

## **ABBREVIATIONS**

<b>QOU</b>	:	Al-Quds Open University
<b>IGNOU</b>	:	Indira Gandhi National Open University
<b>UNESCO</b>	:	United Nations of Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization
<b>U.N</b>	:	United Nations
<b>NGOs</b>	:	Non-Governmental Organizations
<b>O.L</b>	:	Open Learning
<b>O.D.L</b>	:	Open and Distance Learning
<b>D.E</b>	:	Distance Education
<b>D.L</b>	:	Distance Learning
<b>ICT</b>	:	Information Communication Technology