

APPENDIX

TABLE I: INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE-RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	Exports of Goods	Imports of Goods	Total Trade in Goods	GDP
1991-92	44042	47851	91893	2541123
1992-93	53688	63375	117063	2680438
1993-94	69751	73101	142852	2807779
1994-95	82674	89971	172645	2994747
1995-96	106353	122678	229031	3221584
1996-97	118817	138920	257737	3464798
1997-98	130101	154176	284277	3605116
1998-99	139753	178332	318085	3828072
1999-00	159561	215237	374798	4166694
2000-01	203571	230873	434444	4326736
2001-02	209018	245200	454218	4535456
2002-03	255137	297206	552343	4707984
2003-04	293367	359108	652475	5078049
2004-05	375340	501065	876405	5480380
2005-06	456418	660409	1116827	5914614
2006-07	571779	840506	1412285	6391375
2007-08	655864	1012312	1668176	6881007
2008-09	840755	1374436	2215191	7093403
2009-10	845534	1363736	2209270	7651078
2010-11	1142922	1683467	2826389	8301235
2011-12	1465959	2345463	3811422	8736329
2012-13	1634318	2669162	4303480	9213017
2013-14	1905011	2715434	4620445	9801370
2014-15	1896445	2737087	4633532	10527675
2015-16	1716384	2490306	4206690	11369493
2016-17	1849434	2577675	4427109	12308193
2017-18	1956515	3001033	4957548	13144582
2018-19	2307726	3594675	5902401	14003316
2019-20	2219854	3360954	5580808	14569268
2020-21	2159043	2915958	5075001	13512740
Source: RBI Bulletin				

TABLE II: INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE IN SERVICES- RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	Exports of Services	Imports of Services	Total Trade in Services
1991	12347	9214	21561
1992	13721	11023	24744
1993	16510	14833	31343
1994	19260	17377	36637
1995	24748	25450	50198
1996	26565	23944	50509
1997	35102	30159	65261
1998	55527	46413	101940
1999	68137	50467	118604
2000	74555	66650	141205
2001	81739	65850	147589
2002	100419	82775	183194
2003	123175	76794	199969
2004	206082	142563	348645
2005	268706	170269	438975
2006	333093	200029	533122
2007	361932	210873	572805
2008	488010	239604	727614
2009	453246	283403	736649
2010	600636	383578	984214
2011	567273	366714	933987
2012	684365	376484	1060849
2013	792488	439271	1231759
2014	919250	476382	1395632
2015	967192	498877	1466069
2016	1010446	554617	1565063
2017	1101366	642916	1744282
2018	1257472	757503	2014975
2019	1456277	909278	2365555
2020	1528236	871336	2399572
Source: RBI Bulletin			

TABLE III: DOMESTIC DEMAND- RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1990-91	1685122	283771	568475
1991-92	1721474	283295	524681
1992-93	1765868	293073	580298
1993-94	1842629	310469	575503
1994-95	1932182	314765	608647
1995-96	2049812	339330	682415
1996-97	2209157	355076	714510
1997-98	2275203	395030	779519
1998-99	2423118	443195	862295
1999-00	2570428	495387	1006654
2000-01	2658841	502203	988594
2001-02	2817119	514022	1207966
2002-03	2897983	514022	1199300
2003-04	3069698	527312	1260657
2004-05	3228436	548276	1405052
2005-06	3469138	596646	1636060
2006-07	3469138	620831	1863048
2007-08	3905443	679342	2167264
2008-09	4079321	756542	2236602
2009-10	4283319	863899	2408303
2010-11	4571175	909010	2674328
2011-12	4910447	968375	2997733
2012-13	5179091	968375	3145793
2013-14	5557329	979825	3194924
2014-15	5912657	979825	3278096
2015-16	6381419	1132802	3492183
2016-17	6900236	1201598	3787568
2017-18	7330728	1344843	4083079
2018-19	7884423	1429055	4486205
2019-20	8321701	1541741	4730416
2020-21	7560985	1586745	4220508
Source: RBI Bulletin			

