

BIBLIOGRAPHY

The present study is based mainly on archival Portuguese sources available at various archives and libraries in India, Italy and Portugal. Besides these, the Portuguese documents preserved in the British Museum of London are consulted in microfilm form at *Centro Filmoteca Ultramarina Portuguesa* of Lisbon, Portugal. Some of the documents have been published, generally in an unedited and untranslated form while majority of them yet remain unpublished.

This bibliography is divided into two sections: Primary sources in which both unpublished and published sources have been mentioned, while all important and relevant Secondary sources have been listed separately.

I) PRIMARY SOURCES-UNPUBLISHED

The manuscripts preserved in the following archives and libraries have been consulted:

A. HISTORICAL ARCHIVES OF GOA, Panjim, India

The collection of Portuguese records in this repository is arranged in various series under different heads, according to the concerned subjects. The manuscripts are in well-bounded *livros* or books.

1. *Assentos do Conselho da Fazenda*

The Proceedings of *conselho da fazenda* or the Revenue Council consist of fifty nine volumes spanning from 1613 to

1781. For the present study, I have consulted only the first seventeenth volumes covering the period upto 1699. Another twin series of same Council, entitled *petições despachadas* or the Replies to the Petitions with four codices covering the period from 1682 to 1693 are also consulted for this monograph. Various matters pertaining to the commercial and fiscal administration of the towns under the Portuguese hegemony were discussed in this Council and hence, its proceedings help us to understand the economic condition of Chaul and various occupations followed by its urbanites during the seventeenth century.

2. *Livros das Monções.*

This important and largest collection comprised all the correspondence sent during monsoon from Portugal. These correspondences are classified according to year and are in four hundred and fifty six volumes covering the period from 1560 to 1914. I have consulted seventy two volumes of this collection that throws much light on various aspects of socio-economic life in the urban center of Chaul.

3. *Termo das Fianças.*

There are three codices, known as the Conditions of Sureties, generally with respect to granting cartazes to the resident merchants. This throws light on their trade, area of their commercial enterprises etc. These volumes cover the period from 1626 to 1653.

4. *Tombo de Chaul e Diu.*

The Book of Chaul and Diu in two parts was compiled by Francisco Pais and Diogo Vieira respectively in 1612, and it

covers the period from 1591 to 1612. This is another important codix that helps to understand the revenue administration of Chaul which underwent substantial changes after Portugal's union with Spain under the leadership of the Habsburgs. This book is in two parts. The second part is on oiu which was published by Jeronimo Quadros in *O oriente Portuguese*.

5. *Correspondencia de Chaul*.

There are two volumes of correspondence of Chaul. The first volume covers the period from 1663 to 1673, and second volume from 1734 to 1740. Those of 1674 to 1733 are missing. The first volume would have been very useful but first twenty and so folios consist of illegible fragments and rest of them are in very poor condition.

6. *Feitoria de Chaul*.

This volume contains the *contas da feitoria de Chaul* or the Accounts of factory of Chaul during the period from 1680 to 1699. It provides substantial data on the income to the state through various taxes.

7. *Livro de Registo dos Alvaras, Cratas etc. de diferentes Feitorias*.

The Book Register of Royal Charters, Letters etc. of different Factories provides information on the revenue administration of Chaul during the period from 1667 to 1684.

8. *Cartas e Ordens*.

The Letters and Orders are bounded in hundred and thirty three volumes, covering the period from 1609 to 1865. But for

present study, I have consulted ten volumes which throw a good deal of light on the administrative and revenue system of the towns under the Portuguese rule.

9. *Arrematação das Rendas do Estado.*

The source called the Records of the State Revenue Farming helps to understand various features of the Portuguese system of the *rendas* or non-agricultural cesses to the highest bidder. There are twenty four volumes into this series, but I have consulted only two volumes of this series which covers the period from 1658 to 1699. Information on the *rendas* that were farmed out in the town of Chaul is available also in the Proceedings of the Revenue Council.

10. *Provisões do Estanco Real.*

In 1687, the King of Portugal had declared royal monopoly on the sale of tobacco in the towns under their jurisdiction. This volume contains rules and regulations of the trade of tobacco, salaries of the State officials and their functions in administering the sale of tobacco.

