

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abercrombie, D. Elements of General Phonetics. Chicago:
Aldine, 1967.
- Acharya, S. Halarī boli. Ahmedabad: Gujarat Vidyapith,
1968.
- Allen, W. Phonetics in Ancient India. London: Oxford
University Press, 1953.
- Anderson, J. "Syllabic or Non-syllabic Phonology"? Journal
of Linguistics, 5. 1966, pp. 136-142.
- Anderson, J. and Jones, C. "Three Theses Concerning
Phonological Representations". Journal of Linguistics,
10, 1974, pp. 1-26.
- Anderson, J. and Jones, C. Phonological Structure and the
History of English. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing
Company, 1977.
- Anderson, S. "Syllables, Segments and the Northwest
Caucasian Languages", in Syllables and Segments,
eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland
Publishing Company, 1978.
- Anderson, S. "On the Subsequent Development of the Standard
Theory in Phonology", in Current Approaches to
Phonological Theory, ed. Dinnsen, D. Bloomington: Indiana
University Press, 1979.
- Arnold, J. "A Phonological Approach to Vowel, Consonant and
Syllable". Lingua, 5, 1965.
- Barri, V. The Syllable in Phonological Theory. Ph.D.
Dissertation, University of Stanford, 1977.

- Bell-Berti. The Velopharyngeal Mechanism: An Electromyographic Study. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of New York, 1973.
- Bell, A. and Hooper, J. "Issues and Evidence in Syllabic Phonology", in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Bhatt, V. "Diphthongs e,o,ai and au: The Views Regarding these from Mahābhāṣya. Svadhyay, 16:4, 1979, pp. 366-372.
- Bjork, L. and Nylen, B. "The Function of the Soft Palate during Connected Speech". Acta Chir Scand, 196¹, 1963, pp. 433-444.
- Bloch, J. Indo-Aryan, From the Vedas to Modern Times (Translated in English by Alfred Master) Librairie D'amerique et D'orient Adrien-Maisonneuve, Paris, (VI^e), 1965.
- Blumstein, S. "Segment Structure and the Syllable in Aphasia", in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Bolinger, D. "A Theory of Pitch, Accent in English", Word 14, 1958, pp. 109-149.
- Brito, G. "The perception of nasal vowels in Brazilian Portuguese: A Pilot Study", in Nasafest: papers from a symposium on nasals and nasalization, eds. Ferguson, C., Hyman, L. and Ohala, J. Language Universals Projects, Deptt. of Linguistics, Stanford University, 1975.
- Brosnahan, L. and Malmberg, B. Introduction to Phonetics. Cambridge: W. Heffer and Sons Ltd., 1970.

- Catford, J. "The Articulatory Possibilities of Man", in Manual of Phonetics, ed. Malmberg, B. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1957.
- Catford, J. "Phonation Types: The Classification of Some Laryngeal Components of Speech Production", in In Honour of Daniel Jones, eds. Abercrombie, D., Fry, D., MacCarthy, P., Scott, N. and Trimm, J. London: Longmans, 1964.
- Cardona, G. A Gujarati Reference Grammar. Philadelphia: The University of Pennsylvania Press, 1965.
- Chatterji, S. The Origin and Development of the Bengali Language. Calcutta: George Allen & Unwin (Rupa & Co.), 1972.
- Chomsky, N. and Halle, M. The Sound Pattern of English. New York: Harper & Row Publishers, 1968.
- Dave, R. "Clear, Nasalized and Murmured Vowels in Gujarati". Indian Linguistics, 28, 1967, pp. 1-30.
- Dave, R. Studies in Gujarati Phonology and Phonetics. Ph.D. Dissertation, Cornell University, 1977.
- Dave, T. 'The Language of Gujarat', Journal of Royal Asiatic Society, 1948.
- Dey, P. "On Rule Ordering in Bengali Phonology", Indian Linguistics, 40-1, 1979, pp. 24-34.
- Dhruv, K. Vagvyanpar. Appendix II. pp. 23-24. (Ref. Divetia, 1915-16).
- Dickson, D. and Dickson, W. "Velopharyngeal Anatomy", Journal of Speech and Hearing Research, 153, 1972, pp. 372-381.

