Plate 1:	Legume seed germination in aqueous decoction of different medicinal plants	43
Plate -2	Green gram seed germination in – Control(a& b) and with treatments – <i>Artemisia</i> (c) , <i>Tridax</i> (d), Swertia (e) leaf mulch	71
Plate 3	Weed seed germination in- a) control, c-d) with leaf mulch,e) (inset picture) weed seedling.	90
Plate 4	Pot Experiments	153
Plate 5	Impact of <i>Artemisia</i> and <i>Tridax</i> leaf mulch treatment on Green Gram growth (Pot Study – Phase 2)	160
Plate 6	Impact of <i>Artemisia</i> and <i>Tridax</i> leaf mulch treatment on Green Gram growth (Pot Study – Phase 2)	161
Plate 7	Plot arrangement and Green gram Growth in Experiment -1	167
Plate 8	Green gram Growth in each plot - Random sampling of 10 plants from each plot	168
Plate 9	Green Gram plantation in different rows	180
Plate 10	Nodules on primary root of Green Gram at 40DAS	183
Plate 11	Green Gram Pod and seed at 80DAS	188
Plate 12	Flowering and Fruiting at 80DAS	189
Plate 13	<i>Parthenium</i> in early Vegetative growth, Green gram at fruiting stage	190
Plate 14	Presence of weeds in between Green gram rows during fruiting stage	192
Plate 15	Comparative peak densitogram of Green gram protein (Electrophoresis- 80 DAS)	198
Plate 16	Protein bands using Gel electrophoresis (Experiment 2, 80 DAS)	199
	<u> </u>	

LIST OF PHOTO PLATES

LIST OF TABLES

Table -3.1	Germination parameters of legume seeds with Treatment of <i>Artemisia annua</i> L. aqueous decoction.	46
Table -3.2	Germination parameters of legume seeds with Treatment of <i>Tridax procumbens</i> L. aqueous decoction.	51
Table -3.3:	Germination parameters of legumes seeds with treatment of <i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> L.(Pers.) aqueous decoction.	56
Table -3.4	Germination parameters of legume seeds with treatment of <i>Ocimum sanctum</i> L.aqueous decoction	60
Table -3.5	Germination parameters of legume seeds with treatment of <i>Swertia chirata</i> (Wall.) C. B. Clarke. aqueous decoction	64
Table :3.6	Germination parameters of Green gram against treatment with <i>Artemisia</i> (0.5%-5%) using sandwich method	72
Table 3.7	Germination parameters of green gram against treatment with <i>Tridax</i>	75
Table: 3.8	Germination parameters of green gram against treatment with Swertia	79
Table 3.9	Comparative study between control and treated GG radicle with <i>Artemisia</i> at 366nm AS for Terpenoids	84
Table 3.10	Comparative data of Peak, Rf value and Area at 366nm AS for Terpenoids (<i>Artemisia</i> leaf mulch, Control and Treated Green Gram Hypocotyl)	99
Table 3.11	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Artemisia</i> – Phenolics – FB 540nm chromatogram for Green gram Radicle with control and treatment	102
Table 3.12	: Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Artemisia</i> – Phenolics – FB 540nm chromatogram for Green gram <i>Hypocotyl</i> with control and treatment	106
Table 3.13	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Artemisia</i> – Flavanoid– NP 366nm chromatogram for Green gram Radicle with control and treatment	111
Table 3.14	: Comparative Peak list and R_f value of the Artemisia – Flavanoid –NP 366nm chromatogram for Green gram Hypocotyl with control and treatment	112
Table 3.15	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Swertia</i> – Terpenoid – 366nm AS chromatogram for Green gram Radicle with control and treatment	117
Table 3.16	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Swertia</i> – Terpenoid – 366nm AS chromatogram for Green gram <i>Hypocotyl</i> with	121