11. *Provisões, Alvaras e Regimentos*

Two volumes (mss.nos. 3027 and 3028) are found to be useful for this study which consists of provisions, regulations and royal decrees concerning military and fiscal administration of the Portuguese towns during the period under review.

12. *Provisões e Regimentos*

Similarly, these two volumes (mss.nos. 3033 and 3034) containing provisions and orders given by the State on

various administrative and revenue aspects of the Portuguese rule in India are fruitfully used for the present study. In one of the volumes, I have traced the royal order dated 1594 of setting up the customs house in Chaul.

Apart from these sources, I have also consulted some of the manuscript volumes of different series which are given below:

<i>mss.4460</i>	<i>Regimentos da Fortalezas da India.</i> <i>I vol.(1568)</i>
<i>mss.1418-1422</i>	<i>Livro de Regimentos e Instrucoes,7</i> <i>vols.(1564-1699)</i>
<i>mss.969</i>	<i>Livro de Reis Vizinhos,1 vol.</i> <i>(1619-1626).</i>
<i>mss.7750-7754</i>	<i>Registo das Cartas Patentes,5 vol</i> <i>s.(1596-1622).</i>
<i>mss.8765</i>	<i>Registo de Correspondenica, 1 vol.</i> <i>(1676-1699).</i>

B. *ARCHIVUM ROMANUM SOCIETAIS JESU*, Rome.Italy.

One of the collect^ons in this archives known as *Goana Epistolae*, this seventy six volumes, mostly concerning about India. Some of these codices are extensive and so split up into two or three parts. Most of the documents are in Portuguese, but a few of them are in Latin. The documents in this collection throw light on Portuguese activities in the East, their relationship with the native rulers and so on. A copy of peace agreement between the Portuguese and the Sultan of Ahmadnagar that was concluded in 1570 about Chaul, is found in codex Goa 38 II. These documents are important source of information for understanding the role of Church in the urban social life of Chaul during the period of our study. Some of the documents of this collection are published by Fr. Jose Wicki in *Documenta Indica*.

C. *ARQUIVO HISTORICO ULTRAMARNIO*, Lisbon, Portugal.

There are forty six caixas or steel drawers, each of them containing nearly two hundred files of loose documents. These documents are generally correspondence sent from overseas colonies to the Crown. As a practice, they were read and discussed by the members of the Revenue Council at Lisbon, who noted their views before submitting the correspondence to the Crown for his consideration. These notings, at the margins of the documents are valuable since on the basis of their opinions, the Crown used to take decision, which can be referred to the collection called *Livro das Monções* at *Historical Archives of Goa and Arquivo Nacional da Torre do Tomo*. These records throw light on commercial, revenue and military administration of the Portuguese state in India. I have consulted thirty two caixas which covers the seventeenth century. Besides these, bounded codices given below are also consulted for the present study.

<i>codex nos.31 to 33</i>	<i>Livro de Registo de Consultas de Partes da India e Brazil, 3 vols.</i>
<i>Codex nos.210 to 217</i>	<i>Registo de Consultas Cerca de Negocios de Justica-Guerra e Fazenda do Estado da India 1639 1833.8 Vols.</i>
<i>Codex no.218</i>	<i>Forais da India.</i>
<i>Codex no.282</i>	<i>Registo de Cortas Provisoes, etc. Para A India para os V.R.e mais Autbridades.</i>
<i>codex no.432</i>	<i>Registo de Consultas A Cerca da Negocios de Justica-Guerra e Fazenda do Estado da India.</i>
<i>codex no.443</i>	<i>Treslado de Regimentos Orders etc. Relatives ao Estando da India 1617 a 1621.</i>
<i>codex no.500</i>	<i>Receita e Despesa de Goa e Mais Fortalezas</i>
<i>codex no.1192</i>	<i>Registo de Consultas de 1615.</i>

D. ARQUIVO NACIONAL DA TORRE DO TOMBO, Lisbon, Portugal.

Following manuscripts are consulted:

1. *Livro das Monções*

Sixty two codices covering the period from 1605 to 1650 had been sent from Goa to Lisbon in 1777, by a royal order. Out of them, seventeen volumes have been published so far. I have consulted both the published and cript volumes which provide valuable information on various aspects of the Portuguese rule in the East.

