Primary Sources:

Selected Unpublished

National Archives, New Delhi

- I. Bombay Political Despatch from Court of Directors, 1800-1850
- II. Letter from Court of Directors, Political Department No. 5, 26th May, 1830

III. Bombay Political Letter to Court of Directors of 1800-1850

- Letter from Court of Directors, Political Department No. 5, 26th May, 1830
- Letter to Court of Directors, S. No. 16, 18th-30th January, 1837
- Letter to the Honourable the Court of Directors Dated No. 5, 8th March of 1837
- Letters to Court of Directors, Political Department, No. 177, 30th December, 1848

IV. Foreign Department Political Consultation of 1800-1850

- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 73, 3rd October, 1833
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 39, 18th January, 1835
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 14, 23rd May, 1836
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, Nos. 15, 23rd May, 1836
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 16, 23rd May, 1836
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 27, 3rd January, 1837
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, Nos. 12-21, Part-II, 20th March 1837
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, Nos. 20-31, 20th March, 1837

- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 49, 24th April 1837
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 50 of 24th April 1837
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, Nos. 6-7 of 26th June, 1837
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No.1, 13th December, 1837
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 12, 8th August, 1838
- Foreign Department, Political Consultation, No. 65, 30th May 1845

V. Foreign Department Political and Secret Consultation of 1800-1850

- Foreign Department, Secret Consultation, No. 7, 24th July, 1839
- Foreign Department, Secret Consultation, No. 1-2, 12th July 1841
- Foreign Department, Secret Consultation, No. 2-5 12th July 1841
- Foreign Department, Secret Consultation, No. 89, 28th February, 1842
- Foreign Department, Secret Consultation, No. 90-91, 28th February 1842
- Foreign Department, Secret Consultation, No. 16, 6th July, 1842
- Foreign Department, Secret Consultation, No. 17 of 6th July, 1842
- Foreign Department, Secret Consultation, No. 18, 6th July, 1842

Maharashtra State Archives

VI. Political Department Diaries 1800-1820

- Political Department Diary, No. 323, 1809
- Political Department Diary, No. 329 (1), 1809
- Political Department Diary, No. 354 (6), 1810
- Political Department Diary, No. 356 (10), 1810
- Political Department Diary, No. 357 (3), 1810
- Political Department Diary, No. 360 (3), 1810
- Political Department Diary, No. 366 (4 & 5) 1810
- Political Department Diary, No. 390 (3, 5 & 12) 1810
- Political Department Diary, No. 381, 1811
- Political Department Diary, No. 385, 1811
- Political Department Diary, No. 389, 1812
- Political Department Diary, No. 388, 1813
- Political Department Dairy, No. 392 of 1813

VII. Secret and Political Department Diaries

- Secret and Political Department Diary, No. 105 of 1801
- Secret and Political Department Diary, No. 112(2) 1801
- Secret and Political Department Diary, No. 180 (2) 1806
- Secret and Political Department Diary, No. 190, 1804
- Secret and Political Department Diary, No. 195, 1806

VIII. Surat Factory Diaries, 1780-1800

IX. Walker of Bowland Papers: Correspondence and Papers, Private and Official of Brigadier-General Alexander Walker, from ca. 1790 to 1831. ('Gujarat' Accession Nos. 13775-13960)

Selected Published

British Parliamentary Papers

- British Parliamentary Papers: East India Company Affairs, 1812-13, Colonies East India, Irish University Press, Ireland, 1968
- British Parliamentary Papers: Minute of Evidence Before the Select Committee on the Affairs of the East India Company with an Appendix (Finance and Accounts), 1831-32, Colonies East India, Irish University Press, Shannon, Ireland, 1970
- British Parliamentary Papers: Reports from Select Committees on the Affairs of the East India Company with Appendices 1805-10, Colonies East India, Irish University Press, Shannon, Ireland, 1971