- Dinnsen, D. "Atomic Phonology", in Current Approaches to Phonological Theory, ed. Dinnsen, D. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1979.
- * Divetia, N. Gujarati Language and Literature. Wilson Philological Lectures, University of Bombay. Bombay: Macmillan and Company, 1915-16.
- Dixit, R. and Mackneilage, P. "Coarticulation of Nasality: Evidence from Hindi". A Paper Presented in the 83rd Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America. Buffalo, N.Y., 1972.
- Doke, C. "An Outline of / hkomani Bushman Phonetics". Bantu Studies X, 1936, pp. 440.
- Donegan, P. On Natural Phonology of Vowels: Processes and Systems. Ph.D. Dissertation, Ohio State University, 1978.
- Donegan, P. and Stampe, D. "The Syllable in Phonological and Prosodic Structure", in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Donegan, P. and Stampe, D. "The Study of Natural Phonology", in Current Approaches to Phonological Theory, ed. Dinnsen, D. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1979.
- Entenman, G. The Development of Nasal Vowels. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Texas, 1976.
- Evan, W. Laryngeal Behavior in Speech. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, 1976.
- * Divetia, N. Indian Antiquary. 1915, pp. 17-19.

- Ewen, C. "Aitken's Law and the Phonatory Gesture in Dependency Phonology". Lingua, 41, 1977, pp. 307-329.
- Fairbanks, G., House, A. and Stevens, K. "An Experimental Study of Vowel Intensities". Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 22, (4), 1977, pp. 458.
- Fallows, D. Syllabification and Syllable Structure: Evidence from Child Language. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Texas of Austin, 1978.
- Fant, G. "Descriptive Analysis of the Acoustic Aspects of Speech". Logos 5:1. 1962, pp. 3-17
- Fant, G. "Analysis and Synthesis of Speech Process", in Manual of Phonetics, ed. Malmberg, B. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1968.
- Firth, J. Papers in Linguistics (1934-1951). London: Oxford University Press, 1957.
- Flannagan, J. "Estimates of the Minimum Precision Necessary in Quantizing Certain 'Dimensions' of Vowel Sounds". Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 24:4, 1957.
- Foley, J. Foundations of Theoretical Phonology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- Fries, C. and Pike, K. "Coexistent Phonemic Systems". Language, 25, 1949, pp. 29-50.
- Fromkin, V. "The Non-anomalous Nature of Anomalous Utterances". Language, 47, 1971, pp. 27.
- Fry, D. "The Functions of the Syllable". Zeitschrift für Phonetik, Sprachwissenschaft Und Kommunikationsforschung, 17, 1964, pp. 215-237.

- Fry, D. "Prosodic Phenomena", in Manual of Phonetics, ed. Malmberg, B. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1968.
- Fry, D., Abramson, A., Eimas, P. and Liberman, A. "The Identification and Discrimination of Synthetic Vowels" Language and Speech, 5, 1962, pp. 171-189.
- Fudge, E. "Syllables". Journal of Linguistics, 5, 1969, pp. 193-320.
- Fujimura, O. and Lovins, J. "Syllables as Concentrative Phonetic Units," in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Gay, T. "Articulatory Units, Segments and Syllables", in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Gerber, S. "Perception of Segmental Diphthongs", in Proceedings of Seventh International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, eds. Rigault, A. and Charbonneau, R. The Hague: Mouton, 1971.
- Goldsmith, J. "An Overview of Autosegmental Phonology". Linguistic Analysis, 2, 1976a, pp. 23-68.
- Goldsmith, J. Autosegmental Phonology. Bloomington: Indiana University Linguistics Club, 1976b.
- Goldsmith, J. "The Aims of Autosegmental Phonology", in Current Approaches to Phonological Theory, ed. Dinnsen, D. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1979.
- Gregorson, K. "Tongue Root and Register in Mon-Khmer", in Proceedings of 1st International Conference on Austro-Asiatic Languages, Honolulu, 1973.

- Halle, M. "Theoretical Issues in Phonology in the 1970's", in Proceedings of Seventh International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, eds. Rigault, A. and Charbonneau, R., 1971.
- Harrington, H. "A Study of the Mechanism of Velopharyngeal Closure". Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders, 9, 1944, pp. 325-345.
- Hays, G. "Dependency Theory: A Formalism and Some Observations", Language 40, 1964, pp. 511-525.
- Hemachandra's Prakrt Grammar. (with commentary by Parshuram Sharma), ed. Vaidya, P. Poona: Motilal Ladhaji, 1928.
- Henderson, E.J.A. "The Larynx and Language: A Missing Dimension", 1968.
- Hoard, J. "Syllabification in North West Indian Languages", in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Holbrook, A. and Fairbanks, G. "Diphthong Formants and their Movements", in Readings in Acoustics Phonetics, ed. Lehiste, I. Cambridge: The M.I.T. Press, 1967.
- Hooper, J. "The Syllable in Phonological Theory". Language, 48, 1972, pp. 525-540.
- Hooper, J. An Introduction to Natural Generative Phonology. New York: Academic Press, 1976.
- Hooper, J. "Substantive Principles in Natural Generative Phonology", in Current Approaches to Phonological Theory, ed. Dinnsen, D. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1979.