2. *Corpo Chronologico*

Documents are arranged in chronological order into three parts and each part is sub-divided into different *Maços* or bundles and every bundle contains a number of documents. These documets are of various nature such as, receipts, letters from Viceroy's Governors, Captains Factors and even from the Muinicipal Councils of the town ad dressed to the Portuguese crown.

3. *Colecção de São Lourenço*

The Volume III of this series contains a good number of documents on the town of Chaul, concerning about its organisation of Municipal Council and its role in the urban life, trade and commerce, society and the military administration of the town.

E. BIBLIOTECA DA AJUDA, Lisbon. Portugal.

Following manuscript volumes are consulted:

codex no. 46-IX-II

Da Memoravel e Gloriosa Victoria Que os Portugueses Ouverao no Morro de Chaul Contra O Poderoso Exercito das Inizamaluco. In two parts.

<i>Codex no.51-VIII-12</i>	<i>Governo D.ario do Conde de Linhares</i>
<i>codex no.44-XIV-2</i>	<i>D.Miguel de Noronha.In two parts.</i>
<i>codex no.51-V-49</i>	<i>Conselho da Fazenda.</i>
<i>codex no.44-XIV-1</i>	<i>Do Governo da India de Diogo Botelho</i>
	<i>Livro do Conselho da Fazenda de</i>
	<i>Decretos Consultas.</i>
<i>codex no.50-V-37</i>	<i>Regimento da Companhia de Comercio da</i>
	<i>India a Conquista Ultramarinas.</i>
<i>codx no.51-VII-34</i>	<i>A Companhia Geral do Comercio da</i>
	<i>India.</i>
<i>codex no.51-VII-23</i>	<i>Cartas da India.</i>
<i>codex no.44-XIV-10</i>	<i>Desembargo do Paco Consultas.</i>
<i>codex no.44-XIV-9</i>	<i>Consultas do Desembargo do Paco.</i>
<i>codex no.44-XIV-2</i>	<i>Jesuitas na Asia.</i>
<i>codex no.50-V-24</i>	<i>Noticia Varias.</i>

F.BIBLIOTECA PUBLICA E ARQUIVO DISTRIAL DE EVORA,Evora,Portugal.

A very fine copy of pedro Barrate de Rezende's work entitled, *Descripcoes das Cidades e Fortalezas da India Oriental* is available in this repository. Similarly, the important work of Antonio de Castilho, called *Commentarios de Cerco de Goa e Chaul* which was published from Lisbon in 1573 is in the Reserve Section of this archives, and said to be the only available copy. This is an important contemporary source on the siege of Chaul of the year 1570. Besides these following codices are also referred:

CXVI/1.18; CV/2. CXV/1.13; CV/2.7; CXVI/1.4, CXVI/139 and CXVI/2.11.

G.BIBLOTECA NACIONAL DE LISBOA.Lisbon,Portugal.

Following manuscript volumes are cosulted:

<i>codex no.64</i>	<i>Noticia de Diversas Religios Que Passaram</i>
	<i>ao Oriente.</i>
<i>codex no.29</i>	<i>Relação das Plantas e Descripções de Todas</i>
	<i>as Fortalezas, Cidades e Povoações dos</i>
	<i>Porutguses na India.</i>
<i>codex Pombalina 108</i>	<i>Regimento da Alfandega de S.M. desta Cidaç</i>
	<i>de Goa.</i>
<i>codex no.465</i>	<i>Noticias da India.</i>
<i>codex no.456</i>	<i>Mapa Geral das Fortalezas e Cidades desta</i>
	<i>Provincia do Norte.</i>