Selection from Bombay Government Records

- Selections from the Records of Bombay Government, New Series, XV, Government Bombay, Bombay, 1855
- Selections from the Records of the Bombay Government, Vol. XXIV, New Series, Bombay Education Society Press, Bombay, 1856
- Selections from the Records of the Bombay Government, No. XV, New Series, Bombay Education Society's Press, Bombay, 1855
- Selections from the Records of the Bombay Government, New Series, No. XXVII, Bombay Education Society Press, Bombay, 1856
- Selections from the Records of the Bombay Government No. XXXIX, New Series, (reprint), The Government Central Press, Bombay, 1894
- Selections from the Letters, Despatches and other State Papers Preserved in the Bombay Secretariat, Home Series (Bombay Diaries), Vol. II, Government Central Press, Bombay, 1856
- Selections from the Records of the Bombay Presidency, Vol. CLII, New Series, The Government Central Press, Bombay, 1879

Gazetteer:

- Gazetteer of Bombay Presidency, Gujarat: Surat and Broach, Vol. II, Govt. Central Press, Bombay, 1877
- Gazetteer of Bombay Presidency: Cutch, Palanpur and Mahi Kantha, Vol. V, Government Central Press, Bombay, 1880
- Gazetteer of Bombay Presidency: Rewa Kantha, Narukot, Cambay, and Surat States, Vol. VI, Government Central Press, Bombay, 1880
- Gazetteer of Bombay Presidency: Baroda, Vol. VII, Govt. Central Press, Bombay, 1883
- Gazetteer of Bombay Presidency: Kathiawar, Vol. VIII, Govt. Central Press, Bombay, 1884
- Gazetteer of Bombay Presidency: Poona, Vol. XVIII, Part I, Government Central Press, Bombay, 1885
- Gazetteer of Bombay Presidency: Kolhapur, Vol. XXIV, Part I, Government Central Press, Bombay, 1885
- Gazetteer of Bombay Presidency: Satara, Vol. XIX, Government Central Press, Bombay, 1886
- Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf, Oman, and Central Arabia, Vol. II, Superintendent of Government Printing, Calcutta, 1908
- Gazetteer of Bombay City and Island, Vol. III, Times Press, Bombay, 1910
- Gazetteer of the Baroda State: Administration, Vol. II, The Times Press, Bombay, 1923
- Gujarat State Gazetteer: Bhavnagar District, Gujarat Government Publications Depot, Ahmedabad, 1969
- Gujarat State Gazetteers: Kutch District, Gujarat Government Publications Depot, Ahmedabad, 1971
- Gujarat State Gazetteers: Amreli District, Gujarat Government Publications Depot, Ahmedabad, 1972
- Gazetteer of the Baroda State, Part 1, Vol. I, SSDN Publisher and Distributors, (reprint) New Delhi, 2014

Treaties and Agreements

- Aitchison, C. U., A Collection of Treaties, Engagements, and Sanads Relating to Indian and Neighbouring Countries: The Treaties, &c. Relating to the States within the Bombay Presidency, Vol. VI, The Foreign Office Press, Calcutta, 1876
- ---, A Collection of Treaties, Engagements, and Sanads Relating to Indian and Neighbouring Countries: The Treaties, &c., Relating to Turkish Arabia, the Persian Gulf, Arabia, and Africa, Vol. VII, (revised edition), The Foreign Office Press, Calcutta, 1876
- ---, A Collection of Treaties, Engagements, and Sanads Relating to India and Neighbouring Countries: Containing, Treaties, &c., Relating to Turkish Arabia, Muscat, Aden and Adjacent Coasts, and Zanzibar, Vol. XI, Office of the Superintendent Government Printing, Calcutta, 1892
- ---, A Collection of Treaties, Engagements, and Sanads Relating to India and Neighbouring Countries: Containing, Treaties, &c., Relating to the Bombay Presidency, Part1-The Peshwa, Kathiawar Agency, Palanpur Agency, Mahi Kantha Agency, and the Rewa Kantha Agency, Vol.VI, (revised edition), Superintendent Government Printing, Calcutta, 1909
- ---, Treaties, Engagements, and Sanads Relating to Indian and Neighbouring Countries: The States within the Bombay Presidency-Kutch, Cambay, Surat Agency, Vol. VII, Calcutta, 1909
- ---, A Collection Of Treaties Engagements And Sanads Relating to Persia the Arab Principalities in the Persian Gulf and Oman, Vol. XII, Central Publication Branch, Calcutta, 1909
- ---, A Collection of Treaties, Engagements, and Sanads Relating to India and Neighbouring Countries: The Treaties, &c., Relating to Aden and the South Western Coast of Arabia Principalities in the Persian Gulf, Muscat (Oman), Baluchistan and the North-West Frontier Province, Vol. XI, Manager of Publications, Delhi, 1933

