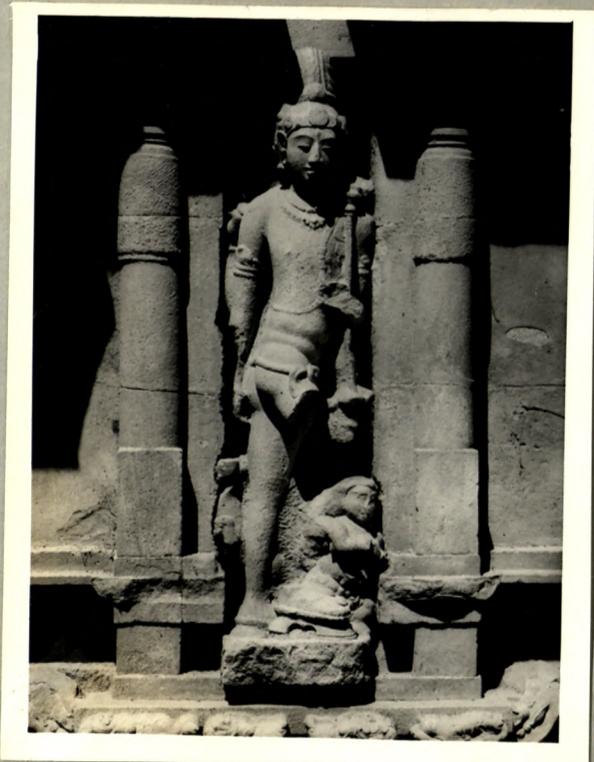
147



148



149



150



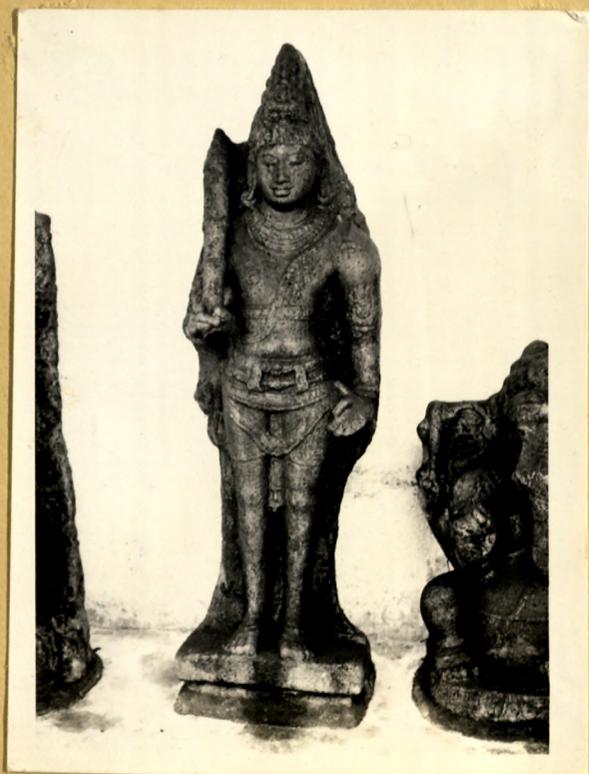
151



152



153



154



155



156



157

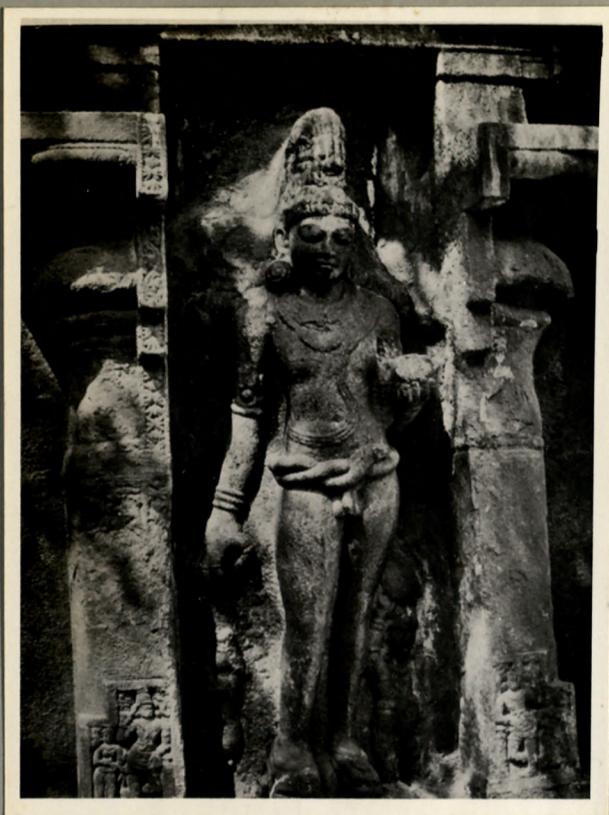


158

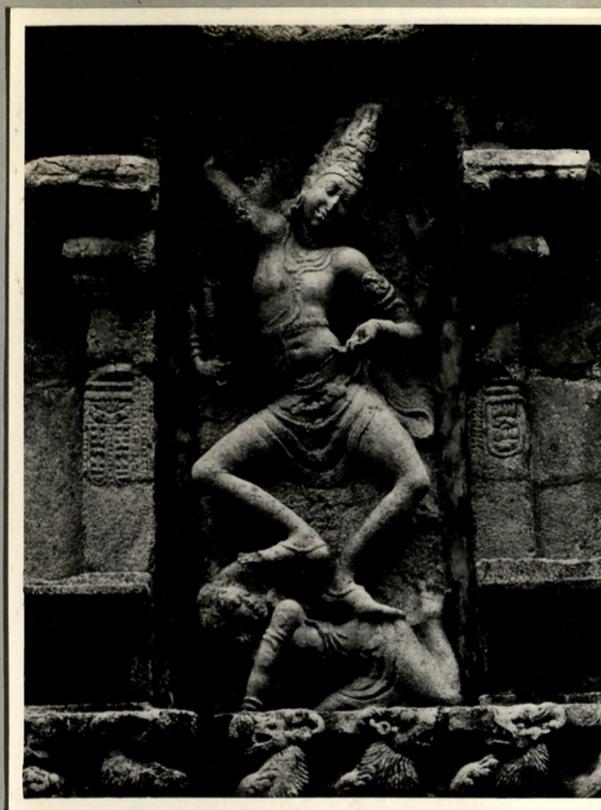


S. Matarkeyil at Kodambalur. Second Phase. See page 86.

159



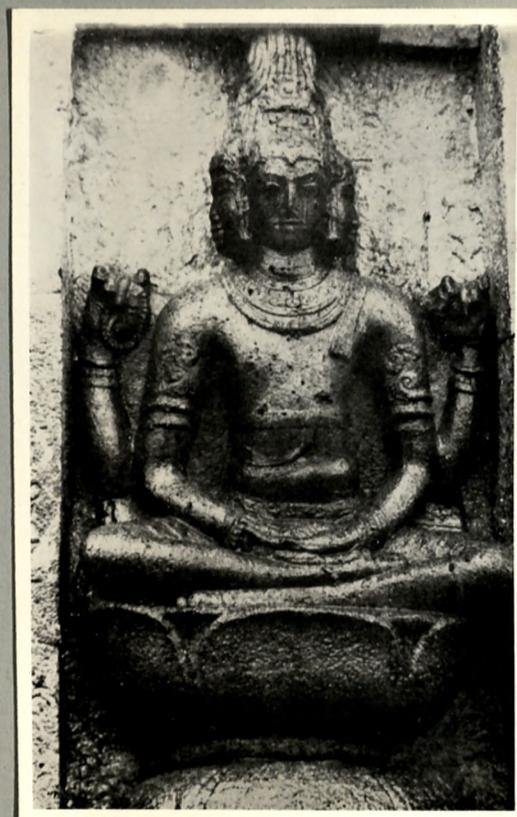
160



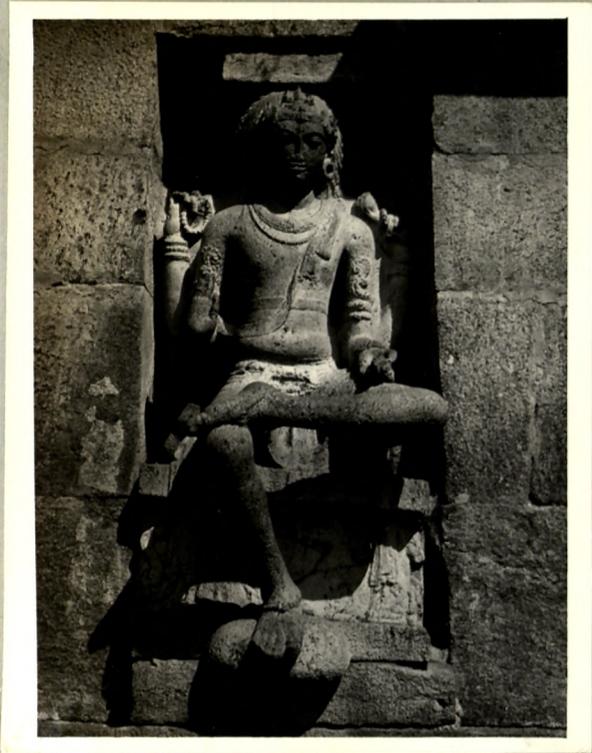
161



162



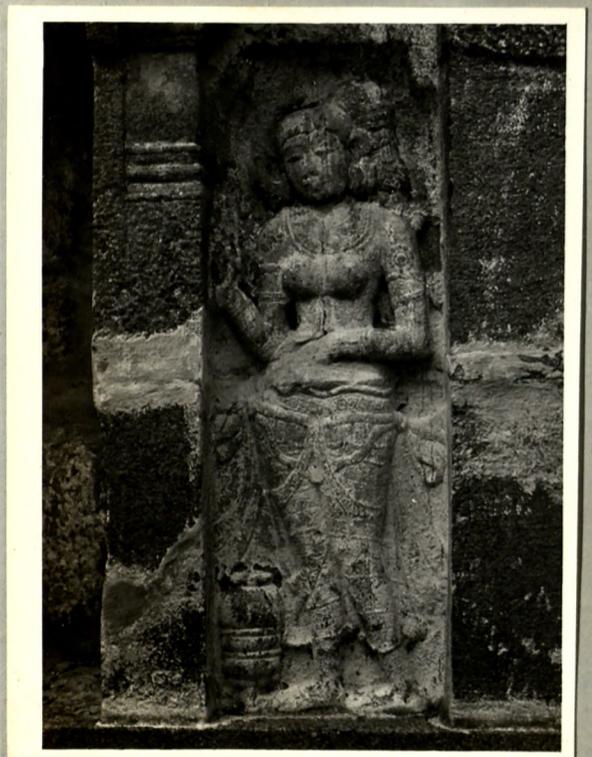
163



164



165



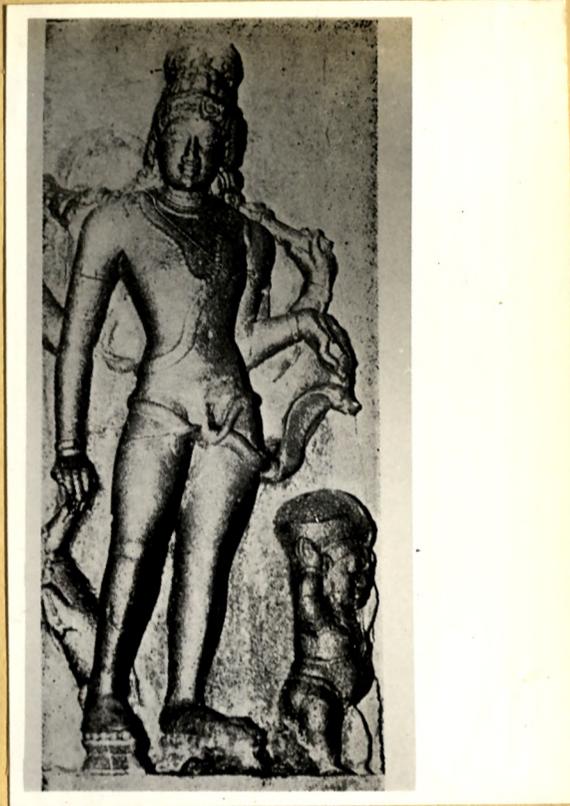