TABLE IV: CUSTOM AND OTHER IMPORT DUTIES- RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	Custom and Other Import Duties
1990-91	20608
1991-92	21978
1992-93	23269
1993-94	21910
1994-95	26201
1995-96	35148
1996-97	42637
1997-98	39846
1998-99	40225
1999-00	48107
2000-01	47174
2001-02	40031
2002-03	44674
2003-04	48458
2004-05	57422
2005-06	64880
2006-07	86067
2007-08	102799
2008-09	98099
2009-10	83243
2010-11	135680
2011-12	149261
2012-13	186624
2013-14	187264
2014-15	187976
2015-16	210216
2016-17	223263
2017-18	135142
2018-19	112388
Source: WBDI	

TABLE V: WORLD TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES- RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	World Exports of Goods	World Imports of Goods	World Exports of Services	World Imports of Services
1991-92	3511359	3628449	2129982	2223159
1992-93	3779172	3900517	2370154	2418005
1993-94	3794694	3894426	2417092	2436808
1994-95	4328264	4428573	2635965	2629129
1995-96	5167620	5285272	2951089	2974672
1996-97	5406052	5547270	3198240	3174917
1997-98	5592319	5738660	3350907	3271662
1998-99	5503135	5682580	3406968	3292076
1999-00	5719381	5926281	3522293	3486552
2000-01	6454020	6647491	3742518	3697475
2001-02	6196440	6406946	3768644	3769669
2002-03	6500713	6656539	4059973	3996367
2003-04	7590832	7771071	4744035	4599207
2004-05	9222553	9473361	5752877	5484543
2005-06	10510292	10785263	6445046	6081389
2006-07	12131223	12369998	7326657	6817676
2007-08	14031171	14270313	8824845	8116655
2008-09	16168351	16498528	9891587	9304050
2009-10	12563888	12716437	9093398	8603166
2010-11	15302513	15439739	9922471	9335938
2011-12	18339128	18439603	11165533	10433444
2012-13	18510920	18665075	11422284	10688046
2013-14	18959331	18970849	12066308	11201965
2014-15	19005917	19065825	13262214	12789415
2015-16	16556508	16737067	12696130	12230161
2016-17	16039355	16210510	12935733	12347046
2017-18	17742592	17996159	14082020	13366122
2018-19	19546006	19840118	15542897	14559194
2019-20	19004555	19316692	16052103	15194753
2020-21	17645180	17871990	13864129	12898924
Source: World Trade Organization Database				

TABLE VI: CAPITAL FLOWS: RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	FDI Inflows	FDI Outflows	FII Inflows	FII Outflows
1990-91	172	0	0	0
1991-92	329	0	10	0
1992-93	959	0	740	0
1993-94	1837	-1	11445	0
1994-95	4216	-362	11234	0
1995-96	7216	-650	9096	0
1996-97	10093	-666	11735	0
1997-98	13193	-129	6768	0
1998-99	10388	-432	-219	0
1999-00	9396	-317	13105	0
2000-01	18404	-3480	12612	-792
2001-02	29245	-6615	9616	-326
2002-03	24397	-8803	4675	-171
2003-04	19830	-8886	51898	0
2004-05	26947	-10202	41419	-107
2005-06	39457	-26032	55357	0
2006-07	99261	-60708	31630	260
2007-08	129746	-67407	1100	7
2008-09	158579	-81757	-642	-8
2009-10	157819	-71836	1539	1
2010-11	132358	-78257	1447	-53
2011-12	154961	-51794	867	-12
2012-13	146954	-38768	1513	-48
2013-14	186830	-56860	31103	-1423
2014-15	210676	-11048	257762	91
2015-16	294258	-58476	-23822	-3381
2016-17	283292	-44379	51522	-1040
2017-18	253977	-58925	142948	-317
2018-19	301932	-87896	-5	-1852
2019-20	396955	-92135	1200	6194
2020-21	406765	-81383	285630	-19156
Source: RBI Bulletin				