Travellers Account:

- Anderson, G., and M. Subedar, *The Expansion of British India* (1818-1858), A. Wheeler, Allahabad, Bombay and Calcutta, 1918
- Biddulph, John, *The Pirates of Malabar and An Englishwoman in India Two Hundred Years Ago*, Smith, Elders & Co., London, 1907
- Ball, V., *Travels in India by Jean Baptiste Tavernier*, Vol. I, MacMillan and Co., London and New York, 1889
- Bird, James, *The Political and Statistical History of Gujarat*, *Translated from the Persian of Ali Mohammed Khan, the Revenue Minister of the Province*, New Delhi, Asian Educational Services, 1835
- Buckingham, J. S., A Journey from Bagdad by Mount Zagros, to Hamadan, the Ancient Ecbatana, Research in Ispahan and the Ruins of Persepolis, Henry Colburn and Richard Bentley, London, London, 1830
- Burns, Alexander, Travels into Bokhara Being the Account of a Journey from India to Cabool, Tartary and Persia; Also Narrative of a Voyage on the Indus from the Sea to Lahore in Three Volumes, Vol. I, John Murray Albemarle, London, 1835
- ---, 'Maritime Communications of India, as Carried on by the Natives, Particularly from Kutch, at the Mouth of the Indus' *Journal of the Royal Geographical Society of London*, 6 (1836)
- Burns, James. A Sketch of the History of Cutch, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, (reprint), 2004
- Chatterton, E. Keble, *Daring Deeds of Famous Pirates*, Seeley Services and Co. Limited, London, 1917
- Commissariat, M. S., A History of Gujarat: The Mughal Period, Vol. II & III, Orient Longman, Bombay, 1957
- Cornford, L. Cope. *The British Navy: The Navy Vigilant*, MacMillan and Co. Limited, London, 1918
- Cortesão, Armando, *The 'Suma Oriental' of Tomé Pires: An Account of the East, from Red Sea to China*, The Hakluyt Society, London, 1944 2 Vols. (reprint, 1990)

- Defreymery, C. & Sanguinetti, B. R., *The Travels of Ibn Battuta A.D. 1325-1354by H. A. R. GIBB*, Vol. III, Cambridge University Press for the Hakluyt Society, London, 1971
- Duff, James Grant, *A History of the Mahrattas*, R. Cambray & Co, Law Booksellers & Publisher, Calcutta, 1918
- Elliott, F. A. H., *The Rulers of Baroda*, Baroda State Press, Baroda, 1934
- Enthoven, R. E., *The Tribes and Castes of Bombay*, Vol. I, Low Price Publication, Delhi, 1922.
- Forrest, G.W. (ed.), Selection from the Travels and Journals preserved in the Bombay Secretariat, the Government Central Press, Bombay, 1906
- Foster, William, *The English Factories in India 1634-1636*, the Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1911
- Foster, William, *Early Travels in India 1583-1619*, Oxford University Press, London, 1921
- Hamilton, Alexander, *A New Account of the East Indies*, Vol. 1, John Mosman, Edinburgh, 1727
- Hornell, James. *The Origins and Ethnological Significance of Indian Boat Designs*, Memoirs of the Asiatic Society Bengal, Calcutta, 1920
- Huntingford, G.W. B. (trans.) *The Periplus of Erythrean Sea*, The Hakluyt Society, London, 1980
- Husain, Mahdi (trans.), *The Rehla of Ibn Battuta*(*India, Maldives Islands and Ceylon*), The Oriental Institute Series, Sadhana Press, Baroda, (reprint), 1976
- Komroff, Manuel, *The Travels of Marco Polo*, W.W. Norton & Company, New York, 1953
- Lane-Poole, Stanley. *The Barbary Corsairs*, T. Fisher Unwin, London, 1890
- Malcolm, John, *The Government of India*, John Murray, London, 1833
- Martin, R. Montgomery, *The History of The Possessions of the Honourable East India Company*, Vol. I, Whittaker & Co. Ave Maria Lane, Asian Educational Services, London & New Delhi,