codex no.140	<i>Descrição de Cidades, Portos e Fortalezas Suas Municoes, Armadas, Artelharia, Rendas e Despesas, Moedas e Medidas da India.</i>
codex no.2702	<i>Regimento da Alfandega de Goa.</i>
codex no.580	<i>Costas Fortalezas Eta.</i>
codex no.1783	<i>Livro de Receitas e Despesa Pertencente as Fortalezas.</i>
codex no.4179	<i>Fortalezas.</i>
codex no.257	<i>Tratados de Paz.</i>
codex no.675	<i>Moedas Potuguesas na India.</i>
codex no.801	<i>Regimento do Tratado da Pimenta e Mercadorias da India.</i>
codex no.916.	<i>Descrições das Terras da India Oriental e dos Seus usos, Costumes Etc.</i>
codex no.2298	<i>Fortalezas.</i>
codex no.1973	<i>Apontamentos Varias e Documentos Sobre O Estado da India.</i>
codex no.10829	<i>Politica e Governo. Collecção de Regimentos Alvaras e provisoos da India.</i>
codex no.10836	<i>Collecao de Cartas e Outras Documentos Relativos A India Portuguesa.</i>
codex no.8538	<i>Papeis do Governo de Rodrigo da Costa.</i>
codex no.177	<i>Memorias e Documentos para A Historia Ecclesiastica das Colonias portuguesas.</i>

H. BIBLIOTECA DA SOCIEDADE DE GEOGRAFIA, Lisbon, Portugal.

Among the various manuscripts, codex no. Res. 2, Maco no. 3 documento no. 4 is found to be very useful for the present study as it throws light on economy of the town of Chaul during the fourth decade of the seventeenth century.

I. BRITISH MUSEUM, London, England.

Several Portuguese manuscripts preserved in this repository in the collections called Sloane, Egerton, Cottonian, Landsdown and Additionals are microfilmed by the Centro Filmoteca Ulatramarina Portuguesa of Lisbon, Portugal. I have consulted following manuscripts in microfilm forms at this center:

Manuscript nos. 20861, 28461, Add. 9855, Add. 28432 and Add. 28433; Sloane collection 197 and Egerton collection no. 1646.

II) PRIMARY SOURCES-PUBLISHED.

This can be divided into three sections:

A ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Albuquerque, Affonso de | <i>Cartas de Affonso de Albuquerque Seguidas de Documentos que as Elucidam</i> , Ed. by R.A. Bulhao Pato, and H. Lopes de Menoconc, (Lisboa, 1884-1915), 7 vols. |
| 2. | <i>Comentarios do Grande Afonso de Albuquerque, Capitao Geral, que Foi das Indias Orientais em Tmpo do Muito Poderoso Rey D. Manuel O Primeiro dest Nome</i> , Ed. by J.V. Serao, (Lisboa, 1973), 2 vols. |
| Avalskar, S.V., Ed. | <i>Shiva Charitra Sahitya</i> , (pune, 1944). vol. IX. |
| Biker, J.F.L, Ed. | <i>Collecção de Tratados de Pazes que O Estado da India portugueza Fez Com Os Resi e Senhores comquem teve Relacoes nas Partes da Asia e Africa Oriental desde O Principio da Conquista Ate O Fim do Seculo XVIII</i> , (Lisboa, 1881-1887 14 vols. |
| Botelho, Simao | <i>Subsidios Para A Historia da India Portugueza</i> , Ed. by R.J. de Lima Felner (Lisboa, 1868). |
| Bulhão Pato, R.A. de, Ed. | <i>Dcoumentos Remettidos da India ou Livro das Monções</i> , (Lisboa, 1880-1935), 5 vols. |
| Castilho, Antonio de | <i>Comentarios de cerco de Goa e Chaul No Anno de MDLXX, Sendo Visorey Dom Luis de Ataide</i> , (Lisboa, 1573). |
| Castro, Dom Joao de | <i>Cartas de Dom Joao de Castro</i> , Ed. by Elaine Sanceau, (Lusboa, 1954). |
| Falcão, Luiz de Figueiro, Ed. | <i>Livro Em que Se Contem Toda A Fazenda e Real Patrimonio dos Reinos de protugal India e Ilhas Adjacentes e Outras Particularidades</i> (Lisboa, 1859). |
| Foster, William, Ed. | <i>The English Factories in India, 1618-1689</i> , (Oxford, 1908-1927), 13 vols. |
| Godinho, V.M. Ed. | <i>Les Finances de L'etat Portugals de Indes Orientales, 1517-1635</i> (Paris, 198 |
| Gune, V.T, Ed. | <i>Assentos do Conselho da Fazenda</i> , (Goa 1979), |
| Hataalkar, V.G. Ed. | <i>French Record Relating to the Marath</i> (Bombay, 1978-80), 4 Vols. |
| Matos, Artur Teodore | <i>O Estado da India Nos Annos de 1581-1588: Estrutura Administrativa e Economica-Alguns Elementso para O Seu Esta do</i> (Ponta Delgada, 1982). |
| Pereira, A.B. de Braganca Ed. | <i>Arquivo Portuguese Oriental</i> (Basto ra, 1937-1940), II vols. |

Pereira, Carlos R.C.E.Ed.