TABLE VII: INDIA'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES- RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	SDRs	Gold	Foreign Currency Assets	Reserve Tranche Position	Total
1990-91	200	6828	4388	-	11416
1991-92	233	9039	14578	-	23850
1992-93	55	10549	20140	-	30744
1993-94	339	12794	47287	-	60420
1994-95	23	13752	66005	-	79780
1995-96	280	15658	58446	-	74384
1996-97	7	14557	80368	-	94932
1997-98	4	13394	102507	-	115905
1998-99	34	12559	125412	-	138005
1999-00	16	12973	152924	-	165913
2000-01	11	12711	184482	-	197204
2001-02	50	14868	249118	-	264036
2002-03	19	16785	341476	3190	361470
2003-04	10	18216	466215	5688	490129
2004-05	20	19686	593121	6289	619116
2005-06	12	25674	647327	3374	676387
2006-07	8	29573	836597	2044	868222
2007-08	74	40124	1196023	1744	1237965
2008-09	6	48793	1230066	5000	1283865
2009-10	22596	81188	1149650	6231	1259665
2010-11	20401	102572	1224883	13158	1361013
2011-12	22860	138250	1330511	14511	1506130
2012-13	23540	139740	1412630	12510	1588420
2013-14	26830	129620	1660910	11020	1828380
2014-15	24940	119160	1985460	8080	2137640
2015-16	9960	133430	2219060	16290	2378740
2016-17	9380	128830	2244940	15050	2398200
2017-18	10020	139740	2597570	13520	2760850
2018-19	10076	159585	2665564	20657	2855882
2019-20	10800	230527	3333815	27013	3602155
Source: RBI Bulletin					

TABLE VIII: INDIA'S EXTERNAL DEBT- RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	GDP	External Debt
1990-91	2514549	163001
1991-92	2541123	252910
1992-93	2680438	280746
1993-94	2807779	290418
1994-95	2994747	311685
1995-96	3221584	320728
1996-97	3464798	335827
1997-98	3605116	369682
1998-99	3828072	411297
1999-00	4166694	428550
2000-01	4326736	472625
2001-02	4535456	482328
2002-03	4707984	498804
2003-04	5078049	495459
2004-05	5480380	586305
2005-06	5914614	620522
2006-07	6391375	751402
2007-08	6881007	897290
2008-09	7093403	1142125
2009-10	7651078	1178638
2010-11	8301235	1419407
2011-12	8736329	1844167
2012-13	9213017	2224734
2013-14	9801370	2682214
2014-15	10527675	2971542
2015-16	11369493	3217563
2016-17	12308193	3055095
2017-18	13144582	3441883
2018-19	14003316	3755028
2019-20	14569268	4197652
2020-21	13512740	4162575
Source: RBI Bulletin		

TABLE IX: POLITICAL GLOBALIZATION VARIABLES

Year	Participation in Trade Agreements	Participation in UN Peace-Making Agreements	Membership in Foreign Organizations
1990-91	2	17	31
1991-92	2	17	31
1992-93	3	17	31
1993-94	4	20	31
1994-95	5	20	34
1995-96	5	20	35
1996-97	5	20	36
1997-98	5	20	38
1998-99	7	20	39
1999-00	7	23	41
2000-01	7	24	41
2001-02	7	25	43
2002-03	7	25	44
2003-04	11	26	44
2004-05	13	27	46
2005-06	17	28	48
2006-07	19	28	48
2007-08	20	28	49
2008-09	21	28	51
2009-10	22	28	51
2010-11	22	28	51
2011-12	24	28	53
2012-13	24	29	54
2013-14	24	30	55
2014-15	24	30	56
2015-16	25	30	56
2016-17	25	30	56
2017-18	25	30	60
2018-19	25	30	61
2019-20	25	30	61
2020-21	25	30	62
Source: Ministry of External Affair			