1837

- Morier, James, *A Journey Through Persia, Armenia, and Asia Minor, to Constantinople, in the years 1808 and 1809*, M. Carey, and Wells and Lilly, Philadelphia, 1816
- Stanley, Henry E. J., (trans.), Barbosa Duarte: A Description of the Coasts of East Africa and Malabar in the Beginning of Sixteenth Century, Asian Education Service, New Delhi, 1995
- Tibbetts, Gerald Randall, Arab Navigation in the Indian Ocean Before the Coming of the Portuguese: Being a Translation of Kitāb Al-Fawāid fī Usūl Al-Bahr Wa'l-Qawā'id of Ahmad B. Mājid Al-Najdī, Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland, 1971
- Thornton, Thomas, Oriental Commerce; Or the East India Trader's Complete Guide: Containing a Geographical and Nautical Description of the Maritime Parts of India, China, Japan, and Neighbouring Countries, Including the Eastern Islands, and the Trading Stations on the Passage from Europe; with an Account of Their Respective Commerce, Productions, Coins, Weight, and Measures; Their Port Regulations, Duties, Rates, Charges &c., Kingsbury, Parbury and Allen, London, 1825
- Tod, James, Travels in Western India: Embracing a Visit to the Sacred Mounts of the Jains and the Most Celebrated Shrines of the Hindu Faith between Rajpootana and the Indus, W. M. H. Allen and Co., London, 1839

Miscellaneous Accounts:

- Gense, J. H. & Banaji, D. R., *The Gaekwads of Baroda*, Vol. I to XII, D. B. Taraporevala Sons & CO., Bombay
- Guicharnaud, June (trans.), *History of Indian Ocean by Auguste Toussaint*, Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, London, 1966
- Gupta, Pratul C., *Baji Rao II and the East India Company 1796-1818*, Oxford University Press, Bombay and London, 1939
- Hornell, James, "Hero Memorial-Stones of Kathiawar", *Antiquity*, Vol. XVI No. 64, December 1942, pp. 289-300 & Plates
- James M., Campbell, *Hindu Castes and Tribes of Gujarat*, Vol. II, Vintage Books, Haryana, 1988

- Mackenzie, Murdoch *A Treatise on Marine Surveying*, 2 Parts, Black, Kingsburg, Parbury and Allen, London, 1819
- Miles, S. B., *The Countries and Tribes of Persian Gulf*, Vol. II, Harrison and Sons, London, 1919
- Pandya, G. B. (ed.), *Gaikwads of Baroda Maharaja Sayajirao II A.* D. 1821 to A.D. 1830, University of Baroda Press, Baroda, 1958
- Phillimore, R. H., *Historical Records of the Survey of India 1815 to 1830*, Vol. III, The Surveyor General of India, Dehra Dun, 1954
- Willson, Beckles. Ledger and Sword or The Honourable Company of Merchants of England Trading to the East Indies (1599-1874), Vol. I & II, Longmans, Green, and Co., London, New York and Bombay, 1903

Secondary Sources:

Books:

- Ahmad, Afzal, *Indo-Portuguese Diplomacy During the 16th and 17th Centuries (1500-1663)*, Originals, Delhi, 2008
- Al-Qasimi, Sultan Muhammad., *The Myth of Arab Piracy in the Gulf*, Croom Helm, Australia, 1986
- Anderson, Clare, Subaltern Lives: Biographies of Colonialism in the Indian Ocean World, 1790-1920, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012
- Arasaratnam, Sinnappah, *Maritime Commerce and English Power:* Southeast India, 1750-1800, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1996
- ---, *Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994
- ---, Merchants, Companies and Commerce on the Coromandel Coasts, 1650-1750, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 1986
- Ballard, G. A., *Rulers of the Indian Ocean*, (reprint) Neeraj Publishing House, Delhi, 1984
- Barendse, R. J., *The Arabian Seas: The Indian Ocean World of the Seventeenth Century*, Vision Books (paperback), New Delhi, 2012.
- Bhacker, M. Reda, *Trade and Empire in Muscat and Zanzibar:* Roots of British Domination, Routledge, London and New York,