Historia da Administração da Justiça no Estado da Índia, Século XVI, (Lisboa 1965). 2 vols. Documents are in volume II.

Pissurlencar, P.S.S.Ed.

Assentos Conselho do Estado, (Bastora (1953-57), 5 vols.
Regimentos das Fortalezas da Índia, (Bastora, 1951).

Agentes da Diplomacia portuguesa na Índia, (Bastora, 1952).

Portuguese Records on Rustamji Manockji-The Parsi Brokers of Surat, (Nova Goa, 1933).

Rivara, J.H.da Cunha, Ed.

Arquivo Portuguez-Oriental, (Nova Goa-1857-1876), 9 vols.

Sanceau, Elaine, Ed.

Colecção de São Lourenço, (Lisboa 1983 vol.III.

Silva Rego, Antonio de, Ed.

Documentação para As Missões do Padroado Português do Orient, (Lisboa, 1947-1958), 12 vols.

As Gavetas da Torre do Tombo, (Lisboa, 1960-1977), 12 vols.

Documentos Sobre Os Portugueses Em Mossambique e Na Central Africa, (Lisboa, 1962-1975), 8 vols.

Documentos Remetidos da Índia ou Livros das Monções, (Lisboa, 1974-1976) 2 vols.

Wicki, Joseph

Documenta Indica, (Rome, 1940-1972), 12 vols.

B. PORTUGUESE CHRONICLES.

Jarros, Joao de and Couto, Diogo de
Bocaro, Antonio de

Décadas da Ásia, (Lisboa, 1974), Reprint in 24 vols.

Decada 13 da Historia da Índia, (Lisboa, 1876), in 2 vols.

Castanheda, Fernao Lopes de

Descobrimento e Conquista da Índia Pelos Portugueses, (Coimbra, 1925-1933), in 9 vols.

Correa, Gaspar

Lendas da Índia, (Lisboa, 1864-1923) in 4 vols.

Faria e Souza, Manuel de

Ásia Portuguesa, (Porto, 1945), in 6 vols.

C. TRAVELOGUES

Barbosa, Duarte.

The Book of Duarte Barbosa-An Account of the Countries Boarding on the Indian Ocean and their Inhabitants, (London, 1918-1921), 2 vols.

Carre Abbe

The Travels of the Abbe Carre in India and Near East 1672-1674.

Ed.by Longworth Dames, (Hakluyt Society, 1947-1948), 3 vols.

Elliot H.M and Dowson J. Eds.

The History of India As told by its own Historians, (London, 1867-1877), 8 vols.

- Goes, Benedict *Jahangir and the Jesuits-With an Account of the Travels of Benedict Goes and the Mission to Pegu*, Ed. by Sir E.D. Ross and Eilen power, (London, 1930).
- Laval, Francisco Pyrad de *Viagem de Francisco pyrade de Laval*. Ed. A. de Magalhães Basto, (Porto, 1944). 2 vols.
- Linschoten, J. H. Van *The Voyage of Jhon Huyghen Van Linschoten to the East Indies*, Ed. by A. C. Burnell and P. S. Tiel, (London 1885), 2 vols.
- Nikitin, Athanasius *Voyage to India*, Ed. by R. H. Major in *India in the fifteenth Century*, (London, 1857).
- Pires, Tome *The Suma Oriental of Tome pires*, Ed. by A. Cortesão, (Hakluyt society 1944).
- Purchas, Samuel *Hakluytus Posthumus or Purchas his Pilgrimes*. Ed. by Macle hose, (Glasgow 1905-1907). 20 vols.
- Thevenot, Jean de *Indian Travels of Thevenot and Careri*, Ed. by Surendranath Sen. (New Delhi. 1949).
- Trindade, Paulo de *Conquista Espiritual de Oriente*, Ed. by F. Felix Lopes. (London-1892) 2 vols.
- Valle, Pietro della *The Travels of Pietro della Valle in India* Ed. by E. Grey. (London-1892), 2 vols.
- Varthema, Ludovic de *Travels in Egypt. Syria, Persia, India, Ethiopia 1503-1508*, Ed. by R. C. Temple, (London, 1928).