TABLE XI: TECHNOLOGICAL GLOBALIZATION VARIABLES

Year	R & D Expenditure (Crores)	Global Commodities as a Percentage of Population	No. of Patents Applications by Non-Residents	Mobile Cellular Subscriptions (Per 100 People)
1991	5397.24	0.0000000000	2328	0
1992	5386.79	0.0000000000	2176	0
1993	5494.78	0.0000000000	2511	0
1994	6073.02	0.0000000000	3212	0
1995	6042.53	0.0000000000	5021	0
1996	11627.32	0.0000002036	6901	0.007955
1997	12873.45	0.0000001998	8229	0.033385
1998	14393.25	0.0000000981	6707	0.088105
1999	15663.93	0.0000002235	2620	0.117255
2000	17542.37	0.0000016090	6332	0.181523
2001	19042.89	0.0000031628	8213	0.338556
2002	19405.6	0.0000038415	8772	0.608372
2003	21563.84	0.0000044983	9188	1.189042
2004	21236.36	0.0000051345	28542	3.030976
2005	24117.24	0.0000049822	32022	4.622779
2006	28715.9	0.0000037752	38453	7.854585
2007	30864.41	0.0000042258	35422	14.24727
2008	33616.38	0.0000045808	41188	19.7446
2009	37145.07	0.0000060769	34565	28.89137
2010	39228.08	0.0000070486	48715	43.12053
2011	40850.18	0.0000085580	55611	60.94154
2012	65961.33	0.0000102703	49208	71.49253
2013	68544.23	0.0000125699	49582	68.31525
2014	69238.88	0.0000142019	68400	69.19699
2015	73860.67	0.0000159523	72223	72.86262
2016	78801.61	0.0000178178	80644	76.4076
2017	82535.91	0.0000192728	72712	85.14868
2018	87756.49	0.0000205524	78682	87.31774
2019	91712.87	0.0000216625	79644	86.94256
2020	-	0.0000232608	75919	84.27001
Source: WDI and Reports of Department of Science and Technology				

TABLE XII: SOCIAL GLOBALIZATION VARIABLES

Year	Total Population	Tourist Coming to India	Tourist Going Abroad	Students Going Abroad	Students Coming to India	Work Permit Abroad	Enrolment in HSC	Enrolment in Higher Education
1991	891273202	1677508	1942707	6466	12899	143565	6157600	5265886
1992	909307018	1867651	2161301	6499	12765	197889	7000000	5534966
1993	927403866	1764830	2733304	2284	13707	416784	7600000	5817249
1994	945601828	1886433	2734830	2983	11888	438338	7800000	6113929
1995	963922586	2123683	3056360	3478	10087	425385	8100000	6425624
1996	982365248	2287860	3463783	6426	5881	415334	9200000	6755455
1997	1000900028	2374094	3725820	6734	6701	414214	9300000	7078214
1998	1019483586	2358629	3810908	6918	5323	416424	9400000	7417968
1999	1038058154	2481928	4114820	55670	6988	355164	9600000	7733612
2000	1056575548	2649378	4415513	66792	7791	199552	9807018	8626332
2001	1075000094	2537282	4564477	84137	9215	243182	10500000	9541826
2002	1093317187	2384364	4940244	103827	10396	278664	11400000	10716558
2003	1111523146	2726214	5350896	119916	11934	367663	11700000	11200584
2004	1129623466	3457477	6212809	135345	13267	466456	12744725	13032186
2005	1147609924	3918610	7184501	147428	14456	474960	13447666	14323566
2006	1165486291	4447167	8339614	147687	18574	548853	14040408	15552519
2007	1183209471	5081504	9783232	165055	21206	676912	16257779	17211216
2008	1200669762	5282603	10867999	186113	21778	809453	16890633	18500325
2009	1217726217	5167699	11066072	205781	22257	848601	17758354	20740740
2010	1234281163	5775692	12988001	206171	27531	610272	19416079	27499749

2011	1250287939	6309222	13994002	201850	33151	641355	21007565	29184331
2012	1265780243	6577745	14924755	189754	34,774	626565	19800000	30152417
2013	1280842119	6967601	16626316	190639	39517	747041	22153000	32336234
2014	1295600768	7679099	18332319	215959	42,293	816655	23501000	34211637
2015	1310152392	8027133	20376307	256996	45424	804878	24735000	34584781
2016	1324517250	8804411	21871995	305369	47,575	784152	24735000	35705905
2017	1338676779	10035803	23942957	341465	46144	520938	25506817	36642378
2018	1352642283	10557976	26296484	377849	47427	391024	25947160	37399388
2019	1366417756	10930355	26915034	461792	49348	340157	25506817	38536359
2020	1380004385	2744766	7294566	261406	20561	368048	26922596	41380713
Source: Reports of Ministry of Education								

TABLE XIII: SOCIAL GLOBALIZATION VARIABLES- RUPEES (CRORES)