1992

- Bose, Sugata, *Hundred Horizons: The Indian Ocean in the Age of Global Empire*, Havard University Press, Cambridge, 2006
- Bowen, H. V., Margarette Lincoln, and Nigel Rigby, (eds.), *The Worlds of The East India Company*, The Boydell Press, UK & USA, 2002
- Bowen, H. W., John McAleer, and Robert J. Blyth, (eds.) *Monsoon Traders: The Maritime World of the East India Company*, Scala Publishers Ltd, U. K., 2011
- Boxer, C. R. *The Dutch Seaborne Empire 1600-1800, Hutchinson &* Co. Ltd., London, 1965
- ---, *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire 1415-1825*, Hutchison & Co., London, 1969
- Bulley, Anne, *The Bombay Country Ships 1790-1833*, Curzon Press, Richmond, London, 2000
- Campbell, Gwyn. *The Structure of Slavery in Indian Ocean Africa and Asia*, Frank Cass Publishers, London, 2004
- ---, (ed.), Early Exchange Between Africa and the Wider Indian Ocean World, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 2016
- Chakrabarti, Dilip K., *The Archaeology of European Expansion in India Gujarat, C.* 16th -18th Centuries, Aryan Books International, New Delhi, 2003
- Chandra Ghosh, Suresh (ed.), *The Peninsula of Gujarat in the Early Nineteenth Century*, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1977
- Chandra, Satish (ed.), *Indian Ocean Explorations in History, Commerce and Politics*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1987
- Chaudhuri, K. N., *The English East India Company: The Study of an Early Joint-Stock Company 1600-1640*, Frank Cass & Co. Limited, London, 1965
- ---, *The Trading World of Asia and the English East India Company: 1660-1760*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978
- ---, Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean: An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750, Cambridge University Press, U. K., 1985

- Cooper, G. S., Randolf, *The Anglo-Maratha Campaigns and the Contest for India: The Struggle for Control of the South Asian Military Economy*, Cambridge University, U. K., 2007
- Curtin, Philip D., Cross-Cultural Trade in World History,
 Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, London & New York,
 1984
- Das Gupta, Ashin. *India and Indian Ocean World: Trade and Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004
- ---, *Indian Merchants and The Decline of Surat c.1700-1750*, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi, 1994
- Das Gupta, Uma, (ed.), *The World of Indian Ocean Merchant 1500-1800*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001
- Davies, Charles E., *The Blood-Red Arab Flag: An Investigation into Qasimi Piracy 1797-1820*, University of Exeter Press, Exeter, 1997
- Dian H., Murray, *Pirates of the South China Coast 1790-1810*, Stanford University, California, 1987
- Furber, Holden, Arasaratnam, S. and Mac Pherson, K. (eds.), *Maritime India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004
- Gardiner, Robert. Stream, Steel & Shellfire: The Steam Warship 1815-1905, Conway Maritime Press Ltd, London, 1992
- Graham, Gerald S., *Great Britain in the Indian Ocean: A Study of Maritime Enterprise 1810-1850*, The Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1967
- Gosse, Philips. The History of Piracy, Tudor Publishing Company, New York, 1946
- Goswami, Chhaya, *The Call of the Sea: Kachchhi Traders in Muscat and Zanzibar, c.1800-1880*, Orient BlackSwan, New Delhi, 2011
- Harlow, Barbara & Carter, Mia (ed.), Archives of Empire: From the East India Company to the Suez Canal, Durham & London, 2003
- Hobsbawm, Eric. Bandits, Delacorte Press, New York, 1963.
- Hourani, George F., *Arab Seafaring*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1995
- Keller, Sara (ed.), *Knowledge and the Indian Ocean: Intangible Networks of Western India and Beyond*, Palgrave Macmillan,