- House, A. and Fairbanks, G. "The Influence of Consonant Environment upon the Secondary Acoustical Characteristics of Vowels", in Readings in Acoustic Phonetics, ed. Lehiste, I. Cambridge: The M.I.T. Press, 1967.
- House, A. and Stevens, K. "Analog Studies of the Nasalization of Vowels", Journal of Speech Disorders, 21, 1956, pp. 218-232.
- Ingram, D. "The role of the syllable in Phonological Development", in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Ishiki, N., Honjow, I. and Morimoto, M. "Effects of Velopharyngeal Incompetence upon Speech". Cleft Palate Journal 5, 1968, pp. 297-310.
- Jakobson, R. and Halle, M. "Phonology in Relation to Phonetics", in Manual of Phonetics, ed. Malmberg, B. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1968.
- Jones, D. The Outline of English Phonetics (8th edn.) Cambridge: Heffor and Sons, 1956.
- Jørgensen, E. "Phonetic Analysis of Breathy Vowels in Gujarati". Indian Linguistics, 28, 1967, pp. 70-138.
- Jørgensen, E. Trends in Phonological Theory: A Historical Introduction. Copenhagen: Akademisk Forlag, 1975.
- Kahn, D. Syllable-based Generalizations in English Phonology. Ph.D. Dissertation, M.I.T. Reproduced by Indiana University Linguistics Club, 1976.
- Kelkar, A. Indian Linguistics, 1968 (Ref. Ohala, M. 1972).

- Kim, C. "A Theory of Aspiration". Phonetica, 21, 1970,
pp. 111.
- Kim, C. "Directionality of Voicing and Aspiration in Initial
Position", in Proceedings of Seventh International Congress
on Phonetic Sciences, eds. Rigault, A. and Charbonneau, R.
1971.
- Kim, C. "Experimental Phonetics", in A Survey of Linguistic
Science, ed. Dingwall, W. Connecticut: Greylock Publisher
Stamford, 1978.
- Kohler, K. "Is the Syllable a Phonological Universal?".
Journal of Linguistics, 2, 1966, pp. 207-208.
- Kozhevnikov, V. and Chistovich, L. eds. Speech: Articulation and
Perception. Translated by JPRS 30, 1965, pp. 543.
Washington: Department of Commerce.
- Kramsky, J. "On the Functional Conception of the Syllable".
Linguistics, 70, 1971, pp. 45-46.
- Kurylowicz, J. "Contributions à la théorie de la syllabe".
Bulletin de la Société Polonaise de Linguistique, 8,
1946, pp. 80-114.
- Labov, W. "Sociolinguistics", in A Survey of Linguistic
Science, ed. Dingwall, W. Connecticut: Greylock Publishers,
Stamford, 1978.
- Ladefoged, P. Three Areas of Experimental Phonetics.
London: Oxford University Press, 1967.

Ladefoged, P. Preliminaries to Linguistics Phonetics.

Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1971.

Ladefoged, P. . . A Course in Phonetics. New York:
Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, Inc., 1975.

Ladefoged, P. "What are Linguistic Sounds Made of?".
Language, 56, 1980, pp. 485-503.

Langendoen, D. The London School of Linguistics: A Study
of the Linguistic Theories of B. Malinowski and
J.R. Firth. Cambridge: The M.I.T. Press, 1968.

Lass, R. English Phonology and Phonological Theory:
Synchronic and Diachronic Studies. Cambridge: Cambridge
University Press, 1976.

Lass, R. On Explaining Language Change. Cambridge:
Cambridge University Press, 1980.

Lass, R. and Anderson, J. Old English Phonology. Cambridge:
Cambridge University Press, 1975.

Leben, W. "The Phonological Component as a Parsing Device"
in Current Approaches to Phonological Theory, ed. Dinnsen,
D. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1978.

Lehiste, I. and Peterson, G. "Transition, Glides and Diphthong",
in Readings in Acoustic Phonetics, ed. Lehiste, I.
Cambridge: The M.I.T. Press, 1967.

Lehiste, I. Suprasegmentals. Cambridge: The M.I.T. Press,
1970.

Lehiste, I. "The Syllable as a Structural Unit in Estonian", in
Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J.
Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.

