

L I S T O F C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page</u>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	
INDEX - CHAPTER I TO VIII	(i - v)
LIST OF FIGURES	(VI-VIII)
LIST OF TABLES	(VIII-IX)
LIST OF PLATES	(X - XVI)

I N D E X

CHAPTER - I : INTRODUCTION	(1 - 23)
PREAMBLE	1
LOCATION AND EXTENT	3
COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORT	3
PHYSIOGRAPHY	5
CLIMATE	6
FLORA AND FAUNA	10
BRIEF GEOLOGY	13
<i>MESOZOICS</i>	13
Dhrangadhra and Wadhawan Formations	13
Deccan Trap Formation	16
<i>CENOZOICS</i>	17
<i>Tertiary Deposits</i>	17
Gaj Formation	17
Gogha and Piram Beds	18
Dwarka Beds	18

<i>Quaternary Deposits</i>	19
Miliolite Formation	19
Sub-Recent and Recent Deposits	20
GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS	20
SCOPE OF PRESENT STUDY	22
 CHAPTER - II : LITERATURE REVIEW	 (24 - 46)
GENERAL	24
ANCIENT BEACH ROCKS	25
MILIOLITE LIMESTONES	28
STABILISED SAND DUNES	43
 CHAPTER - III : MODE OF OCCURRENCE	 (47 - 63)
GENERAL	47
(A) DUNE DEPOSITS	49
(1) Coastal Dune Deposits	49
(a) Transverse Dunes	
(b) Barchan and Parabolic Dunes	
(c) Longitudinal dune	
(2) Obstacle Dune Deposits	52
(a) Windward Deposits	
(b) Leeward Deposits	
(B) SHEET DEPOSITS	56
(1) Sheets on the Coastal Plains	56
(2) Sheets in the River Valley	58
(3) Sheets in the Intramontane Depressions	61
(4) Sheets at the Base of Obstacle Deposits	61

CHAPTER - IV : GEOLOGICAL SETTING	(64 - 143)
GENERAL	64
ANCIENT BEACH ROCKS	65
(I) Dwarka-Baradia-Navadria Exposures	68
(II) Harshad-Ratadi-Kunchhdi Exposures	70
(III) Porbandar-Gosa-Mangrol Exposures	70
(IV) Arena-Veraval-Kadwar Exposures	72
MILIOLITE LIMESTONES	76
(I) Dwarka-Makanpur-aniyali Exposures	78
(II) Okhamadhi-Harshad-Porbandar- Madhavpur Exposures	81
(III) Barda-Alech-Gop Hills Exposures	87
(IV) Khambhaliya-Rakka-Khatiya-Jamnagar Exposures	93
(V) Rajkot-Bamanbor-chotila-wankaner Exposures	98
(VI) Mangrol-Veraval-Kodinar-Diu-Una Exposures	106
(VII) Umrethi-Badalpur-Anandpur-Junagarh- Osam Exposures	111
(VIII) Jafrabad-Mahuva-Gopnath Exposures	121
(IX) Piparla-ambla-Chamardi-Mitli Exposures	132
STABILISED SAND DUNES	134

CHAPTER - V : LABORATORY STUDIES	(144 - 216)
GENERAL	144
COMPOSITIONAL STUDIES	145
(a) CONSTITUENTS	145

(1) <i>Allochems</i>	146
(i) Bioclasts	146
(ii) Peloids	153
(iii) Intraclasts	156
(iv) Coated grains	158
(2) <i>Detritals</i>	160
(3) <i>Cement</i>	164
 (b) <i>CONSTITUENT FREQUENCY</i>	170
(c) <i>INSOLUBLE RESIDUES</i>	182
(d) <i>X R D STUDIES</i>	185
(e) <i>T L STUDIES</i>	194
 TEXTURAL STUDIES	198
(f) <i>SIZE AND SHAPE OF SEDIMENTS</i>	198
(g) <i>S E M STUDIES</i>	208
 CHAPTER - VI : <i>DIAGENESIS</i>	(217 - 247)
 GENERAL	217
 DIAGENESIS IN STUDY AREA	220
Stage I : Stabilisation of Initial Sediments	221
Stage II : Early Cementation and Compaction	222
Stage III : Mineralogical Stabilisation	231
Stage IV : Dissolution and Precipitation	234
Stage V : Recrystallisation	242
 CHAPTER - VII : <i>DEPOSITIONAL ENVIRONMENT</i>	(248 -265)
 GENERAL	248
 QUATERNARY SEALEVEL CHANGES	250
Global	250
Indian coastline	253

RADIOMETRIC DATES	254
DEPOSITIONAL HISTORY	256
MECHANISM OF WIND TRANSPORTATION	262
 CHAPTER - VIII : RESUME	 (266 - 276)
 REFERENCES	 (277 - 293)