## **CONTENTS**

Serial no.	Title	Page no.
	Certificate	i
	Acknowledgement	ii
	Abstract	iv
	Contents	xiii
	List of Tables	xvi
	List of Figures	xxi
	List of Appendices	xxiii
	Abbreviations	xxiv
Chapter 1	Introduction	1-15
1.1	Economic Growth	1
1.2	Economic Growth and Employment	4
1.3	North Eastern Region of India	7
1.4	Major studies on NER and the gaps	9
1.5	Objectives	11
1.6	Hypothesis	12
1.7	Database and Methodology	12
1.8	Chapter schemes	14
Chapter 2	Review of Literature	16-48
2.1	Linkages between Economic Growth and Employment	16
2.2	Theories of Economic growth and the relevance of employment	17
2.3	Post reforms pattern of economic growth in India	26
2.4	Emerging employment & unemployment scenario	33
2.5	Summary and Conclusion	47
Chapter 3	Growth and Structural change in North Eastern Region of	49-103
	India	
3.1	North Eastern Region of India: A brief history	49
3.2	North Eastern Region: Development and Problems faced	54
3.2.1	Wealth of the Region	56

3.2.2	Poverty in the region	62
3.2.3	State Finances	63
3.3	Development challenges of the NER	68
3.3.1	NER under planning	72
3.4	Economic growth and structural change in NER	79
3.4.1	Structural Breaks in NER after the liberalization	88
3.5	Summary and Conclusion	102
Chapter 4	Socio Economic profile of Manipur	104-133
4.1	Manipur - Introduction	104
4.2	Basic facts and structural changes	106
4.3	Developmental challenges	124
4.4	Summary and Conclusion	133
Chapter 5	Decomposition of growth of output in NER and Manipur	134-169
5.1	Introduction	134
5.2	Methodology	135
5.3	Analysis, Results and Discussion	140
5.3.1	Employment Elasticity Approach	141
5.3.2	The Job generation and growth decomposition approach	145
	(JoGG) using Shapley Decomposition	
5.3.3	Experience of the states in NER	151
5.4	Summary and Conclusion	168
Chapter 6	Socio Economic structure of Manipur	170-202
6.1	Introduction	170
6.2	Employment Exchanges in Manipur	174
6.3	The Primary data and Hypothesis to be tested	178
6.3.1	Brief introduction about the sample	178
6.3.2	Brief overview of the districts	180
6.3.3	Hypothesis used for analysing respondents' data	184
6.3.4	Techniques used for analysing respondents' data	185

6.4	Results and Discussion	189
6.5	Summary and conclusion	201
Chapter 7	Determinants of employment and employability in Manipur	203-238
7.1	Introduction	203
7.2	The determinants and proposed hypothesis	203
7.2.1	The social background of the respondents and the employment	204
	status	
7.2.2	Individual characteristics of the respondents	206
7.3	Methodology	208
7.4	Empirical Findings: the determinants of employment/	211
	employability	
7.4.1	The Relationship between the employment status and the	217
	employability	
7.4.2	Age and the employability score index	224
7.5	Determinants of the employment: Regression Analysis	224
7.6	Results and Discussion	230
7.7	Summary and Conclusion	236
Chapter 8	Summary and Conclusion	239-249
	References	250-268
	List of Appendices	269-280