



Index

Chapter No.	Description	Page No.
1	General Introduction	01-53
	1.1 Drug solubility	02
	1.2 Process of solubilization	03
	1.3 Need of solubility enhancement	04
	1.4 Methods of solubility enhancement	05
	1.5 Nanotechnology and solubility enhancement	06
	1.6 Mesoporous silica	08
	1.6.1 Classification	08
	1.6.2 Nomenclature	09
	1.6.3 Synthesis	09
	1.6.4 Mechanism of Formation	11
	1.6.5 Generalized templating mechanism	15
	1.6.6 Characterization	16
	1.7 Mesoporous materials and drug	20
	1.8 The influence of textural properties on adsorption of drug	22
	1.9 Drug loading confirmative techniques	27
	1.10 Release of drug from the pores	30
	1.11 Mesoporous silica as solubility enhancers	32
	1.12 Biocompatibility and toxicities of mesoporous silica	35
	1.13 References	42
2	Aim and Objectives	54-57
	2.1 Significance	55
	2.2 Aim and objectives	57
3	Profile of Drug and Mesoporous materials, MCM-41 and MSU-H	58-75
	3.1 Methotrexate	59
	3.2 Dasatinib	65
	3.3 MCM-41 and MSU-H MSNs	71
	3.4 References	73
4	Development and Validation of Analytical methods	76-97
	4.1 Development and validation of analytical methods for methotrexate	78
	4.1.1 Simple UV spectrophotometric method	78
	4.1.2 High performance liquid chromatography	82
	4.2 Development and validation of analytical methods for dasatinib	87

	4.2.1 Simple UV spectrophotometric method	87
	4.2.2 Colorimetric spectrophotometric method	91
	4.3 References	97
5	Methotrexate and Mesoporous MCM-41 Nanoparticles	98-138
	Materials and Methods	
	5.1 Synthesis of MCM-41 MSNs	100
	5.2 Characterization	100
	5.3 Drug-Methotrexate loading in MCM-41 MSNs	101
	5.3.1 Optimization of drug loading procedure	102
	5.3.2 Factorial design for drug loading optimization	103
	5.3.3 Evaluation of drug loaded MCM-41 MSNs	103
	5.4 <i>In-Vitro</i> dissolution study	103
	Results and Discussion	
	5.5 Characterization of synthesized MCM-41 MSNs	105
	5.6 Drug-Methotrexate loading in MCM-41 MSNs	108
	5.6.1 Optimization of drug loading procedure	111
	5.6.2 Factorial design for drug loading optimization	115
	5.6.3 Evaluation of drug loaded MCM-41 MSNs	124
	5.7 <i>In-Vitro</i> dissolution study	133
	5.8 References	137
6	Methotrexate and Mesoporous MSU-H Nanoparticles	139-179
	Materials and Methods	
	6.1 Characterization	141
	6.2 Drug-Methotrexate loading in MSU-H MSNs	142
	6.2.1 Optimization of drug loading procedure	143
	6.2.2 Factorial design for drug loading optimization	143
	6.2.3 Evaluation of drug loaded MSU-H MSNs	144
	6.3 <i>In-Vitro</i> dissolution study	144
	Results and Discussion	
	6.4 Characterization of MSU-H MSNs	146
	6.5 Drug-Methotrexate loading in MSU-H MSNs	149
	6.5.1 Optimization of drug loading procedure	152
	6.5.2 Factorial design for drug loading optimization	156
	6.5.3 Evaluation of drug loaded MSU-H MSNs	166
	6.6 <i>In-Vitro</i> dissolution study	174
	6.7 References	178

7	Dasatinib and Mesoporous MCM-41 Nanoparticles	180-214
	Materials and Methods	
	7.1 Synthesis of Mesoporous MCM-41 MSNs	182
	7.2 Characterization of Mesoporous MCM-41 MSNs	182
	7.3 Drug-Dasatinib loading in MCM-41 MSNs	182
	7.3.1 Optimization of drug loading procedure	183
	7.3.2 Factorial design for drug loading optimization	183
	7.3.3 Evaluation of drug loaded MCM-41 MSNs	183
	7.4 <i>In-Vitro</i> dissolution study	184
	Results and Discussion	
	7.5 Drug-Dasatinib loading in MCM-41 MSNs	186
	7.5.1 Optimization of drug loading procedure	188
	7.5.2 Factorial design for drug loading optimization	191
	7.5.3 Evaluation of drug loaded MCM-41 MSNs	200
	7.6 <i>In-Vitro</i> dissolution study	208
	7.7 References	213
8	Dasatinib and Mesoporous MSU-H Nanoparticles	215-248
	Materials and Methods	
	8.1 Characterization	217
	8.2 Drug-Dasatinib loading in MSU-H MSNs	217
	8.2.1 Optimization of drug loading procedure	217
	8.2.2 Factorial design for drug loading optimization	217
	8.2.3 Evaluation of drug loaded MSU-H MSNs	218
	8.3 <i>In-Vitro</i> dissolution study	218
	Results and Discussion	
	8.4 Drug-Dasatinib loading in MSU-H MSNs	220
	8.4.1 Optimization of drug loading procedure	221
	8.4.2 Factorial design for drug loading optimization	225
	8.4.3 Evaluation of drug loaded MSU-H MSNs	235
	8.5 <i>In-Vitro</i> dissolution study	242
	8.6 References	247
9	Stability Studies of Drug Loaded MSNs	249-268
	Materials and Methods	
	9.1 Significance	251
	9.2 Method of sample preparation and evaluation	251
	Results and Discussion	
	9.3 Storage stability of drug loaded MSNs	253
	9.4 References	268

10	Cell Cytotoxicity Study	269-297
	10.1 Significance	270
	10.2 Introduction	270
	10.3 Principle of the assay	271
	Materials and Methods	
	10.4.1 Cell lines	273
	10.4.2 Preparation of stock solution	273
	10.4.3 Cytotoxicity of drug loaded MSNs by MTT assay	273
	Results and Discussion	
	10.5.1 MTX loaded MSNs (MCM-41 and MSU-H) and K-562 cell line	275
	10.5.2 MTX loaded MSNs (MCM-41 and MSU-H) and L-132 cell line	279
	10.5.3 DTB loaded MSNs (MCM-41 and MSU-H) and K-562 cell line	283
	10.5.4 DTB loaded MSNs (MCM-41 and MSU-H) and L-132 cell line	287
	10.6 Conclusion	293
	Summary and conclusion	298-301
	List of Research Publications	302