	control and treatment	
Table 3.17	Comparative Peak list and R_f value of the <i>Swertia</i> – Phenolics –	
	FB 540nm chromatogram for Green gram Radicle	125
	with control and treatment	
Table 3.18	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Swertia</i> – Phenolics –	
	FB 540nm chromatogram for Green gram <i>Hypocotyl</i>	129
Table 3.19	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Swertia</i> – Flavanoid–	
	NP 366nm chromatogram for Green gram Radicle with control	132
	and treatment	
Table 3.20	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the Swertia – Flavanoid –	
	NP 366nm chromatogram for Green gram Hypocotyl with	132
	control and treatment	
	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Tridax</i> – Terpenoid –	
Table 3.21	366nm AS chromatogram for Green gram Radicle with control	137
	and treatment	
	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Tridax</i> – Terpenoid –	
Table 3.22	366nm AS chromatogram for Green gram Hypocotyl with	137
	control and treatment	
	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Tridax</i> – Phenolics –	
Table 3.23	FB 540nm chromatogram for Green gram Radicle with control	143
	and treatment	
	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the <i>Tridax</i> – Phenolics –	
Table 3.24	FB 540nm chromatogram for Green gram Hypocotyl	145
	Comparative Peak list and R _f value of the Tridax – Flavanoid–	
Table 3.25	NP 366nm chromatogram for Green gram Radicle with control	148
	and treatment	
	Comparative Peak list and R_f value of the <i>Tridax</i> – Flavanoid –	
Table 3.26	NP 366nm chromatogram for Green gram Hypocotyl with	148
	control and treatment	
Table 3.27	Comprative study of <i>Chloris</i> with <i>Tridax</i>	152
	Presence of weeds along with Parthenium in Untreated (1-4) and	
Table 3.28	Treated plots (5-8)	172
	(Experiment 1-40 DAS)	1/2

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1	Shade Dried <i>Tridax</i> leaves separated from stem.	26
Figure 2.2	Flow Chart for Experiments conducted in the study.	27
Figure 2.3	Glass Petriplate of 20cm used for sandwich method	31
Figure 2.4	Application of extracts on TLC plate.(<i>Artemisia and Swertia</i> , <i>Tridax</i> leaf)	34
Figure 2.5	Schematic Diagram for Experiment 1 showing application in Field Trial.	37
Figure 2.6	Schematic Diagram for Experiment 2 showing application in Field Trial.	38
	CHAPTER 3	
Figure 3.1	: Germination (%)of legume seeds with Treatment of <i>Artemisia annua</i> L. aqueous decoction.	44
Figure 3.2	Root length (a) and Shoot length (b) of legume seeds with Treatment of Artemisia annua L. aqueous decoction.	47-48
Figure 3.3	Seed Vigour Index (SVI)(a) and Coefficient of Allometry (b) of legume seeds with Treatment of <i>Artemisia annua</i> L. aqueous decoction.	49
Figure 3.4	Germination (%) of Legume seeds with Treatment of <i>Tridaxprocumbens</i> L. aqueous decoction.	50
Figure 3.5	Root length (a) and Shoot length (b) of legume seeds with treatment of <i>Tridax</i> leaf aqueous decoction	52-53
Figure 3.6	Seed Vigour Index (SVI) (a) and Coefficient of Allometry (b) of legume seeds with treatment of <i>Tridax</i> leaf aqueous decoction	54
Figure 3.7	Germination (%) of Legume seeds with Treatment of <i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> L. aqueous decoction.	55
Figure 3.8	Root length (a) and Shoot length (b) measurement of legume seeds with treatment of <i>Tephrosia</i> leaf aqueous decoction	57
Figure 3.9	: Seed Vigour Index (SVI) (a) and Coefficient of Allometry	58