- Switzerland, 2019
- Lincoln, Margarette, *British Pirates and Society*, *1680–1730*, Ashgate, London, 2014
- Lyon, David, and Rif Winfield. *The Sail & Steam Navy List: All the Ships of the Royal Navy 1815-1889*, Chatham Publishing, Great Britain, 2004
- Macpherson, Kenneth. The Indian Ocean: A History of People and The Sea, Oxford University Press, Delhi, Oxford & New York, 1993
- Malekandathil, Pius, *Portuguese Cochin and the Maritime Trade of India 1500-1663*, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi, 2001
- Marston, Daniel P., and Chandar S. Sundaram (eds.), *A Military History of India and South Asia: From the East India Company to the Nuclear Era*, Praeger Security International, Westport, Connecticut and London, 2007
- Mathew, K. S., *Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century*, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1983
- Margarati, Roxani Eleni, *Aden and the Indian Ocean Trade: 150 Years in the Life of a Medieval Arabian Port*, The University of North Carolina Press, USA, 2007
- McLeod, John, Sovereignty, Power, Control: Politics in the States of Western India, 1916-1947, Brill, Leiden and Boston, 1999
- Metcalf, Thomas R. *Imperial Connections: India and Indian Ocean Arena, 1860-1920*, University of California Press, Berkeley, Los Angeles and London, 2007
- Mishra, G. S., *British Foreign Policy and Indian Affairs 1783-1815*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, New Delhi, 1963
- Moreland, W.H., From Akbar to Aurangzeb: A Study in Indian Economic History, London, 1923
- Mukherjee, Rila, (ed.), Oceans Connect: Reflections on Water Worlds Across Time and Space, Primus Books, Delhi, 2013
- Mukherjee, Rudrangshu, and Subramanian, Lakshmi (eds.) Politics and Trade in the Indian Ocean World: Essay in Honour of Ashin Das Gupta, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003

- Nadri, Ghulam A., Eighteenth-Century Gujarat: The Dynamics of Its Political Economy, 1750-1800, Brill, Netherland, 2009
- N. Ramusack, Barbara. *The Cambridge History of India: The Indian Princes and Their States*, Cambridge University Press, U.K., 2004
- Pamela, Nightingale. *Trade and Empire in Western India 1784-1806*. The University Press, Cambridge, 1970
- Parry, J. H., *Trade and Dominion: The European Overseas Empires in the Eighteenth Century*, Phoenix Press, London, 2000
- Parthasarathi, Prasannan, Why Europe Grew Rich and Asia Did Not: Global Economic Divergence, 1600-1850, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2011
- Pearson, M. N., *The Indian Ocean*, Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London & New York, 2003
- Philips, C. H., *The East India Company 1784-1834*, Vol.VI, (reprint), Routledge, London and New York, 1998
- Prakash, Om, Bullions for Goods: European and Indian Merchants in the Indian Ocean Trade, 1500-1800, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi, 2004
- ---, (ed.), *Trading World of the Indian Ocean, 1500-1800*, Vol. III, Part 7, Pearson, Delhi, 2012
- Qaisar, Ahsan Jan. *The Indian Response to European Technology and Culture (A.D. 1498-1707)*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, Bombay and Calcutta, 1982
- Ray, Himanshu Prabha, *The Archaeology of Seafaring in Ancient South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, U. K., 2003
- Risso, Patricia, Merchants and Faith: Muslim Commerce and Culture in the Indian Ocean, Westview Press, Boulder (USA), 1995
- Sharma, Yogesh (ed.), Coastal Histories: Society and Ecology in Pre-Modern India, Primus Books, New Delhi, 2010
- Sheriff, Abdul & Ho, Engseng (eds.), The *Indian Ocean: Oceanic Connections and the Creation of New Societies*, Hurst Publication, London, 2014
- Simpson, Edward, *Muslim Society and the Western Indian Ocean: The Seafarers of Kachchh*, Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London & New York, 2006

- Subramanian, Lakshmi, *The Sovereign & The Pirate*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2016
- ---, *Medieval Seafarers of India*, Roli Books Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1999
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *Three Ways To Be Alien: Travails & Encounters in the Early Modern World*, Brandeis University Press, USA, 2011
- Sutton, Jean, *The East India Company's Maritime Service 1746-1834: Masters of the Eastern Seas*, The Boydell Press, Woodbridge, 2010
- Vaidya, K. B., *The Sailing Vessel Traffic on the West Coast of India and Its Future*, The Popular Book Depot, Bombay, 1945
- Villiers, Alan, *The Indian Ocean*, Museum Press, London, 1952
- Wadia, Ruttonjee Ardeshir, The Bombay Dockyard and The Wadia Master Builders, Ruttonjee Ardeshir Wadia, Bombay, 1957
- Walker, James, (trans.), Jean Deloche Transport and Communication in India Prior to Steam Locomotion, Vol. II, Oxford University Press, New York, 1994
- Wink, Andre, *Al-Hind: The Making of the Indo-Islamic World*, Vol. III, Brill, Leiden, 2004