Year	Debit	Credit	Remittance Inflows	Foreign Exchange Earnings from Tourists
1990-91	28	4567	4595	4318
1991-92	38	10560	10598	5951
1992-93	37	12317	12354	6611
1993-94	83	17753	17836	7129
1994-95	71	26797	26868	8430
1995-96	130	29963	30093	10046
1996-97	291	45716	46007	10511
1997-98	165	45348	45513	12150
1998-99	257	44799	45056	12951
1999-00	150	54939	55089	15626
2000-01	981	60948	61929	15083
2001-02	1729	77289	79018	15064
2002-03	3886	85289	89175	20729
2003-04	2633	104329	106962	27944
2004-05	4066	97201	101267	33123
2005-06	4134	113566	117700	39025
2006-07	6288	142037	148325	44362
2007-08	9290	168447	177737	51294
2008-09	12556	214736	227292	53754
2009-10	10967	258332	269299	66172
2010-11	14221	256284	270505	83036
2011-12	15639	320744	336383	95607

2012-13	22071	370464	392535	107563
2013-14	30992	425716	456708	120367
2014-15	27199	428863	456062	134844
2015-16	22203	431923	454126	154146
2016-17	37432	412918	450350	177874
2017-18	45224	447670	492894	194881
2018-19	46776	535951	582727	211661
2019-20	57786	590992	648778	50136
Source: RBI Bulletin				

TABLE XIV: GLOBALIZATION INDEX

Year	Economic Globalization Index	Financial Globalization Index	Political Globalization Index	Technological Globalization Index	Social Globalization Index	Overall Globalization Index
1991-92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.60	7.15
1992-93	5.83	0.02	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00
1993-94	5.67	26.80	5.19	0.02	34.84	34.09
1994-95	8.39	32.41	10.34	0.00	43.92	39.33
1995-96	10.43	9.24	11.59	0.18	34.29	20.45
1996-97	11.34	17.12	12.62	0.22	39.02	24.26
1997-98	13.02	21.86	14.50	0.32	45.00	30.12
1998-99	19.81	20.09	17.73	0.36	45.30	22.80
1999-00	27.63	21.11	22.41	0.45	52.83	11.64
2000-01	30.24	26.28	24.07	0.65	53.64	15.32
2001-02	31.05	44.18	27.32	0.94	64.86	30.81
2002-03	31.39	53.40	28.55	1.63	76.99	47.23
2003-04	35.19	58.47	34.76	3.69	78.04	50.82
2004-05	42.04	55.46	39.28	5.53	74.32	51.21
2005-06	57.91	41.76	50.21	9.26	77.14	27.63
2006-07	66.02	45.92	57.56	16.54	82.29	31.30
2007-08	68.95	62.41	61.05	22.81	83.22	44.59
2008-09	78.91	47.04	64.80	33.27	84.84	42.66
2009-10	78.09	43.42	67.49	49.47	86.89	36.87
2010-11	79.53	33.06	70.10	69.76	84.15	49.63
2011-12	94.06	27.39	80.15	82.06	84.03	46.02
2012-13	93.87	26.37	82.66	78.43	86.65	53.43
2013-14	93.47	35.30	87.08	79.39	89.90	61.08

2014-15	91.71	50.43	90.42	83.57	89.21	72.07
2015-16	84.77	61.29	91.88	87.60	86.66	69.91
2016-17	81.25	61.07	91.91	97.53	86.61	76.69
2017-18	87.06	61.71	97.28	100.00	85.97	79.20
2018-19	92.13	53.00	100.00	99.56	92.94	76.90
2019-20	93.58	91.07	97.34	95.80	98.11	100.00
2020-21	100.00	100.00	67.50	95.04	100.00	90.79
Source: Author's Calculation in SPSS						

TABLE XV: MACRO ECONOMIC VARIABLES

Year	GDP (Crores)	GFCF (Crores)	WAP as a Percentage of Total Population	Total Factor Productivity	Gross Enrolment Ratio	Human Capital Per Person Index
1991-92	2514549	524681	58.37402	0.66	116.14	1.49
1992-93	2541123	580298	58.54724	0.66	114.9	1.51
1993-94	2680438	575503	58.75602	0.66	109.8	1.53
1994-95	2807779	608647	59.01211	0.68	117.3	1.55
1995-96	2994747	682415	59.31658	0.71	114.95	1.58
1996-97	3221584	714510	59.56506	0.73	118.39	1.60
1997-98	3464798	779519	59.85722	0.72	117.17	1.64
1998-99	3605116	862295	60.18598	0.73	118.7	1.68
1999-00	3828072	1006654	60.5397	0.76	131.24	1.72
2000-01	4166694	988594	60.90862	0.75	136.0	1.75
2001-02	4326736	1207966	61.18897	0.74	123.8	1.78
2002-03	4535456	1199300	61.49937	0.74	129	1.80
2003-04	4707984	1260657	61.83084	0.76	132.91	1.81
2004-05	5078049	1405052	62.1739	0.78	143.37	1.83
2005-06	5480380	1636060	62.52276	0.8	146.85	1.84