	(b) of legume seeds with treatment of <i>Tephrosia</i> leaf aqueous decoction	
Figure 3.10	Germination (%) of Selected Legumes seeds with Treatment of <i>Ocimum sanctum</i> L. aqueous decoction	59
Figure 3.11	Root length (a) and Shoot length (b) of legume seeds with treatment of <i>Ocimum</i> leaf aqueous decoction	61
Figure 3.12	Seed Vigour Index (SVI) (a) and Coefficient of Allometry (b) of legume seeds with three concentration using <i>Ocimum</i> leaf aqueous decoction	62
Figure-3.13	Germination Percentage (%) of Legume seeds with Treatment of <i>Swertia chirata</i> (Wall.) C. B. Clarke. aqueous decoction	63
Figure 3.14	Root length (a) and Shoot length (b) of legume seeds with treatment of <i>Swertia</i> leaf aqueous decoction	66
Figure 3.15	Seed Vigour Index (SVI) (a) and Coefficient of Allometry (b) of legume seeds with all concentrations using <i>Swertia leaf</i> aqueous decoction	67
Figure 3.16 (a-e)	Germination Percentage of weeds with treatment of 1% aqueous decoction of medicinal plants.	68
Figure 3.17	Seedling Length measurements of weeds using 1% aqueous decoction of five medicinal plants.	69
Figure 3.18	Seed Vigour Index (SVI) of weeds using 1% aqueous decoction of selected medicinal plants.	70
Figure 3.19	(a) inverse relation of uncertainty (U) and Synchronisation(Z),(b) inverse relation of Means Germination time (MGT)and Mean Germination rate(MGR) for treated seeds of Greengram.	72
Figure 3.20	Seedling length Analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Artemisia</i>	73

Figure 3.21	SVI (Seed vigour index) Analysis of green gram against treatment with Artemisia	73
Figure 3.22	CoA(Coefficient of Allometry) Analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Artemisia</i>	74
Figure 3.23	Biomass analysis of green gram against treatment with Artemisia	74
Figure 3.24	GGI (Grade of Growth inhibition) Analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Artemisia</i>	75
Figure 3.25	(a) inverse relation of uncertainty (U) and Synchronisation(Z),(b) inverse relation of Means Germination time (MGT)and Mean Germination rate(MGR) for treated seeds of Greengram.	76
Figure.3.26	Seedling length Analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Tridax</i>	76
Figure 3.27	SVI (Seed vigour index) Analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Tridax</i>	77
Figure 3.28	CoA(Coefficient of Allometry) analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Tridax</i>	77
Figure 3.29	Biomass Analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Tridax</i>	78
Figure 3.30	GGI(Grade of Growth Inhibition) analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Tridax</i>	79
Figure 3.31	 (a) inverse relation of uncertainty (U) and Synchronisation (Z),(b) inverse relation of Means Germination time (MGT) and Mean Germination rate(MGR) for treated seeds of Green gram. 	80
Figure 3.32	Seedling length Analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Swertia</i>	80
Figure 3.33	SVI (Seed vigour index) Analysis of green gram against	81

	treatment with Swertia	
Figure 3.34	CoA(Co efficient of Allemetry) analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Swertia</i>	81
Figure 3.35	Biomass Analysis of green gram against treatment with <i>Swertia</i>	82
Figure 3.36	GGI(Grade of Growth Inhibition) Analysis of green gram against treatment with Swertia	82
Figure 3.37	Germination (%) (G)and coefficient of velocity (CVt) for green gram Analysis using Artemisia, Swertia and Tridax	83
Figure 3.38	Germination parameters (MT- Mean Time,MR – Mean Rate, U – Uncertainty, Z – Synchronity) of green gram Analysis using Artemisia, Swertia and Tridax	84
Figure 3.39	Seedling length of green gram Analysis using Artemisia, Swertia and Tridax	84
Figure 3.40	SVI (Seed vigour Index) of green gram Analysis using Artemisia, Swertia and Tridax(0.2-0.8% concentration) with sandwich method	85
Figure 3.41	CoA(Coefficient of Allometry) of green gram Analysis using Artemisia, Swertia and Tridax	86
Figure 3.42	Root biomass (Fresh weight (F.W.) and Dry Weight (D.W.) of green gram Analysis using Artemisia, Swertia and Tridax	86
Figure 3.43	Shoot biomass (Fresh weight (F.W.) and Dry Weight (D.W.) of green gram using Artemisia, Swertia and Tridax	87
Figure 3.44	Total Biomass Analysis of green gram using Artemisia, Swertia and Tridax	88
Figure 3.45	GGI (Grade of Growth Inhibition) analysis of Green	88