III) SECONDARY SOURCES

- Ahmad, Afzal *Portuguese Trade on the Western Coast of India in the Seventeenth Century, 1600-1663* Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis (The M.S. University of Baroda, 1984).
- ✓ Anderson, Nels (Ed) *Urbanism and Urbanization*, (Leiden, 1964).
- Aragão, A. C. Teixeira da *Descricao Geral e Historia das Moedas Cunhadas em Nome dos Reis Regentes e Governadores de Portugal*, (Lisboa, 1874-80) 3 vols.
- Baião, Antonio (Ed) *Historia da Expansão Portuguesa no Mundo* (Lisboa. 1939).
- Barros, Joseph "Local Collaborators of Albuquerque." Research paper presented to *III International Seminar on Indo-Portuguese History*, Goa, 1983.
- Boleo, Oliveira "O Regimento para o Novo Commercio de Mossambique de 1673" In *Stvdia*, no. 3, January 1959.

- Boxer, C.R. "A Glimpses of the Goa Archives" In *Bulletin of school of Oriental and African Studies*, Vol. XIV; No. 2, 1952.
- The Portuguese Sea-Borne Empire, 1415-1825*, (London, 1969).
- "The Colour Question in Portuguese Empire 1415-1825, in *Proceedings of the British Academy*, Vol. XLVIII, 1961.
- "The Portuguese in the East, 1500-1800" In *Portugal and Brazil*, Ed. by H.V. Livermore. (Oxford, 1953).
- Portuguese Society in the Tropics-The Municipal Councils of Goa, Macao, Bahia and Luanda*, (University of Wisconsin in press, 1965)
- Chauhan, R.S. "The Portuguese at Chaul" *Purabhilekh - puratatva*, Vol. I. No. One, July-December 1983.
- Chico, Mario T. "A Cidade ideal do Renascimento e as cidades portuguesas da Índia" In *Garcia de Orta*. Number especial, 1956.
- Corria, German *Historia Colonização Portuguesa na Índia*, (Bastora, 1921) Vol. I.
- Cunha, Gerson da "History and Antiquities of Chaul" In *Journal of the Bombay Branch Royal Asiatic Society*, Vol. XII, No. XXXIII, 1879.
- Danvers, F.C. *Notes on the History and Antiquities of Chaul and Bassein* (Bombay, 1928).
Report to the Secretary of State for India in Council on the Portuguese Records Relating to the East Indies Contained in the Archivo da Torre do Tombo and the Public Libraries at Lisbon and Evora, (London, 1892)
- The Portuguese in India-Being a History of the Rise and Decline of their Eastern Empire*, (London, 1966), 2 vols.
- Disney, A.R. "The First Portuguese India Company, 1628-1633" In *The Economic History Review*, II Series, Vol. XXX. No. 2, May 1977.
Twilight of the pepper Empire, (London, 1978)
- Fraser Derek and Antony Sutcliffe (Eds.) *The Pursuit of Urban History*, (London, 1983).
- Godinho, V.M. *Os Descobrimentos e a Economia Mundial*, (Lisboa, 2nd edition, 1981). f vols.
- Goertz, R.O.W. "Attack and Defence Techniques in the Siege of Chaul." Research Paper Presented to II International Seminar On Indo-Portuguese History, Lisbon, 1980.