- Lenneberg, E. Biological Foundations of Language. New York:
John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1967.
- Lberman, A., Harris, K., Kinney, J. and Lene, H. "The
Discrimination of Relative Onset Times of the Components
of Certain Speech and Non-speech Patterns". Journal of
Experimental Psychology, 61, 1961, pp. 379-388.
- Liddel, M. "The Physical Characteristic of Speech Sound".
Illinois Bulletin, 23, 1927.
- Lightner, T. "Why and How does Vowel Nasalization Take
Place?". Papers in Linguistics 2 (2) 1970, pp. 179-226.
- Lindau, M. "Vowel Features". Language, 54, 1978,
pp. 541-563.
- Lindblom, B. "Phonetics and the Description of Language",
in Proceedings of Seventh International Congress of
Phonetic Science, eds. Rigault, A. and Charbonneau, R.,
1971.
- Lintz and Sherman, "Phonetic Elements and Perception of
Nasality". Journal of Speech and Hearing Research,
4, 1961 1, pp. 381-396.
- Lisker, L. and Abramson, A. "Glottal Modes in Consonant
Distinctions", in Proceedings of Seventh International
Congress of Phonetic Sciences, eds. Rigault, A. and
Charbonneau, R., 1971.
- Lisker, L. "Segment Duration, Voicing and the Syllables,"
in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J.
Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.

- Lubker, J., Fritzell, B. and Lindquist, J. "Velopharyngeal Function: An Electromyographic Study", Speech Transmission Laboratory, Quarterly Progress and Status Report, 4, 1970, pp. 9-20.
- Lyons, J. "Phonemic and Non-Phonemic Phonology", in Phonetics in Linguistics: A Book of Readings, eds. James, W. and Laver, J. Longman, 1973.
- Mahulkar, D. The prātisākhya tradition and Modern Linguistics. Baroda: M.S. University Press, 1981.
- Malecot, A. "Vowel Nasality as a Distinctive Feature of American English". Language, 36, 1960, pp. 222-229.
- Malmberg, B. "The Phonetic Basis for Syllables Division". Studia Linguistica, 9, 1955, pp. 80-87.
- Malmberg, B. "Structural Linguistics and Human Communication". (kybernetic kommunikations Forschung in Einzeldarstellungen II) Berlin - Gottingen Heidelberg, 1966.
- Malmberg, B. "The Linguistic Basis of Phonetics", in Manual of Phonetics, ed. Malmberg, B. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1968.
- McCawley, J. "Where you can Shove Infixes?", in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Mol, H. and Uhlenbeck, E. "Hearing and the Concept of Phoneme". Lingua, 4, 1959, pp. 161-185.
- Moses, E., Jr. Phonetics, History and Interpretation. New Jersey: Prentics-Hall, Inc., 1964.

- Nakata, K. "Synthesis and Perception of Nasal Consonant".
Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 31, 1969,
 pp. 661-666.
- Ohala, M. Topics in Hindi-Urdu Phonology. Unpublished
 Ph.D. Dissertation, U.C.L.A., 1972.
- Ohala, J. "Monitoring Soft Palate Movements in Speech".
Project on Linguistic Analysis Second Series, 13,
 1971, Berkely: University of California, 1971.
- Ohala, J. "Phonetic Explanation in Phonology", in Papers
from the Parasession on Natural Phonology, ed. Anthony, B.
 Chicago Linguistic Society, Illinois, 1974.
- Ohsiek, D. "Heavy Syllables and Stress", in Syllables and
Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam:
 North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Ondráčkova, J. "Vocal Chords Activity: Its Dynamics and Role
 in Speech Production", in Proceedings of Seventh
International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, eds.
 Rigault, A. and Charbonneau, R. The Hague: Mouton, 1971.
- Pandit, P. "E and O in Gujarati". Indian Linguistics, 15,
 1955, pp. 615-655.
- Pandit, P. "Nasalization, Aspiration and Murmur in Gujarati".
Indian Linguistics, 17, 1957, pp. 165-172.
- Pandit, P. "Sanskritic Clusters and Caste Dialects".
Indian Linguistics, 24, 1963, pp. 70-80.
- Pandit, P. The Phonology and the Sound Change of Gujarati
Language. Ahmedabad: Gujarat University, 1966.