	gram usingArtemisia, Swertia and Tridax	
Figure 3.46	Effect of a) Artemisia b) Swertia and c)Tridaxleaf mulch on Parthenium and Chloris seed germination	89
Figure 3.47	3D display of spectral data for Terpenoid compound in green gram with <i>Artemisia</i> leaf mulch	92
Figure 3.48	TLC plate of Artemisia Terpenoid	92
Figure 3.49	Peak densitogram of Terpenoid compounds using Artemisialeaf mulch with Green Gram Radicle	93
Figure 3.50	: Comparative Peak densitogram of Terpenoid compounds using <i>Artemisia</i> leaf mulch with Green Gram Hypocotyl.	93
Figure 3.51	3D display of spectral data of Green Gram at FB 540nm Phenolics	100
Figure 3.52	TLC plate of Artemisia Phenolic	100
Figure 3.53	Peak densitogram of Phenolic compounds in Green gramRadicle with Artemisia leaf mulch	101
Figure 3.54	Peak densitogram of Phenolic compounds in Green gramHypocotyl with Artemisia leaf	101
Figure 3.55	3D display of spectral data at NP 366nm Flavonoid	108
Figure 3.56	TLC plate of Artemisia Flavonoid	109
Figure 3.57	Peak densitogram of Flavanoid compounds in methanolic extract of <i>Artemisia</i> leaf, control and treated Radicle of Green gram (10µl and 15µl) at NP 366nm by HPTLC	110
Figure 3.58	Peak densitogram of Flavanoid compound in methanolic extract of <i>Artemisia</i> leaf, control and treated <i>Hypocotyl</i> of green gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC	110
Figure 3.59	3D display of spectral data at 366 nm AS for Terpenoids with <i>Swertia</i>	114
Figure 3.60	TLC plate of Swertia Terpenoid	115
Figure 3.61	Peak densitogram of Terpenoid compound in methanolic extract of <i>Swertia</i> leaf, control and treated Radicle of Green gram (10µl and 15µl)at 366nm AS by HPTLC	115
Figure 3.62	Peak densitogram of Terpenoid compound in methanolic extract of <i>Swertia</i> leaf, control and treated	116