2006-07	5914614	1863048	62.80843	0.82	150.6	1.86
2007-08	6391375	2167264	63.10261	0.83	159.18	1.88
2008-09	6881007	2236602	63.40924	0.81	162.2	1.90
2009-10	7093403	2408303	63.74197	0.83	165.9	1.92
2010-11	7651078	2674328	64.10821	0.86	175.5	1.94
2011-12	8301235	2997733	64.4294	0.85	175	1.97
2012-13	8736329	3145793	64.80552	0.86	172.6	1.99
2013-14	9213017	3194924	65.20849	0.87	180	2.01
2014-15	9801370	3278096	65.59598	0.9	186.5	2.03
2015-16	10527674	3492183	65.94416	0.94	188.7	2.05
2016-17	11369493	3787568	66.27426	0.98	215.2918	2.08
2017-18	12308193	4083079	66.53818	1	212.2769	2.10
2018-19	13144582	4486205	66.76674	1.02	198.4795	2.12
2019-20	13992914	4730416	67.00381	1.02	197.893	2.15
2020-21	14515958	4220508	67.2655	-	175.4812	2.17
Source: RBI Bulletin and WDI						

TABLE XVI: SOCIO-ECONOMIC VARIABLES

Year	HDI	GII	Unemployment as a Percentage of Total Labour Force	Government Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of GDP	Gini Index	Elementary GER	Secondary GER	Higher Education GER
1991	0.437	0.711	6.74	3.8	32.5	86	19.3	5.96
1992	0.442	0.709	6.82	3.72	32	87.7	22.4	6.04
1993	0.446	0.706	6.80	3.62	34.3	77.2	30.8	6.9
1994	0.452	0.704	6.83	3.56	37.2	72.3	30.0	7.5
1995	0.458	0.701	7.01	3.56	35.5	78.4	31.0	7.9
1996	0.466	0.694	7.18	3.53	36	78.5	30.9	5.55
1997	0.471	0.688	7.28	3.49	36.5	80.7	31.4	6.29
1998	0.478	0.678	7.49	3.85	34.1	78.6	32.0	6.57
1999	0.486	0.67	7.71	4.19	31.7	79.4	32.4	6.9
2000	0.491	0.664	7.77	4.14	33.5	81.3	43.0	6.9
2001	0.496	0.66	7.96	3.68	33.46	81.6	44.9	9.55
2002	0.503	0.655	8.10	3.66	33.42	82.4	33.3	8.1
2003	0.516	0.647	8.36	3.4	33.38	82.5	37.5	9
2004	0.525	0.636	8.53	3.26	34.4	84.8	38.9	9.21
2005	0.534	0.618	8.70	3.34	36.8	93.5	39.9	9.97
2006	0.543	0.61	8.63	3.48	32.5	94.9	40.4	11.55
2007	0.553	0.603	8.54	3.4	33.95	97.1	41.1	12.4
2008	0.56	0.606	8.35	3.56	35.4	100.28	45.8	13.1
2009	0.565	0.589	8.38	3.95	33.9	101.1	47.4	13.7
2010	0.575	0.582	8.32	3.8	40	101.5	49.4	15
2011	0.588	0.576	8.17	4.05	35.7	103.9	52.2	19.4

2012	0.598	0.571	8.10	3.82	34	97.4	56.8	20.8
2013	0.607	0.565	8.04	3.7	40	94.8	56.3	21.5
2014	0.619	0.558	7.98	3.84	34.4	95	62	23
2015	0.629	0.525	7.91	4.07	34.7	108	54.2	24.3
2016	0.639	0.516	7.84	4.2	34.8	108	56.2	24.5
2017	0.644	0.51	7.73	4.24	35.9	115	75.1	25.2
2018	0.645	0.505	7.65	4.36	34.6	113	73.5	25.8
2019	0.645	0.486	6.51	4.41	35.7	97.8	74.4	26.3
2020	0.642	0.493	10.19	4.47	35.2	97	73.8	27.1
Source: Ministry of Education and Tourism								