166



167



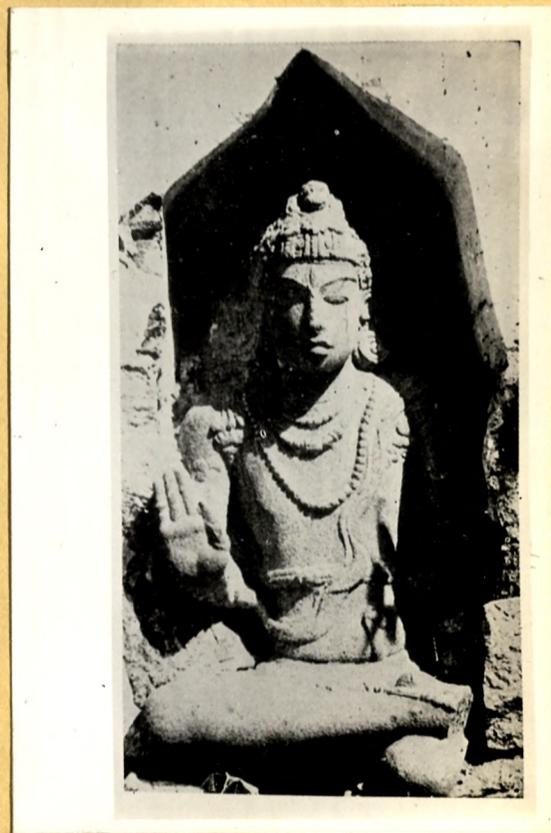
168



169



170



171



172



173



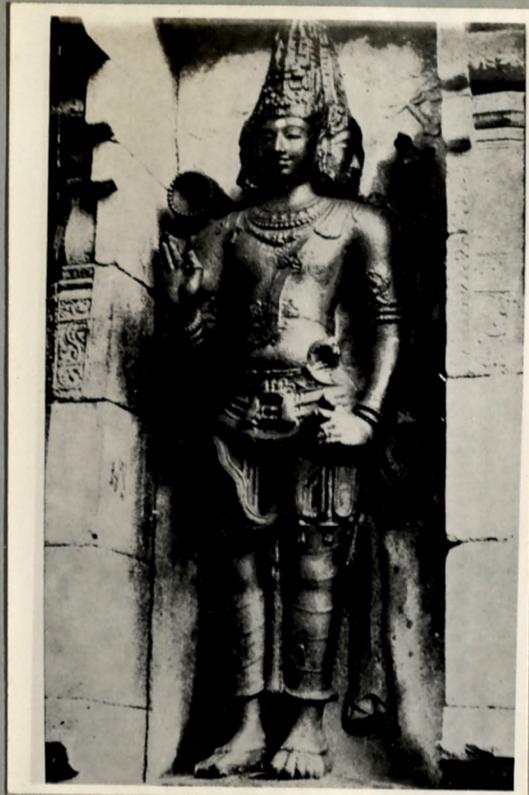
174



175



176



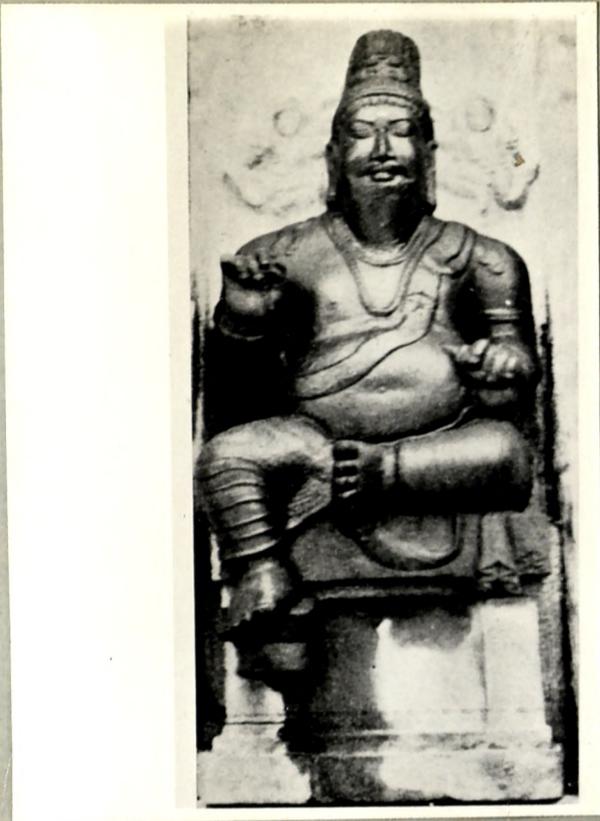
177



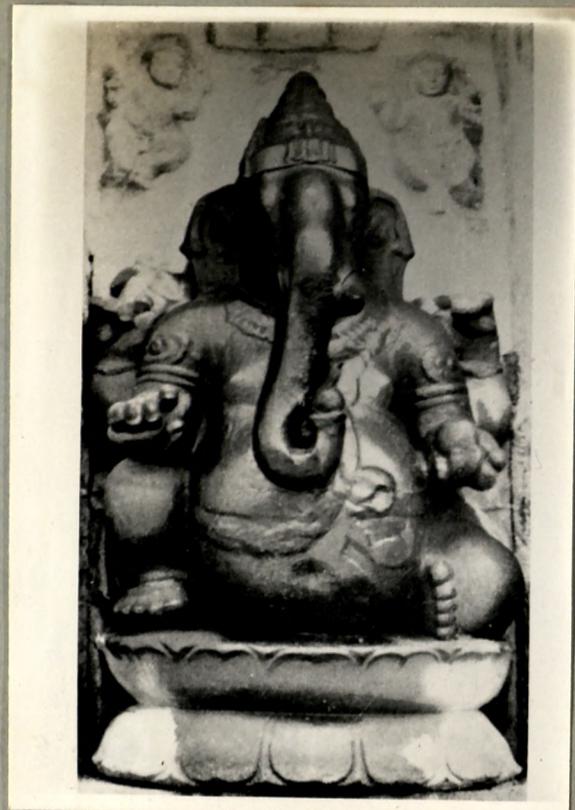
178



179



180



181



182



183



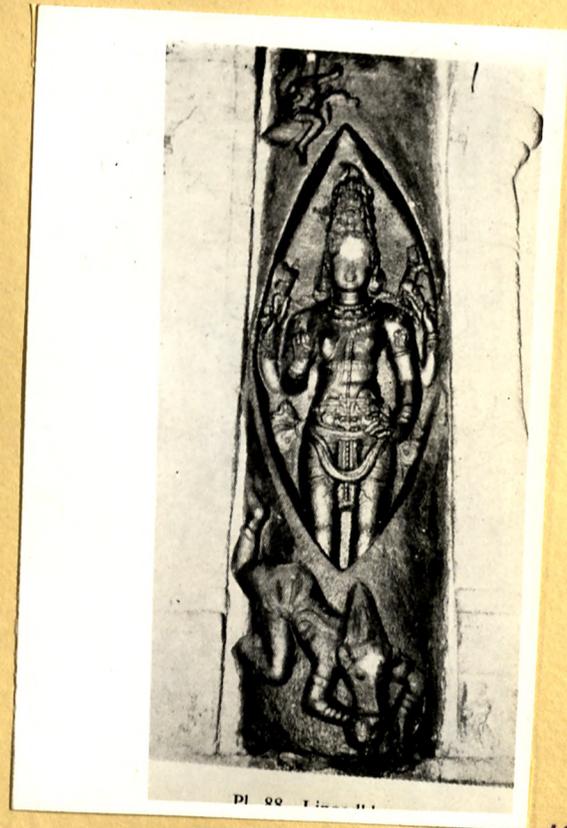
184



185



186



187



Pl. 89. Rrahma

188



189



190



191

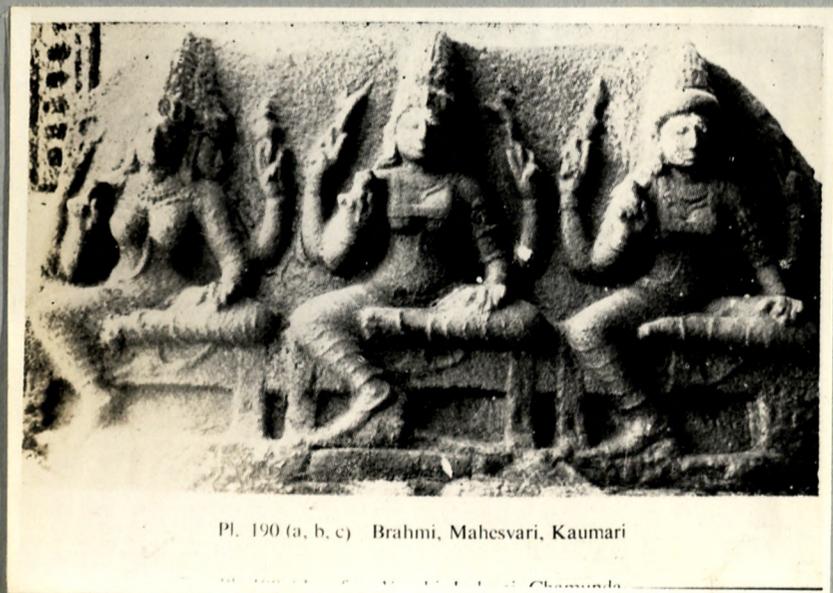


in Umadevi to
Thal Poo. Sri

192



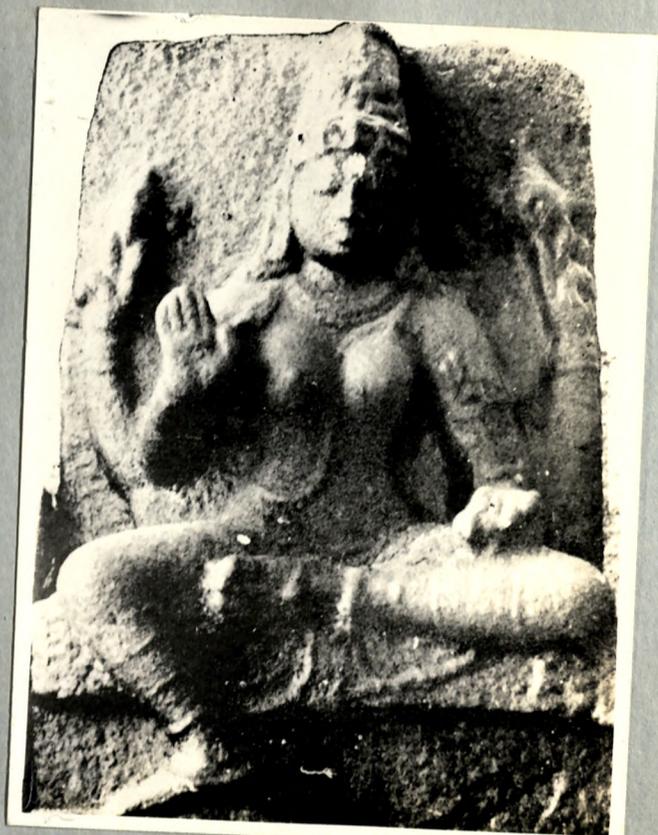
