CONTENTS

| | • | P | YGE | |
|---------|---|----|-----|----|
| | ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | ii | | |
| | LIST OF TABLES | i | × | |
| CHAPTER | | | | |
| I | INTRODUCTION | 1 | - | 5 |
| i. | Importance of The Study | | 1 | |
| 11. | Objectives | | 2 | |
| iii. | Data Base | | 3 | |
| iv. | Chapter Scheme | , | 4 | |
| II | CONCEPTS OF POVERTY | 6 | - | 44 |
| | Introduction | | 6 | |
| 1. | Three Concepts of Poverty | | 7 | , |
| , | Absolute Poverty | | 8 | |
| | Rowntree on Absolute Poverty | | 8 | |
| | Basic Need Approach of ILO | • | LO | |
| | Other Approaches | : | 11 | |
| | Minimum Subsistence Criterion | | 13 | |
| | Limitations of the Subsistence Concept of Poverty | : | 15 | |
| | Utility of the Subsistence Concept of Poverty | ; | 21 | 1 |
| | Relative Poverty or Inequality Approach | : | 22 | |
| | Externality Concept of Poverty | : | 32 | |
| | Absolute Versus Relative Poverty | : | 33 | |
| 2. | Structural Approach to Poverty | : | 35 | |
| | C.T.Kurien on Structural Approach | ; | 35 | |
| | Millibund on the Approach | • | 39 | |
| | P. Townsend on Structural Poverty | 4 | 10 | |
| | Artificial and Natural Poverty | 4 | 11 | |
| | Conglucion | | 1.1 | |

| | | , | (v1) | | | |
|--------|----|---|------|----|------------|----|
| CHAPTE | R | | • | | PAGE | |
| III | | DIMENSIONS OF POVERTY | | 45 | - | 93 |
| | | Introduction | • | | 45 | |
| | 1. | Growth and Poverty | | | 46 | |
| | | Kuznets Hypothesis | | | 48 | |
| | | Indian Experience | | | 50 | |
| | | Agricultural Growth and Poverty | | | 51 | ` |
| | 2. | Growth of Bangladesh Economy | | | 54 | |
| • | | Per Capita GNP | • | | 54 | |
| | | Per Capita Private Consumption Expenditure | | | 56 | |
| | | Per Capita Availability of Food | | | 58 | |
| | 3. | Review of Earlier Attempts at Measurement of Poverty | | | 61 | |
| | | Food and Nutrition Approach | | | 61 | |
| • | | Changes in Per Capita Consumption of Food and Nutrition | | | 64 | |
| | | Changes in the Proportions of Poor | * | | 67 | |
| | | Income Approach | | | 6 8 | |
| | 4. | Our Estimate of Poverty Through Consumption Expenditure Approach | | | 7 3 | |
| | | Distribution of Private Consumer Expenditure | | | 73 | |
| | | Pattern of Consumption | | | 75 | |
| | | Households with Nutritional Inadequacy | | | 77 | |
| | 5. | Consequences of Poverty for Quality of Life | | | 8 0 | |
| | • | Life Expectancy and Death Rate | | | 80 | |
| | | Infant and Child Mortality Rate | | | 81 | |
| | | Literacy | | | 84 | |
| | 6. | Extent of Poverty Among Different | | | 86 | |

(vii)

| CHAPTER | | | | PAGE | , |
|---------|----|---|-----|------|-----|
| IV | | AGRARIAN STRUCTURE | 94 | • | 139 |
| | | Introduction | | 94 | |
| | 1. | Tenancy | | 97 | |
| | 2. | Landlessness | | 104 | |
| | | Extent of Landlessness | | 105 | |
| | 3. | Impact of Agrarian Structure on Growth | | 113 | |
| | | Sharecropping | | 113 | |
| | | Some other Aspects of Agrarian Structure | | 123 | |
| | | Irrigation | | 124 | |
| | | Conclusion | | 129 | |
| | 4. | Growth and its Percolation | | 129 | |
| | | Distributional Effects of New Farm Technology | | 129 | |
| | | Negative Farm Size Relation | | 135 | |
| • | | Growth Against the Poor | | 138 | |
| | | Conclusion | | 139 | |
| v | 1 | EMPLOYMENT | 140 | - | 186 |
| | | Introduction | | 140 | |
| | 1. | Employment and Agrarian Structure | | 141 | |
| | | Agrarian Structure | | 141 | |
| | | Land Ownership Pattern | | 143 | |
| | | Agricultural Labour Households | | 144 | |
| | | Nature of Work | | 147 | |
| | 2. | Unemployment and Underemployment | | 152 | |
| | | Open Unemployment | | 152 | |
| | | Underemployment | | 158 | |
| | 3. | Unemployment and Poverty | | 167 | |
| | | Indian Debate | | 167 | |
| | | Asian Experience | | 174 | |

| CHAPTER | | | . <u>E</u> | AGE | |
|---------|-----|--|------------|----------|-------------|
| | | Conclusion | | 174 | |
| | . , | Bangladesh Situation | | 175 | |
| | | Movement of Agricultur of Wages | | 177 | |
| | | Other strategies for Labour Exploitation | | 181 | |
| IV | • | INCOME DISTRIBUTION | 187 | - | 203 |
| - | | Introduction | * | 187 | |
| | 1. | Percapita Income | | 188 | |
| - | 2. | Inequality in Income Distribution | | 192 | |
| | 3. | Sources of Inequality in Income Distribution | | 198 | |
| VII | × | STRATEGIES FOR POVERTY ALLEVIATION | 204 | - | 236 |
| | | Introduction | | 204 | |
| | 1. | IRDP | | 206 | |
| | 2. | Rural Public Works Programme (RPWP) | | 216 | |
| | 3. | Grameen Bank | | 225 | , |
| VIII | | SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATIONS | 237 | - | 250 |
| | | BIBLIOGRAPHY | 251 | . ** | 27 7 |