- Gune, V. T. *The Judicial System of the Marathas*, (poona, 1953)
- Hamilton, E. J. "The Role of Monopoly in the Overseas Expansion and Colonial Trade of Europe before 1800" *The American Economic Review*, Vol. XXXVIII, No. II. May 1948.
- Hatt, Paul and Albert J. Reiss (Eds.) *Cities and Society, The Revised Reader in Urban Sociology* (New York, 1961).
- Herbert, David T. and Colin J. Thomas (Eds.) *Urban Geography-A First Approach*, (New York, 1982).
- Horvarth, R. J. "In Search of a Theory of Urbanization: Notes on the Colonial City" *East Lakes Geographer*, No. 5, 1969
- Hull, E. R. *Bombay-Mission History with special study of the padroado Question*, (Bombay, 1927), I vol.
- King, Anthony D. *Colonial Urban Development: Cultural Social power and Environment*, (London 1976).
- Kulkarni, A. R. "Medieval Chaul" Research paper presented to IV International Seminar on Indo-Portuguese History, Lisbon. 1986.
- Lima Cruz, M. A. "Exiles and Renegades in early Sixteenth Century Portuguese India" *In The Indian Economic and Social History Review*. 23.3.1986.
- Luz, Francisco Paulo de Mathew, K. S. *O Conselho da Fazenda*, (Lisboa, 1952)
- Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century*, (New Delhi, 1983).
- "The Portuguese in the Indian Ocean During the 16th and the early 17th centuries: A Study of the Portuguese System of Cartazes and Trade in the Indian Ocean," *In Tamil Civilization*, Vol. 2, No. 3, 1984.
- McAlister, Lyle *Spain and Portugal in the New World*. (Oxford 1984).
- Meadows, Paul and E. H. Miazuchi (Eds.) *Urbanism, Urbanization and Change: Comparative Perspective*, (Sydney, 1969).
- Misra, S. C. *Urban History in India: possibilities and Perspective*, Occasional papers Series: 1, published by Urban History Association of India, (Amritsar, 1982).
- Mitterwallner, Griti *Chaul: Eine unterfroschte Stadt an der westküste indiens: Wehr, Sakral und Profane Architektur*, (Berlin, 1964).
- Mumford, Lewis *The Culture of Cities*, (London, 1946).
- The City in History: Its Origins Its transformation and Its Prospects*, (London, 1961).
- Pearson, M. N. "Indigenous Dominance in a Colonial Economy: The Goa Renda 1600-1670" *In Mare Luso-Indicum*, Tomo II, (Geneve 1973).
- Pearson, M. N. *Merchants and Rulers in Gujarat: The Response to the Portuguese in the Sixteenth Century*. (New Delhi, 1976).

- The New Cambridge History of India, The Portuguese in India. Vol. I, part I (Cambridge 1987).*
- Pirenne, Henri
 Putnam, Raber G.F.J,
 Taylor and others (Ed)
 Ramaswamy, Vijaya
 Medieval Cities: Their Origins and the Revivals Trade, (New Jersey. 1925).
A Geography of Urban Places. Toronto, 1970)
 "The Genesis and Historical role of the Master Weaver in South Indian Textile production". In *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol, XXXVIII,
 "A India no Governo de Conde de Villa Verde 1693-98): A Companhia de Comercio" In *Chronista de Tissoary*. May 1867.
 "Portuguese Feminine Emigration for Colonization of India". In *Journal of Indian History*, Vol. LVIII, part I-II 1980.
The Kingdom of Ahmadnagar, (Delhi, 1966).
History of Medieval Deccan, (Hyderabad, 19 I Vol.
Fontas Para A Historia Do Antigo Ultramar Portugues. Vol. I. Estado da India, Tomo I. (Lisboa. 1978).
- Rivera, J.H.de
 Rodrigues, L.A.
 Sdham, Radhey
 Sherwani, H.K. and P.M.
 Joshi
 Silva Rego, Antonio
Portuguese Colonization in the Sixteenth Century: A Study of the Royal Ordinance (Regimentos), Johansburg, 1959.
The pre-Industrial City-Past and Present. (Texas University Press, s.d.).
Subsidios para a Historia Maritima da India, (Lisboa, 1930). I Vol.
Medieval Goa: A Socio-Economic History, (New Delhi, 1979).
The Life and Works of Malik Ambar, (Delhi, 1978).
 "The Indian pepper and German Copper in the Indo-Portuguese Trade in sixteenth Century" In *Proceedings of Indian History Congress*, (Bidh Gaya, 1981).
The City, (New York, 1966).
 "Some Elements in the Study of port Geography" In *The Geographical Review*, Vol. XLVIII, No. 2 April 1958.
The Rise of Portuguese power in India, 1498 1550, (London, 1899).
Town and Square: The Agora to the Village Green (New York. 1959).
- Thomas, Joy
 Weber, Max
 Weigend, Guido G
 Whiteway, R.S,
 Zucker, Paul