193



Pl. 190 (a, b, c) Brahmi, Mahesvari, Kaumari

at the temple of Channanda

194



195



196



197



198



199



200



201



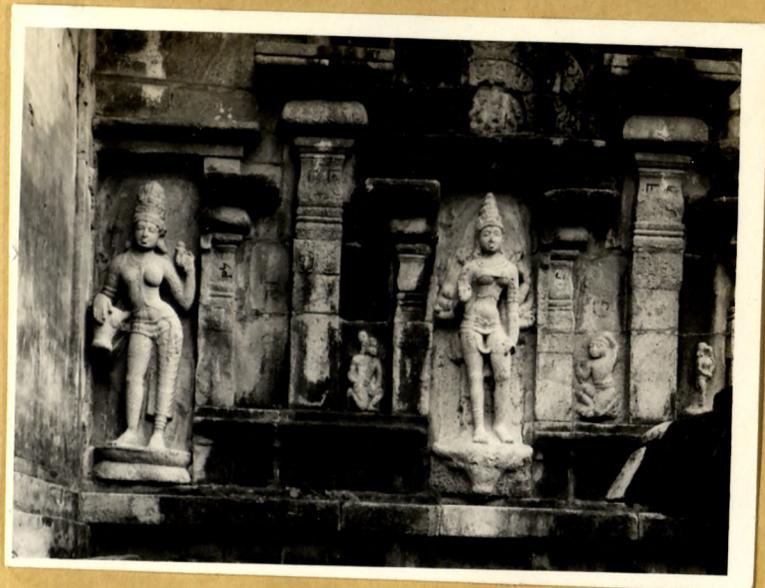
202



203



204



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207



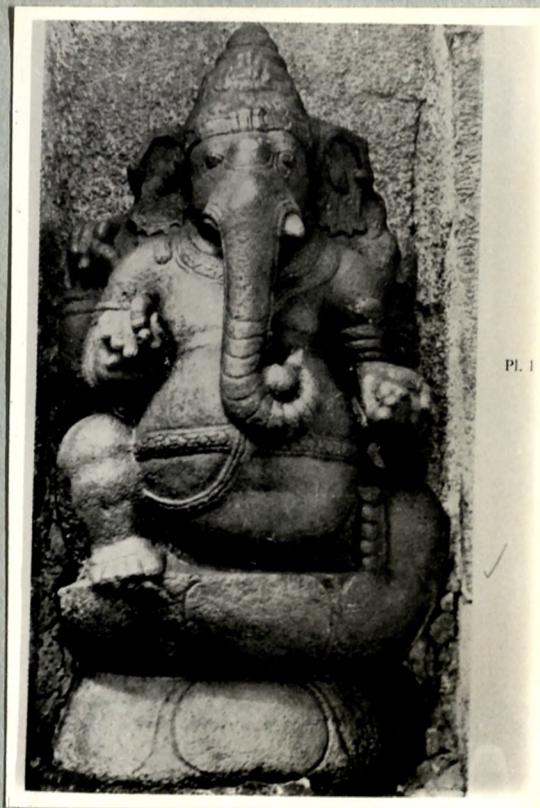
208



209



210

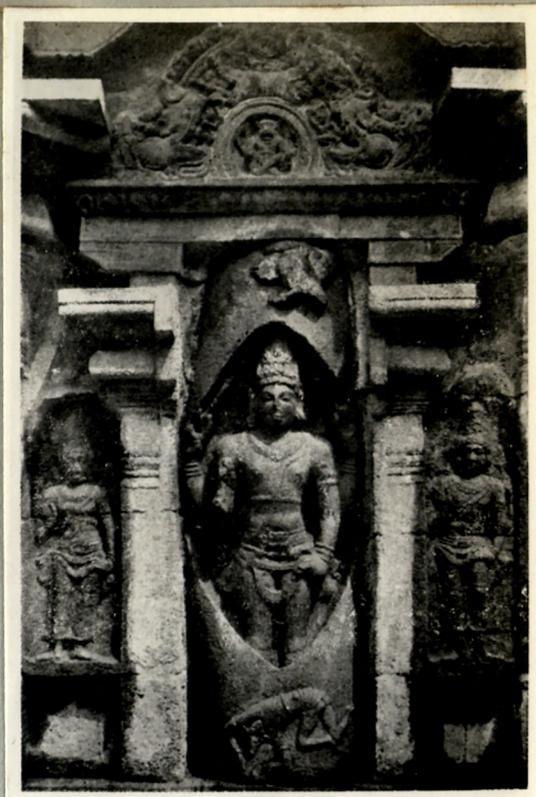


PL. I

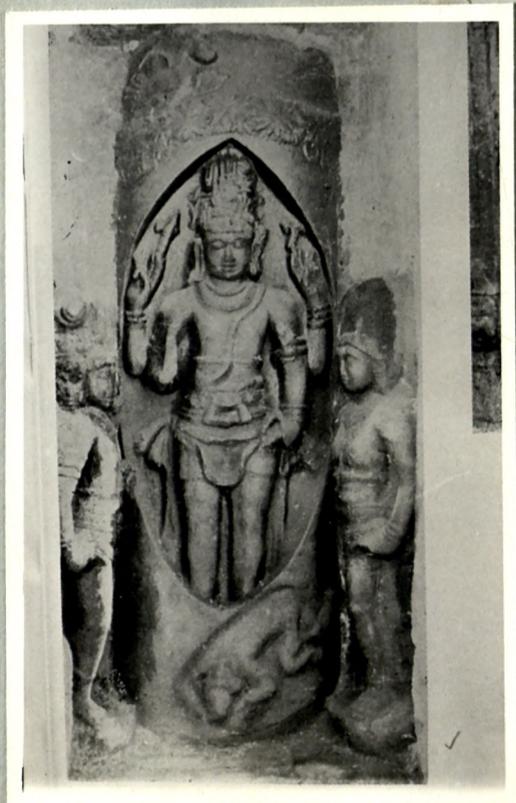
211



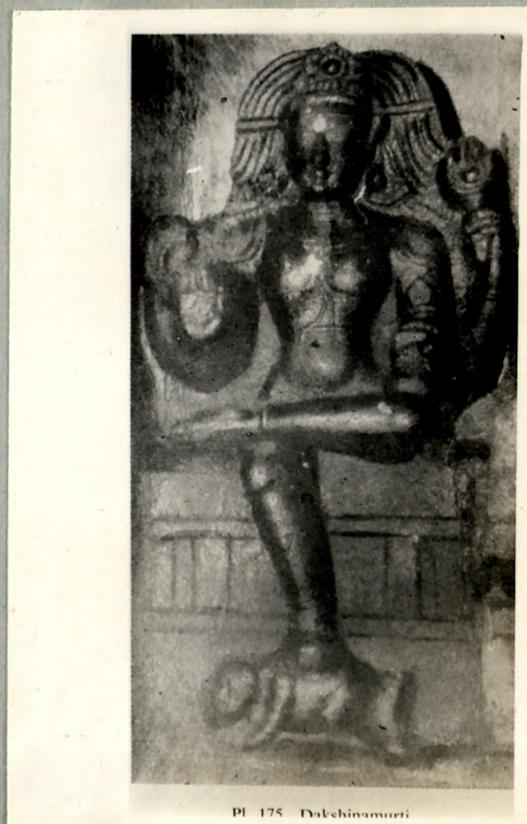
212



213



214



Pl. 175. Dakshinamurti.