Hypocotyl of green gram (10µl and 15µl)at 366nm AS	
by HPTLC	
3D display of spectral data at FB 540nm Phenolics	123
TLC plate of Swertia Phenolic	123
Peak densitogram of Phenolic compounds in methanolic	124
extract of Swertia leaf, control and treated Radicle of Green	
gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC	
Peak densitogram of Phenolic compound in methanolic	124
extract of Swertia leaf, control and treated Hypocotyl of green	
gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC	
3D display of spectral data at NP 366nm Flavonoid	130
TLC plate of Swertia Flavonoid	130
	101
	131
	131
gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC	
3D display of spectral data at 366 nm AS for Terpenoids	135
TLC plate of <i>Tridax</i> Terpenoid	135
Peak densitogram of Terpenoid compound in	136
methanolic extract of <i>Tridax</i> leaf, control and treated	
Radicle of Green gram (10 μ l and 15 μ l)at 366nm AS by	
HPTLC	
Peak densitogram of Terpenoid compound in methanolic	136
extract of <i>Tridax</i> leaf, control and treated <i>Hypocotyl</i> of green	
gram (10µl and 15µl)at 366nm AS by HPTLC	
3D display of spectral data at FB 540nm Phenolics	140
TLC plate of <i>Tridax</i> Phenolic	141
Peak densitogram of Phenolic compounds in methanolic	<u> </u>
extract of Tridax leaf, control and treated Radicle of Green	142
gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC	
Peak densitogram of Phenolic compound in methanolic	
extract of <i>Tridax</i> leaf, control and treated <i>Hypocotyl</i> of green	142
gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC	
3D display of spectral data at NP 366nm Flavonoid	146
	3D display of spectral data at FB 540nm Phenolics TLC plate of Swertia Phenolic Peak densitogram of Phenolic compounds in methanolic extract of Swertia leaf, control and treated Radicle of Green gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC Peak densitogram of Phenolic compound in methanolic extract of Swertia leaf, control and treated Hypocotyl of green gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC 3D display of spectral data at NP 366nm Flavonoid TLC plate of Swertia Flavonoid Peak densitogram of Flavanoid compounds in methanolic extract of Swertia leaf, control and treated Radicle of Green gram (10µl and 15µl) at NP 366nm by HPTLC Peak densitogram of Flavanoid compound in methanolic extract of Swertia leaf, control and treated Radicle of Green gram (10µl and 15µl) at NP 366nm by HPTLC Peak densitogram of Flavanoid compound in methanolic extract of Swertia leaf, control and treated Hypocotyl of green gram (10µl and 15µl) at TB 540nm by HPTLC 3D display of spectral data at 366 nm AS for Terpenoids TLC plate of Tridax Terpenoid Peak densitogram of Terpenoid compound in methanolic extract of Tridax leaf, control and treated Hypocotyl of green gram (10µl and 15µl) at 366nm AS by HPTLC 3D d

Figure 3.81	Peak densitogram of Flavanoid compounds in methanolic extract of <i>Tridax</i> leaf, control and treated Radicle of Green gram (10µl and 15µl) at NP 366nm by HPTLC	147
	Peak densitogram of Flavanoid compound in methanolic	
Figure 3.82	extract of <i>Tridax</i> leaf, control and treated <i>Hypocotyl</i> of green	147
Figure 5.82	gram (10µl and 15µl) at FB 540nm by HPTLC	147
	3D Chromatogram of <i>Chloris</i> with <i>Tridax</i> treatment.	
Figure 3.83	a. <i>Tridax</i> Leaf Mulch	150
Eigung 2.94	Peak Densitogram of <i>Chloris</i> a-b : <i>Tridax</i> Leaf mulch at 10µl	151
Figure 3.84	and 15µl,c-d : Control of <i>Chloris</i> , e-f: Treated <i>Chloris</i> at	151
	254nmble 3. Comaprative study of <i>Chloris</i> with <i>Tridax</i>	
Figure 3.85	Germination (%) of Green Gram seeds with treatment of	154
-	Artemisia and Tridax leaf mulch (pot study- Phase 1)	
Figure 3.86	Seedling growth of Green Gram seeds with treatment of	154
8	Artemisia and Tridax leaf mulch (Pot study – Phase 1)	-
	SVI (Seed Vigour index) and b) CoA (Coefficient of	
Figure 3.87	Allometry) of Green Gram with treatment of Artemisia and	155-156
	<i>Tridax</i> leaf mulch (Pot Study – Phase 1)	
Figure 3.88	Root biomass of Green Gram plants with treatment of	156
Tigure 5.00	Artemisia and Tridax (Pot Study- Phase 1)	150
Eigung 2 80	Shoot biomass of Green Gram plants with treatment of	157
Figure 3.89	Artemisia and Tridax (Pot Study- Phase 1).	157
E: 2.00	GGI (Grade of Growth Inhibition) in Green Gram with	150
Figure 3.90	Artemisia and Tridax leaf mulch (Pot Study-Phase 1)	158
	Germination (%) of Green Gram seeds with Artemisia and	1.50
Figure 3.91	<i>Tridax</i> leaf mulch Treatments. (Pot Study – Phase 2)	159
	Seedling growth of Green Gram with Artemisia and	
Figure 3.92	<i>Tridax</i> leaf mulch (Pot stydy – Phase 2)	162
	SVI (Seed Vigour Index) of Green Gram with	
Figure 3.93	Artemisia and Tridax leaf mulch (Pot Study – Phase 2)	163
	CoA (Coefficient of Allometry) of Green Gram with	
Figure 3.94	Artemisia and Tridax leaf mulch (Pot Study – Phase 2)	163
	Root Biomass of Green Gram with <i>Artemisia</i> and <i>Tridax</i>	
Figure 3.95	leaf mulch (Pot Study – Phase 2)	164
	Shoot Biomass of Green Gram with <i>Artemisia</i> and	
Figure 3.96	<i>Tridax</i> leaf mulch (Pot study – Phase 2)	164
	GGI (Grade of Growth Inhibition) of Green Gram using	
Figure 3.97	_	165
	Artemisia and Tridax leaf mulch (Pot study – Phase 2)	