Articles

- Anderson, J. L. "Piracy and World History: An Economic Perspective on Maritime Predation." *Journal of World History*, Vol. 6 (1995), pp. 175–99
- Arasaratnam, Sinnapah, "Recent Trends in the Historiography of the Indian Ocean, 1500 to 1800", *Journal of World History*, Vol. 1, No. 2 (Fall, 1990), pp. 225-48
- Bialuschewski, Arne, "Pirates, Slavers, and the Indigenous Population in Madagascar, c.1690-1715." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*, Vol. 38. No. 3 (2005), pp. 401–25
- Chakravarti, Ranabir, "Horse Trade and Piracy at Tana (Thana, Maharashtra, India): Gleanings from Marco Polo", *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 34 (1991), pp. 159–82

- Deshpande, Anirudh, "Limitations of Military Technology: Naval Warfare on the West Coast, 1650-1800", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 27 (1992), pp. 900–904
- ---, 'The Bombay Marine: Aspects of Maritime Military History 1650-1850', *Studies in History*, 11, No. 2 (1995), pp. 281-305
- Edward, Janet J., "Crosser of the Sea: Slaves, Freedmen, and Other Migrants in the North-western Indian Ocean, c.1750-1914", *The American Historical Review*, Vol. 105, No. 1 (2000), pp. 69–91
- Frank, Andre Gunder, "India in the world economy, 1400-1750", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 31, No. 30, July, 27, (1996) PE50-PE64
- Gilbert, Erik, "Recent Scholarship on the Western Indian Ocean." *Itinerario*, Vol. 33, No. 1, (2002), pp. 102–107
- ---, "Dhow Cultures and the Indian Ocean: Cosmopolitanism, Commerce, and Islam", *Journal of the Economic and Social History* of the Orient, Vol. 54, No. 2 (2011), pp. 278-280
- ---, "Coastal East Africa and the Western Indian Ocean Long-Distance Trade, Empire, Migration and Regional Unity, 1750-1970", *The History Teacher*, Vol. 36, No. 1 (Nov., 2002), pp. 7-34.
- Gupta, S., "Piracy and Trade on the Western coast of India (AD 1-250)" *Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa*, Vol. 42 Issue-1, (2007), pp. 37–51
- Malekandathil, Pius, "Criminality and Legitimization in Seawaters: A Study on the Pirates of Malabar During the Age of European Commercial Expansion (1500-1800)", *Fluxos & Riscos*, No. 1, Lisboa, 2010, pp. 55–74
- Maloni, Ruby, "Intra-European Rivalries in the Indian Ocean Trade: A Study of the Surat Factory Records (1630-1668)" *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, Vol. 47, 1986, pp. 351-61
- Nadri, Ghulam A., "Exploring the Gulf of Kachh: Regional Economy and Trade in the Eighteenth Century", *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*" Vol. 51, No. 3 (2008), pp. 460-86
- Pearson, M. N. "Littoral Society: The Concept and the Problems" *Journal of World History*, Vol. 17, No. 4, December, 2006, pp. 353-