TABLE XVII: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS OF ECONOMIC GLOBALIZATION

Indicators	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Variance	Skewness	Kurtosis
Exports of Services to GDP	30	.49	11.31	4.6950	3.45152	11.913	.205	-1.430
Import of Services to GDP	30	.36	6.45	2.8480	1.86745	3.487	.232	-1.187
Trade in Services to GDP	30	.85	17.76	7.5427	5.30533	28.147	.206	-1.359
Trade in Goods to GDP	30	3.62	47.14	22.9597	15.24609	232.443	.221	-1.608
Exports of Goods to GDP	30	1.73	19.44	9.3900	5.89585	34.761	.236	-1.566
Import of Goods to GDP	30	1.88	28.97	13.5687	9.37389	87.870	.223	-1.607
Import and Other Custom Duties to Imports	28	3.36	13.02	7.3886	2.26722	5.140	.584	.285
Import Penetration	30	6.68	30.32	18.8013	6.96409	48.498	-.092	-1.274
Revealed Comparative Advantage of Services	30	41.44	91.55	67.2033	15.20399	231.161	-.445	-.944
India's Trade to World Trade	30	.11	.18	.1360	.02044	.000	.845	-.342

TABLE XVIII: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS OF FINANCIAL GLOBALIZATION

Indicators	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Variance	Skewness	Kurtosis
FDI+FII to GDP	30	.01	4.38	1.2243	1.06255	1.129	1.831	3.567
FDI Inflows to GFCF	30	.06	9.64	3.9857	2.92447	8.553	.250	-1.371
FDI to GDP	30	.01	2.41	.8317	.72472	.525	.736	-.745
FII to GDP	30	-.24	2.45	.3937	.59427	.353	2.199	5.151
Foreign Debt to GDP	30	9.69	30.80	16.5060	7.67069	58.839	.716	-1.276
Foreign Exchange Reserves to Imports	30	41.32	99.90	72.6370	17.17734	295.061	.093	-.768
Sectoral FDI	30	.00	40.00	7.1333	11.08193	122.809	1.791	2.246

TABLE XIX: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS OF POLITICAL GLOBALIZATION

Indicators	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Variance	Skewness	Kurtosis
Trade with Trade Agreements Countries to India's Total Trade	29	.55	34.35	13.3038	12.69261	161.102	.499	-1.498
Participation in UN Peace-Making Agreements	30	17.00	30.00	25.6333	4.37456	19.137	-.699	-.966
Membership in Foreign Organizations	30	31.00	62.00	46.8667	9.62301	92.602	-.155	-1.081
Participation in Trade Agreements	30	2.00	25.00	15.1667	8.85937	78.489	-.160	-1.825

TABLE XX: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS OF TECHNOLOGICAL GLOBALIZATION

Indicator	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Variance	Skewness	Kurtosis
Research and Development Expenditure to GDP	28	.20	.76	.48	.16	.028	-.037	-.686
Global Commodities to Total Population	30	.00	.00	.00	.00	.000	.913	-.475
Mobile Subscription (Per 100 Person)	30	.00	87.32	32.35	36.12	1308.024	.481	-1.662
Patents Applications from Non- Residents to Total Population	30	.00	.01	.0027	.002	.000	.247	-1.520

TABLE XXI: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS OF SOCIAL GLOBALIZATION

Indicators	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Variance	Skewness	Kurtosis
Remittances to GDP	30	.42	4.79	2.5410	1.41305	1.997	.104	-1.461
Foreign Exchange earnings from Tourists to Foreign Exchange Reserves	30	1.06	19.36	6.7140	4.12894	17.048	1.732	3.281
Students Going Abroad to Enrolment in HSC	30	.03	1.81	.7870	.49441	.244	-.356	-.716
Work Permit Abroad to Total Population	29	.02	.07	.0434	.01446	.000	.105	-.836
Inbound and Outbound Tourists to Total population	30	.41	2.77	1.2120	.74047	.548	.828	-.571
Students Coming to India to Enrolment in Higher Education	30	.05	.24	.1247	.04569	.002	1.444	1.962