- Peterson, G. and Barneky, H. "Control Methods used in a Study of the Vowels". Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 25, 1982, pp. 175-184.
- Pike, K. Phonetics. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1943.
- Pike, K. Phonemics. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1947.
- Pike, K. Language in Relation to a Unified Theory of the Structure of Human Behaviour^{2.d} rev. ed. The Hague: Mouton, 1967.
- Pischel, R. Comparative Grammar of the Prākrit Language (Translated from the German by Subhadra Jha). Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas, 1957.
- Popper, K. The Poverty of Historicism. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1957.
- Pulgram, E. "Consonant, Cluster, Consonant Sequence and Syllable, Phonetica, 13, 1965.
- Pulgram, E. Syllable, Word, Nexus, Cursus. The Hague: Mouton, 1970.
- Rangadharya, P. and Sastri, R. eds. The Taittirīya-prātiśākhya. Commentaries by, Somayārya, G. Gopālayajavaṇa. Mysore: Government Branch Press, 1906.
- Robins, R. "Aspects of Prosodic Analysis", in Phonetics in Linguistics: A Book of Readings, eds. Jones, W., and Lover, J., 1973, First Published in Proceedings of the University of Durham Philosophical Society. 1, Series, B. (arts) No. 1:1-12, 1957.

- Robinson, O. "A 'Scattered' Rule in Swiss German".
Language, 52, 1976, pp. 148-162.
- Rothenberg, M. "The Breath Stream Dynamics of Simple Released - Plosive Production". Biblioteca Phonetica, 6, 1968.
- Rothenberg, M. "The Glottal Volume Velocity Wave Form During Loose and Tight Voiced Glottal Adjustments", in Proceedings of Seventh International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, eds. Rigault, A. and Charbonneau, R. The Hague: Mouton, 1971.
- Sardesai, V. "Some Problems in the Nasalization of Marathi". Journal of Royal Asiatic Society, 1930, pp. 531-565.
- Saib, J. "Segment Organization and the Syllable in Tamazight Berber", in Syllables and Segments, eds. Bell, A. and Hooper, J. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1978.
- Sapir, E. Language. Brace, N.Y. Harcourt, 1921.
- Sawusch, J. and Pisoni, D. "Category Boundaries for Speech and Non-speech Sounds". Journal of the Acoustic Society of America, 55, 1979, pp. 436-A.
- Singh, U. "Comments on "On Rule Ordering in Bengali Phonology". Indian Linguistics, 41:2, 1980, pp. 91-101.
- Shastri, M., ed. "The R̥gveda-pr̥atisākhya with commentary of Vvata. Allahabad: The Indian Press, Ltd., 1931.
- Stateson, R. Bases of Phonology. Ohio: Oberlin College, 1945, pp. 15.B-1.

- Stevens, K. and House, A. "Development of Quantitative Description of Vowel Articulation". Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 27, 3, 1955, pp. 490-491.
- Studdert-Kennedy, M. "From Continuous Signal to Discrete Message: Syllable to Phoneme", in The Role of Speech in Language. eds. Kavanagh, J. and Cutting, J. Cambridge: The M.I.T. Press, 1975.
- Tatham, M. "The Role of Speech Synthesis in the Development of Phonetic Theory", in Proceedings of Seventh International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, eds. Rigault, A. and Charbonneau, R. The Hague: Mouton, 1971.
- Taylor, I. "What Words are Stuttered?" Psychological Bulletin, 65, 1966, pp. 236-242.
- Tessitori, P. (Reference from Divetia, 1915-16, p. 46).
The Indian Antiquary, XLII, February, 1914.
- Turner, R. "Gujarati Phonology". Journal of Royal Asiatic Society. Republished in Collected Papers, 1912-1973. London: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- Van den Berg, J.W. "Mechanism of the Larynx and the Laryngeal Vibrations", in Manual of Phonetics, ed. Malmberg, B., Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1968.
- Varma, S. Critical Studies in the Phonetic Observations of Indian Grammarians. Delhi: Munshi Ram, 1961.
- Venneman, T. "On Theory of Syllabic Phonology". Linguistic Berichte 18:1, 1972, pp. 1-18.
- Venneman, T. "Linguistics and Phonetics", in Linguistics and Neighbouring Disciplines, eds. Bartsch, R. and Venneman, T. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company, 1975.

- Venneman, T. and Ladefoged, P. "Phonetic Feature and Phonological. Lingua, 32, 1973, pp. 1-74.
- Vyas, M. Phonation Types in Gujarati. M.Phil. Dissertation, University of London.
- Wang, W. The Basis of Speech, Project on Linguistic Analysis Report, 4. Berkely: University of California, 1968.
- Weinreich, U. "Is a Structural Dialectology Possible?" in Readings in the Sociology of Language, ed. Fishman, J. The Hague: Mouton, 1972.
- Whitney, W. ed. Atharva pratisakhya. New Haven: Journal of American Oriental Society, Vol. VII, 1862.
- Word, C. "Parallel Processing of Auditory and Phonetic Information", Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 55, 1973, pp. 435-A.