215



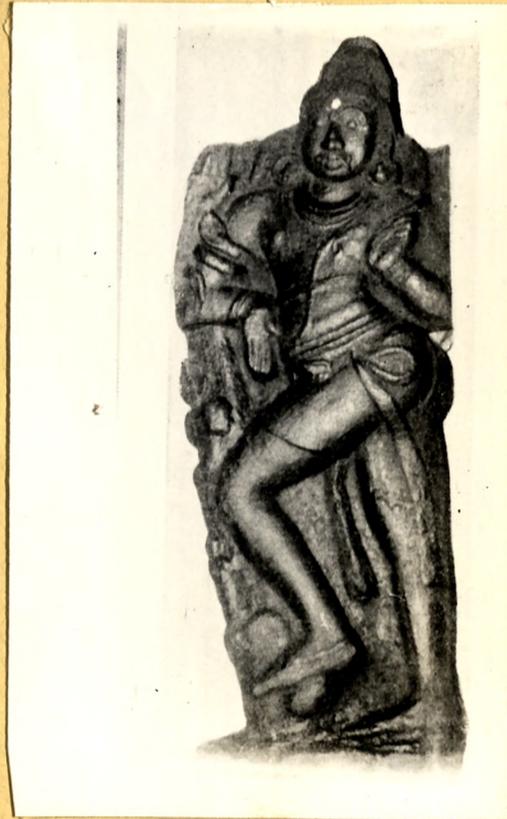
216



217



218



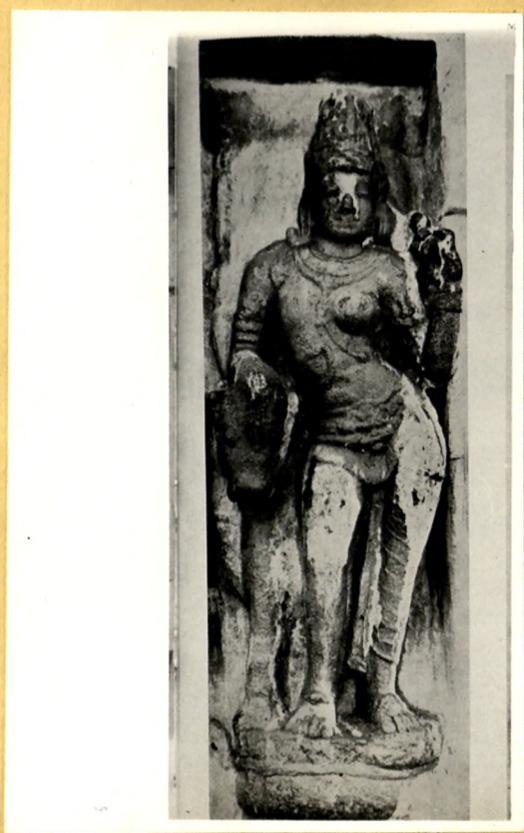
219



220



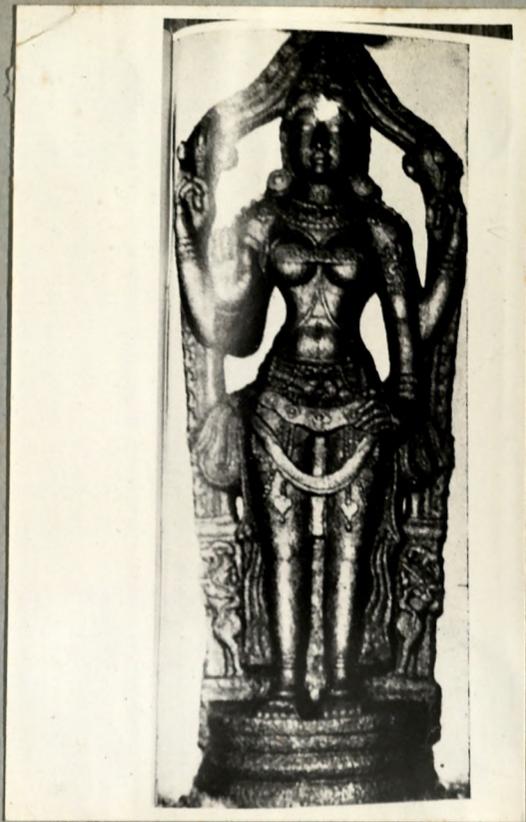
221



222



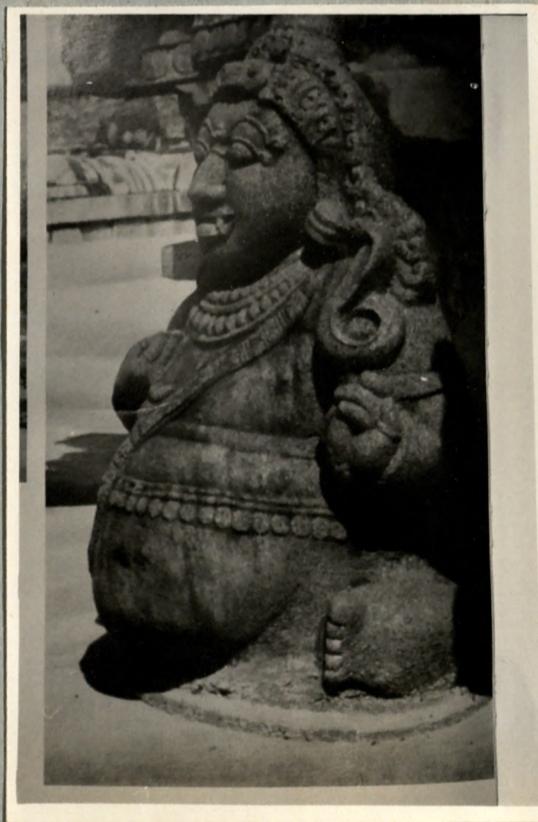
223



224



225



226



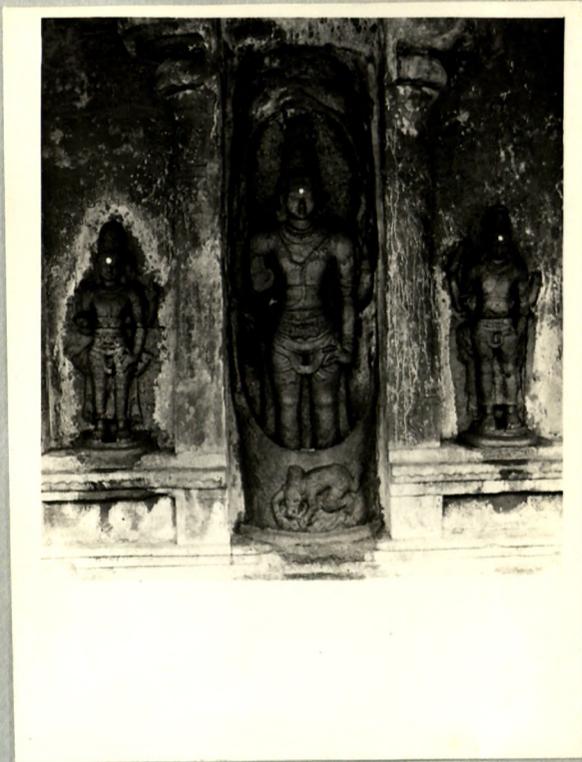
227



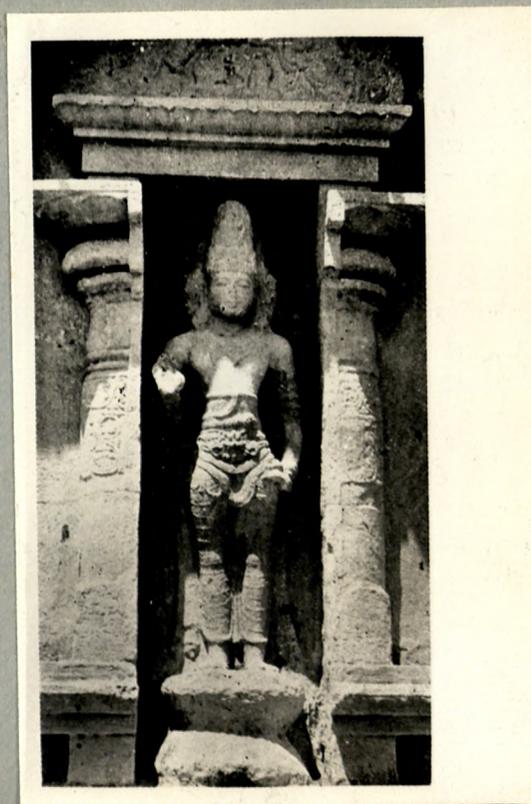
228



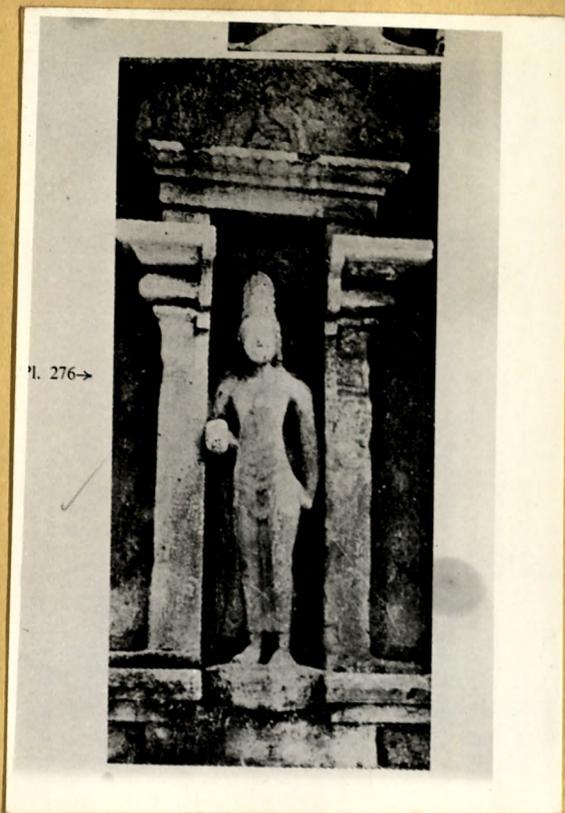
229



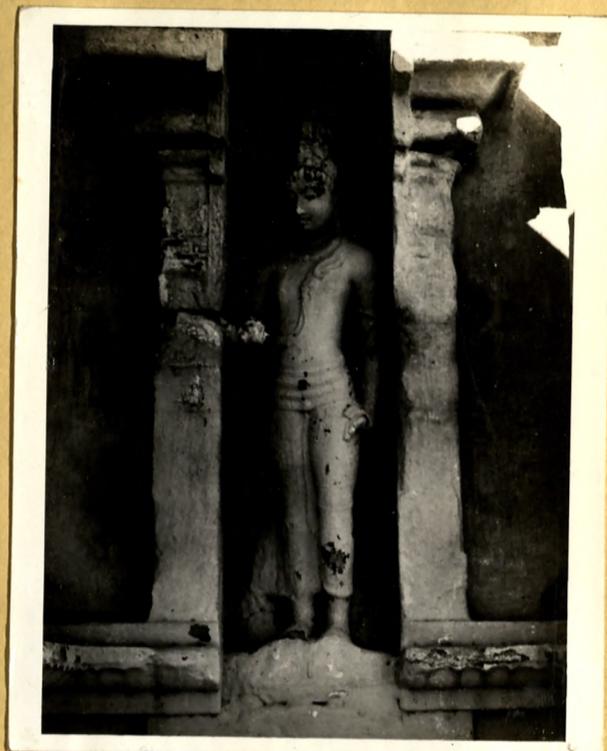
230



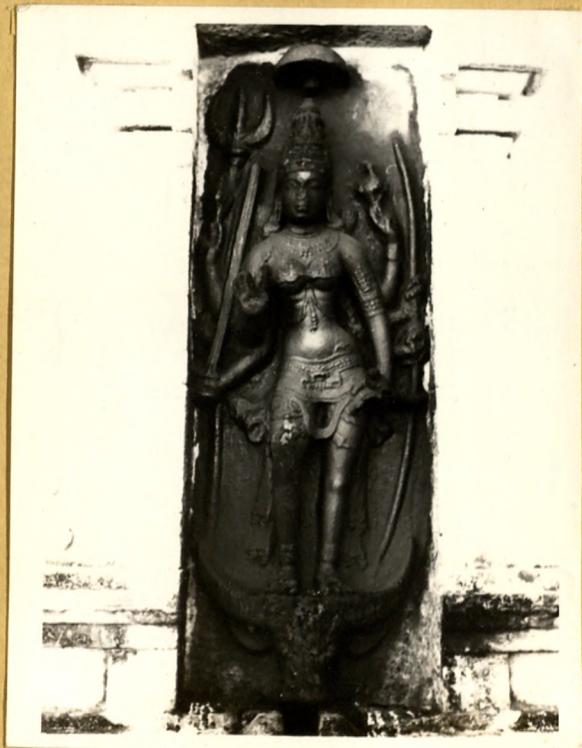
231



232



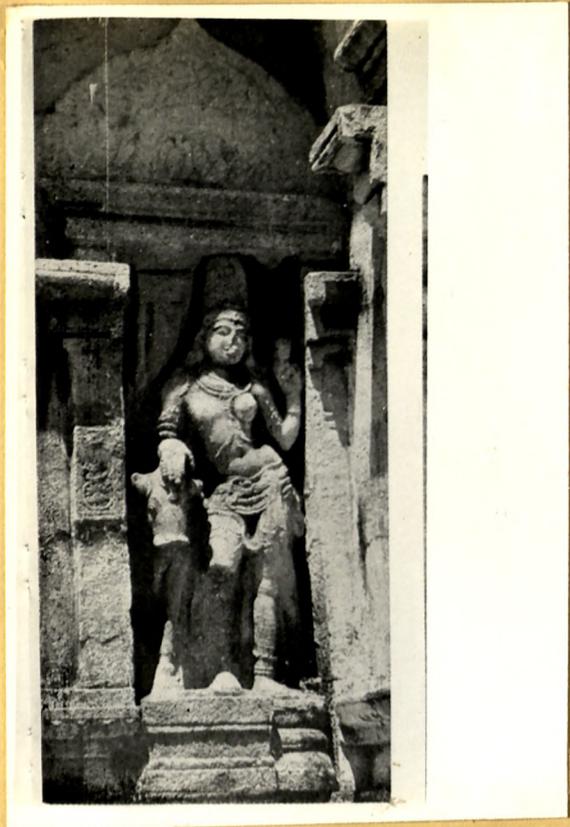