Figure 3.98	Chlorophyll study of green gram leaf at 30DAS with <i>Artemisia</i> and <i>Tridax</i> treatment. (Pot study – Phase 2)	166
Figure 3.99	Biomass Accumulation in Green gram (Experiment 1- 20 DAS)	169
Figure 3.100	Biomass accumulation in Green gram (Experiment 1-40 DAS)	170
Figure 3.101	(a) and (b) Different Growth Parameters of Green gram (Experiment 1-40 DAS)	171
Figure 3.102	WCE (%) (Weed control efficiency) of treated plants- (Experiment 1-40 DAS)	173
Figure 3.103	Chlorophyll estimation of Green Gram leaf at Vegetative Stage -2 - (Experiment 1-40 DAS	174
Figure 3.104	Biomass accumulations in green gram Flowering stage. (Experiment 1-60 DAS)	175
Figure 3.105	Number of <i>Parthenium</i> and WCE (%)plant emergent in each plot.	175
Figure 3.106	Monocot weed population in experimental plots (Experiment 1-60 DAS)	176
Figure 3.107	Chlorophyll estimation of Parthenium (Experiment - 80 DAS)	177
Figure 3.108	Growth parameters of Flowers and Fruits at 80 DAS	177
Figure 3.109	Biomass of Pod and number of seeds/ pod	178
Figure 3.110	Protein Content (mg/g) in Green Gram seed from Treated and Untreated Plots.	179
Figure 3.111	Growth parameters (Experiment 2-20 DAS)	180
Figure 3.112	Biomass accumulation in Green gram at vegetative stage (Experiment 2- 20 DAS)	180
Figure 3.113	Growth parameters in green gram at Vegetative stages (Experiment 2- 40DAS)	181
Figure 3.114	Biomass accumulation in Green gram at vegetative stage -2 (40 DAS)	184
Figure 3.115	Chlorophyll estimation at 40 DAS with <i>Artemisia</i> treatment	184

Figure 3.116	Number of Weeds and WCE(%) of <i>Artemisia</i> treatment at 40 DAS	185
Figure 3.117	Monocot weeds in treated and untreated plots with Artemisia	185
Figure 3.118	Growth and Yield parameters at 80 DAS with Artemisia treatment	186
Figure 3.119	Biomass accumulations at seed setting stage – 80 DAS	186
Figure 3.120	Weed growth at 80 DAS with Artemisia treatment	191
Figure 3.121	Chlorophyll analysis of <i>Parthenium</i> Untreated and treated plots at 80 DAS.	194
Figure 3.122	Plant growths at 80 DAS with treatment of <i>Artemisia</i> leaf mulch	194
Figure 3.123	Length of Pod and number of seeds per pod	195
Figure 3.124	Biomass of Green Gram Fruit/ Pod in Untreated and Treated plots	195
Figure 3.125	Weed growth at 80 DAS	196
Figure 3.126	Comparative Protein content (mg/g) of Green gram seeds for untreated and treated plant seeds with Artemisia	197