## LIST OF SCHEMES

Scheme	Captions	Page no
1.1	Synthesis of chitosan by deacetylation of chitin	7
1.2	Reaction mechanism of deacetylation of chitin	8
2.1	Depolymerization of chitosan by nitrous acid	63
2.2	Reaction of chitosan with acid dye	98
3.1	Reduction of silver ions	153
4.1	Synthesis of <i>N</i> -(2-hydroxy) propyl -3-trimethyl ammonium chitosan chloride (HTCC)	162
4.2	Synthesis of O-substituted quaternary ammonium chitin and chitosan	162
4.3	Synthesis of trimethylammonium salt of chitosan	164
4.4	Synthesis of hydrophobic chitosan derivatives: Bosch reduction	164
4.5	Electrophilic substitution reaction: Methylation of CHT	176
4.6	Reaction of TMCHT chloride with silver nitrate	178
4.7	Proton liberation step in methylation of CHT	191
4.8	Side reaction due to alkali	191
4.9	Reaction of sodium iodide with methyl iodide	192
4.10	Synthesis N-alkyl N,N-dimethyl chitosan chloride	193
4.11	Electrophilic substitution reaction: methylation of CHT	196
4.12	Synthesis N-aryl N,N-dimethyl chitosan chloride	216
4.13	Reactions involved in chlorine retention	244
4.14	Reaction of chloramine with potassium iodide	245
4.15	Reaction trimethyl chitosan ammonium chloride salt with acid dye	260
5.1	Chelation of calcium ions by chitosan	301
5.2	Chelation of calcium ions by EDTA	301
5.3	Cu (II) ions binding by chitosan	319
5.4	Reactions involved in iodometry	320