233



234



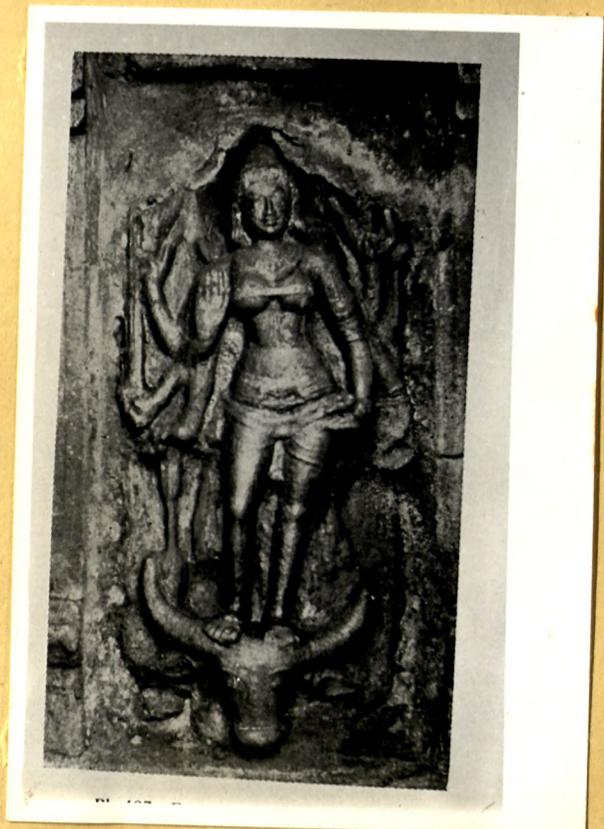
235



236



237



238



239



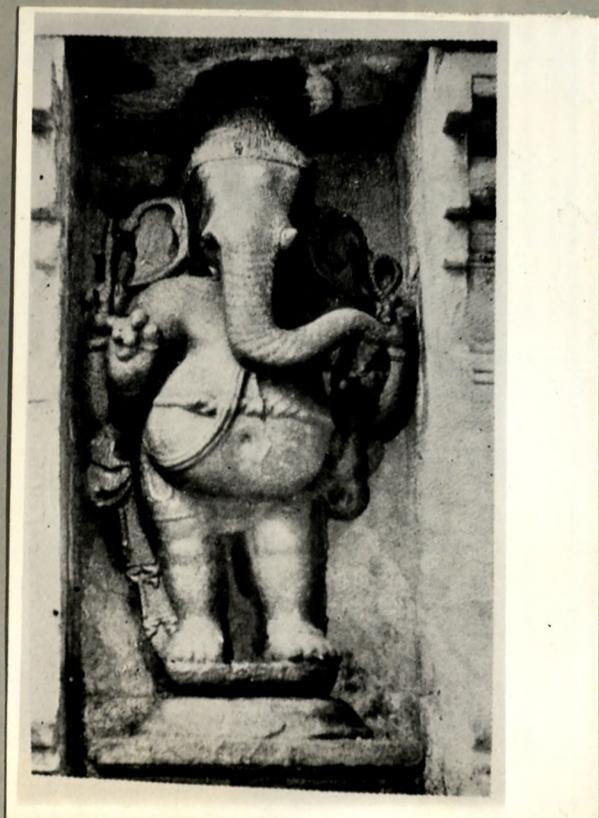
240



241



242



243



Pl. 256 Brahma

244

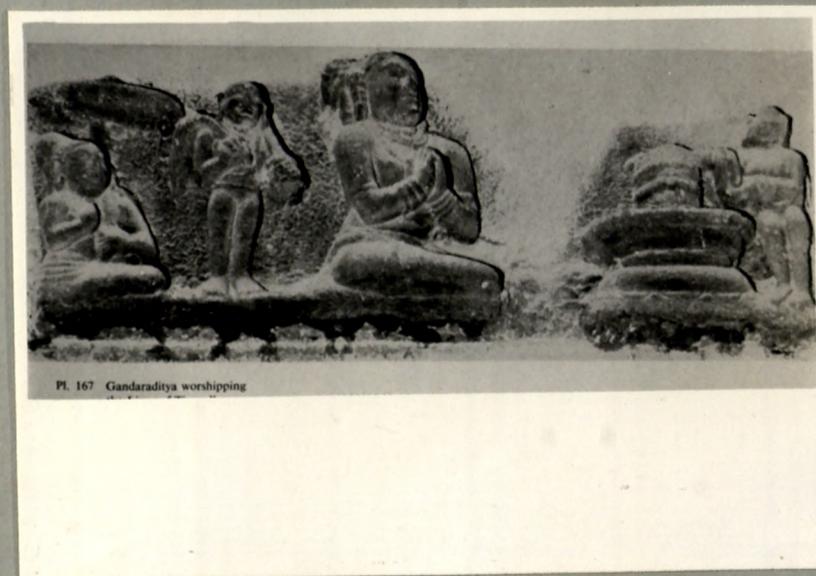


245



Uttara Kallu at Tiruvaymudi. Third Phase. See page 112

246

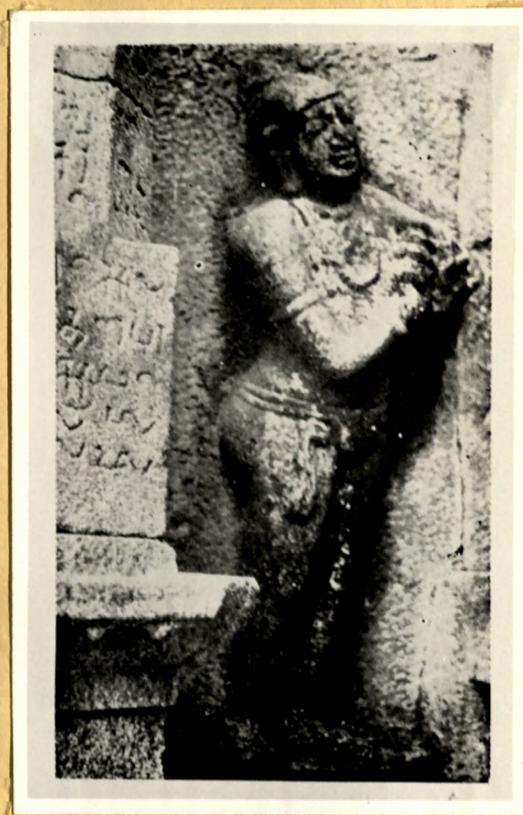


Pl. 167 Gandaraditya worshipping

247



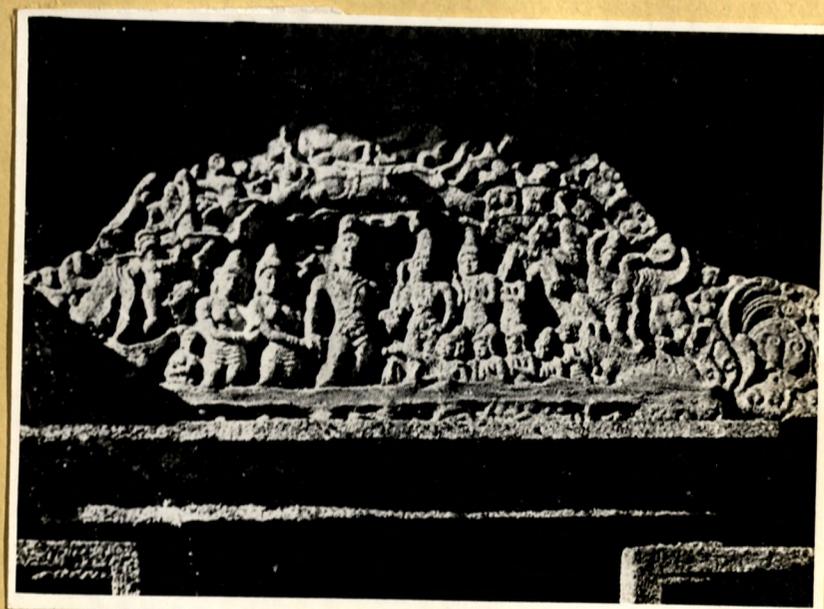
248



249



250



251



252



253



254



255



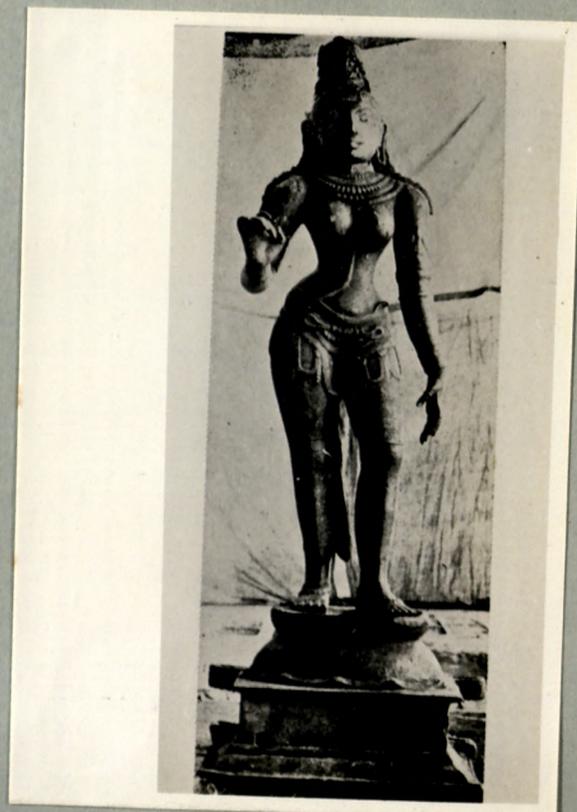
260



261