- 73 & Lecture on "Indian Ocean Studies: Problems & Possibilities", 11th December, 2012, Seminar Hall, Department of History, MSU-Baroda (Audio Recording in Department of History Collection)
- Parthasarathi, Prasannan, and Giorgio Riello "The Indian Ocean in the Long Eighteenth Century", *Eighteenth-Century Studies*, Vol. 48, No. 1, (2014): pp. 1–19
- Prakash, Om "The Indian Maritime Merchant, 1500-1800", *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 47, No. 3, (2004), pp. 435-57
- Prange, Sebastian R., "Scholars and the Sea: A Historiography of the Indian Ocean", *History Compass*, Vol. 6, No. 5, 2005, pp. 1382-93
- ---, "A Trade of Dishonour: Piracy, Commerce, and Community in the Western Indian Ocean, Twelfth to Sixteenth Century", *The American Historical Review*, Vol. 116, No. 5, 2011, pp. 1269-93
- Ransley, Jesse. "Boats Are for Boys: Queering Maritime Archaeology." *World Archaeology* Vol. 37, No. 4, (2005), pp. 621–29
- Reid, Conor, "Winds of Change on the Indian Ocean: the Historiography of the East India Company", *Craft of History*, Professor McGreevey Lecture, 11th December, 2013
- Risso, Patricia, "Cross-Cultural Perceptions of Piracy: Maritime Violence in the Western Indian Ocean and Persian Gulf Region during a Long Eighteenth Century", *Journal of World History*, 12 (2001), pp. 293–319
- Spodek, Howard. "Urban Politics in the Local Kingdoms of India: A View from the Princely Capitals of Saurashtra under British Rule", *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 7, No. 2, (1973) pp. 253–275
- Subramanian, Lakshmi. "Capital and Crowd in a Declining Asian Port City: The Anglo-Bania Order and the Surat Riots of 1795", *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 2, (1985) pp. 205–37
- ---, "The Politics of Restitution: Shipwrecks, Insurance and Piracy in the Western Indian Ocean", Department of History Jamia Millia Islamia University, (2009), pp. 1–14 https://www.jmi.ac.in/upload/departments/history/drs/ThePoliticsof

- Restitution_ProfLSubramanian.pdf
- Seland, Eivind Heldaas, "Archaeology of Trade in the Western Indian Ocean, 300 BC–AD 700", *Journal of Archaeological Research* Vol. 22, No. 4 (2014), pp. 367-402
- Sweet, L. E., "Pirates or Polities? Arab Societies of the Persian or Arabian Gulf, 18th Century", *Ethnohistory*, Vol. 11, (1964), pp. 262–80
- Tripati, Sila, "Ships on Hero Stones from the West Coast of India", *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology*, Vol. 35, No. 1 (2006), pp. 88-96
- Wink, André, "From the Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean: Medieval History in Geographic Perspective", *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 44, No. 3, (2002), pp. 416–45

Atlas & Maps:

- De La Valette, John, *An Atlas of the Progress in Nawanagar State*, Messrs, East & West, Ltd, London, 1932
- Lahiri, Manoshi, Mapping of India, Niyog Books, New Delhi, 2012
- Maharashtra State Archives, *Maps of India*, *1795-1935*, Government Photozincographic Press, Pune, 1978
- Schwartzberg, Joseph E., *A Historical Atlas of South Asia*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago and London, 1978
- *The Imperial Gazetteer of India: Atlas*, New Edition, Vol. XXVI, B. R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 2016
- The Times, Atlas of the Oceans, Times Books Limited, 1983

Dictionary:

- Conder, Josiah, *A Dictionary of Geography: Ancient and Modern*, Thomas Tegg and Son, London, 1834
- Stevens, Edward F., *Dictionary of Shipping Terms and Phrases*, Pitman Publishing, Canada, 1953

Encyclopaedia

- Hattendorf, John B., *The Oxford Encyclopaedia of Maritime History*, 4 Vols., *USA*, 2007
- Stearns, Peter N., *The Oxford Encyclopaedia of Modern World:* 1750 to the Present, USA, 2008

Maps from Websites

- http://www.dentonisd.org/cms/lib/TX21000245/Centricity/Domain/999/Encounters%20and%20Exchanges%20in%20the%20Indian%20Cean.doc
- https://www.researchgate.net/publication/265604657_Archaeology_ of_Trade_in_the_Western_Indian_Ocean_300_BC-AD_700

URL/Websites for articles and books

- "Encounters and Exchanges in the Indian Ocean", letter from Geniza Documents.
 - http://www.dentonisd.org/cms/lib/TX21000245/Centricity/Domain/999/Encounters%20and%20Exchanges%20in%20the%20Indian%20Ocean.doc
- Suresh C. Ghosh, "Fresh Light on the Peninsula of Gujarat in the Early Nineteenth Century", *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Vol. 96, No. 4. (Oct.-Dec., 1976), pp. 570-575.http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=00030279%28197610%2F12%2996%3A4%3C570%3AFLOTPO%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Z