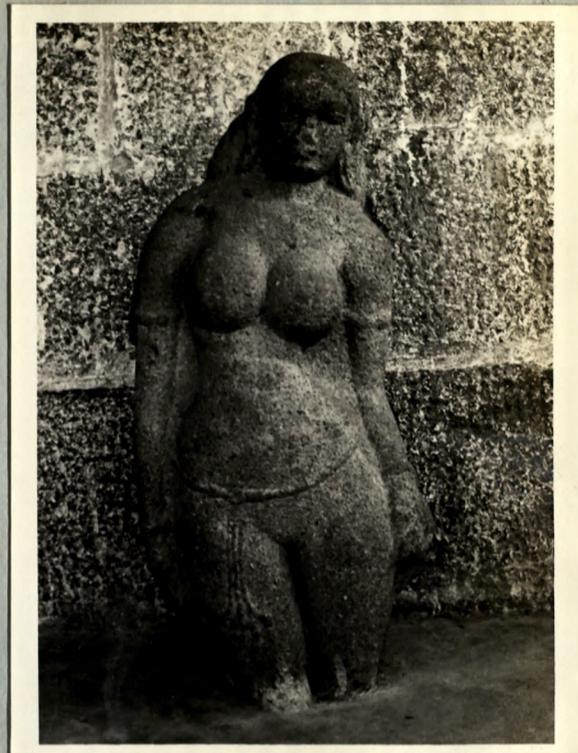
262



263



256



257



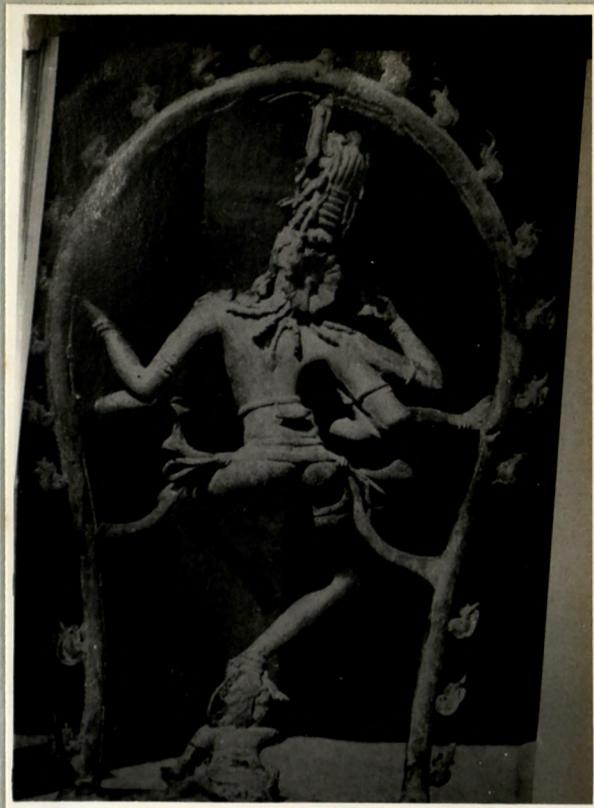
258



259



260



261



262



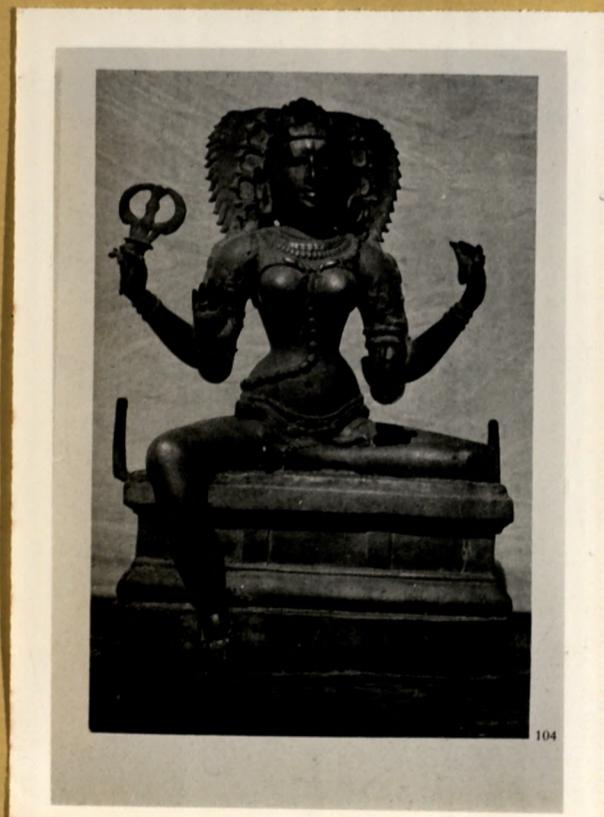
263



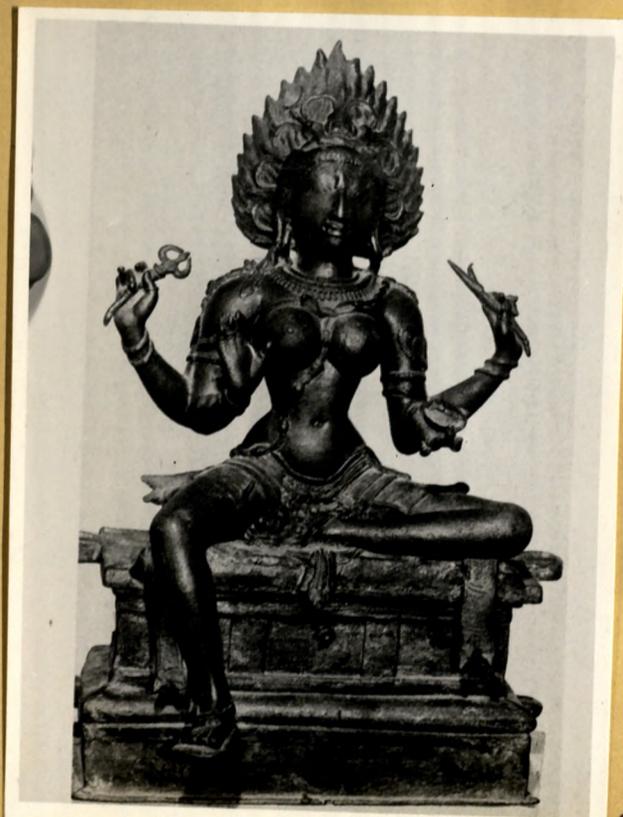
264



265



266



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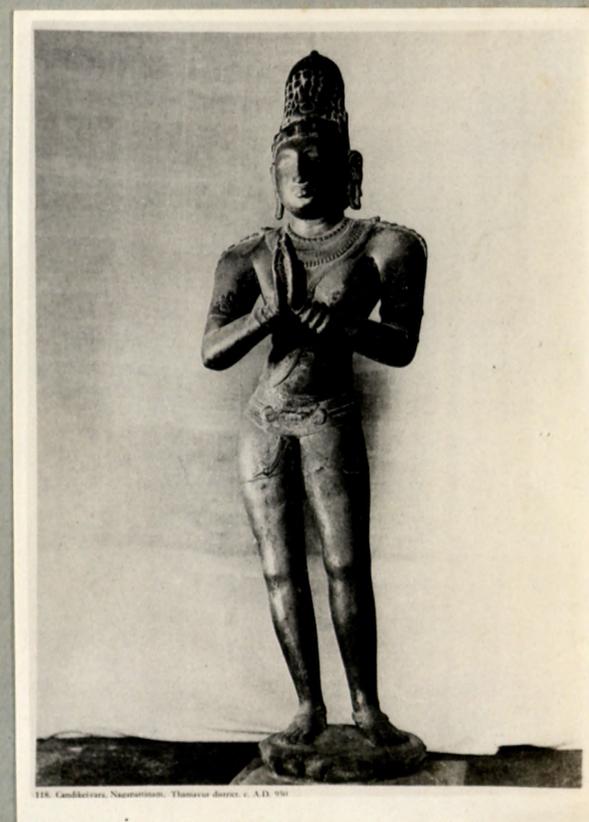
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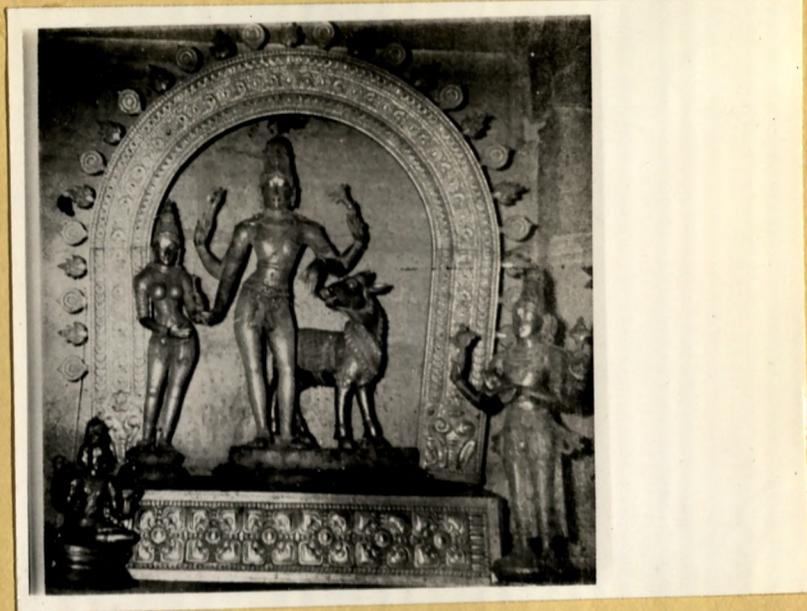


118. Gandharvart, Naganattinam, Thanjavur district, c. A.D. 950

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282



Pl. 192' Nataraja & Sivakami Amman (bronze)

283



284

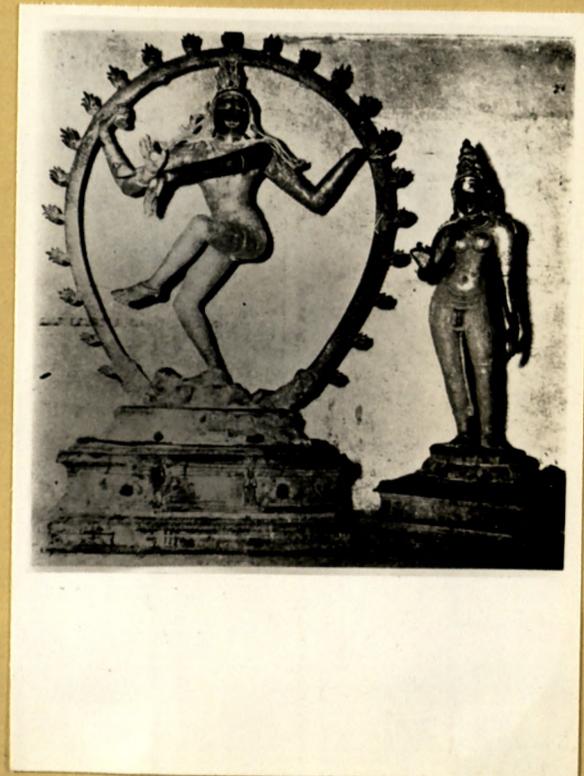


285



Pl. 280 Bhogesvari (Sembayan age)

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Pl. 18 Tripurantak & Tripurasundari

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296



2. Vishvakarma and Umi Parvati, Thaneswar, Thaneswar Art Gallery, Thaneswar, A.D. 1011 and 1012

297



298



34. Vishvavarna S.
35. Upper half (obv.)

299



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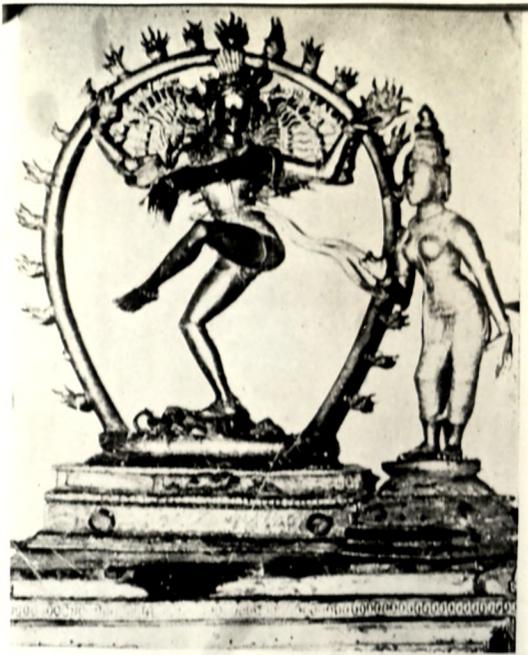
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307



Pl. 278 Nataraja and consort (Sembivan area)

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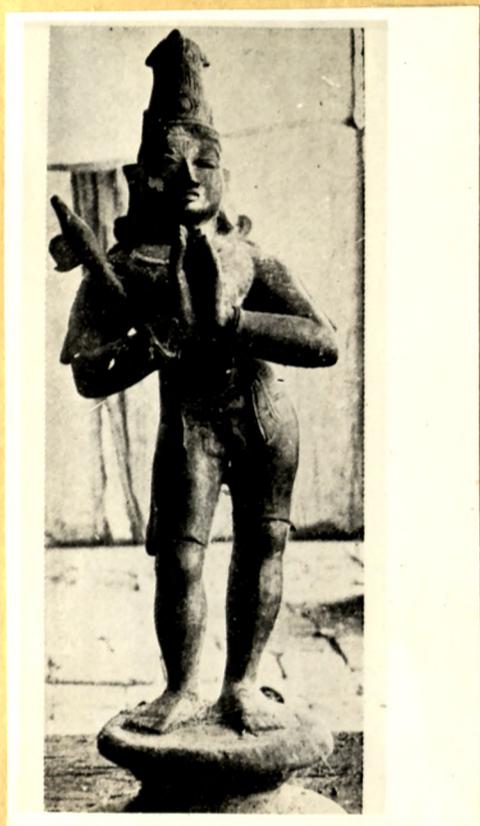
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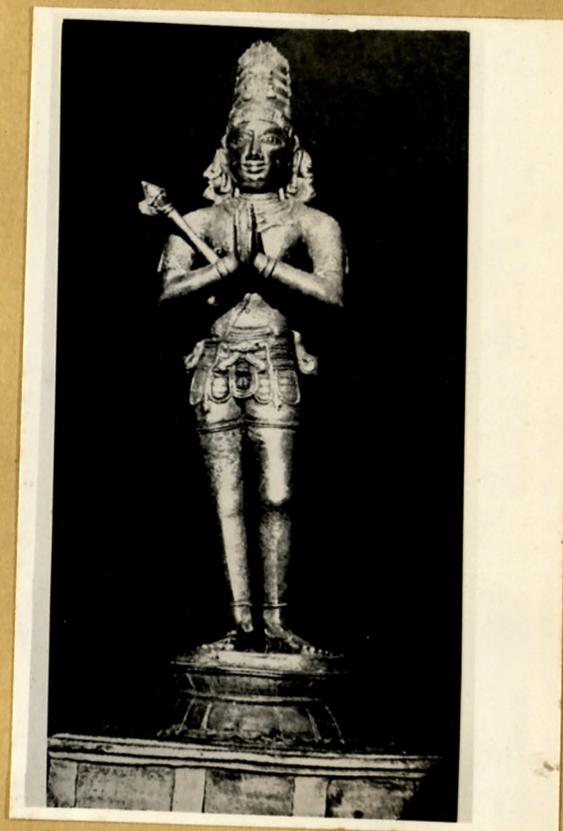
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P/Th Sivaram, R.S.
6530/1 Origin and
vol. - II emergence
of style in
early Chola

Signature A.S. Issue Date

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