

A P P E N D I X 1A

S.NO.	PRATYĀHARAS.	MSUS CONCERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO. OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
1	a - k	1 - 2	a, i, u, r̥ and l̥ - short, long and prolated.	a, i, u, r̥ and l̥	5	nom. pl. (akah) VI.i.128.
2	a - c	1 - 4	all vowel phonemes	a, i, u, r̥, l̥, e, o, ai and au.	9	nom. sg. (ac) I.ii.27.
3	a - ṭ	1 - 5	vowels, liquids other than "l" and aspirated "h"	a, i, u, r̥, l̥, e, o, ai, au, h, y, v and r	13	loc. sg. (aṭi) VIII.iii.3.
4	a - ṇ1	1 - 1	a, i, u, short long and prolated	a, i and u	3	gen. sg. (aṇah) VI.iii.111.
5	a - ṇ2	1 - 6	vowels, liquids and aspirated h	a, i, u, r̥, l̥, e, o, ai, au, h, y, v, r and l	14	nom. sg. (aṇ) I.i.69.

S.NO.	PRATY- AHARAS	MSŪS CO- NCERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO. OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
6	a - m	1 - 7	vowels, liquids, nasals and as- pirated h	a, i, u, ī, ṛ, ṝ, e, o, ai, au, h, y, v, r, l, ñ, m, ṇ, ṇ̄ and n	19	loc. sg. (am.) VIII.iii.6.
7	a - l	1 - 14	all phonemes	a, i, u, ī, ṛ, ṝ, e, o, ai, au, h, y, v, r, l, ñ, m, ṇ, ṇ̄, n, jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, ḍ, d, kh, ph, ch, t̪h, th, c, t̪, t, k, p, ś, ṣ, s and h	43	abl. sg. (alaḥ) I.i.65.
8	a - ś	1 - 10	vowels, liquids, voiced conso- nants and h	a, i, u, ī, ṛ, ṝ, e, o, ai, au, h, y, v, r, l, ñ, m, ṇ, ṇ̄, n, jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, ḍ and d	29	loc. sg. (aśi) VIII.iii.17.

S.NO.	PRATY- AHARAS	MSUS CO- NCERNED	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO. OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
9	i - k	1 - 2	i, u, i, i, short long and prolated	i, u, i and i.	4	nom. sg. (ik) I.i.45.
10	i - c	1 - 4	all vowels phonemes other than "a" short, long and pro- lated	i, u, i, i, e, o, ai and au	8	gen. sg. (icah) VI.iii.68.
11	i - ṇ	1 - 6	all vowels ex- cept "a" short, long and pro- lated, liquids and h	i, u, i, i, e, o, ai, au, h, y, v, r and l	13	abl. sg. (iṇah) VIII.iii.39.
12	u - k	1 - 2	u, i, i short, long and pro- lated	u, i, and i.	3	gen. sg. (ukah) VII.ii.11.
13	e - ṇ	2	e and o, long and prolated	e and o	2	nom. sg. (eṇ) I.i.2.
14	e - c	3 - 4	e, o, ai and au, long and prolated	e, o, ai and au	4	gen. sg. (ecah) I.i.48.

S.NO.	PRATY- AHARAS	MSUS CO- NCERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO.OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
15	ai - c	4	ai and au, long and prolated	ai and au	2	nom. sg. (aic) I.i.1.
16	kha - y	11 - 12	unvoiced stops (hard class co- nsonants)	kh, ph, ch, th, th, c, t, t, k and p	10	nom. pl. (khayah) VII.iv.61.
17	kha - r	11 - 13	unvoiced stops and sibilants (hard consonants)	kh, ph, ch, th, th, c, t, t, k, p, s, s and s	13	loc. sg. (kharī) VIII.iv.55.
18	na - m	7	nasals other than ñ and m	ñ, ñ and n	3	in ñamut VIII.iii.32.
19	ca - r	11 - 13	The first letter of each class and sibilants	c, t, k, p, s, s and s	8	loc. pl. (car.) I.i.58.
20	cha - v	11	The first and second letter of c-class, t- class and t- class	ch, th, th, c, t and t	6	loc. sg. (chavi) VIII.iii.7.

S.NO.	PRATY- AHARAS	MSUS CO- NCERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO. OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
21	ja - ś	10	The third letter of each class - (voiced unaspirated stops)	j, b, g, d and d	5	nom. sg. (jaś) VIII.iv.53.
22	jha - y	8 - 12	all class - letters except nasals	jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, d, d, kh, ph, ch, ṭh, th, c, t, t, k and p	20	abl. sg. (jhayah) V.iv.111.
23	jha - r	8 - 13	all class - consonants except nasals, and sibilants	jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, d, d, kh, ph, ch, ṭh, th, c, t, t, k, p, ś, s and s	23	loc. sg. (jharī) VIII.iv.65.
24	jha - l	8 - 14	all class - consonants other than nasals, sibilants and aspirated h	jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, d, d, kh, ph, ch, ṭh, th, c, t, t, k, p, ś, s, and h	24	gen. sg. (jhalah) VIII.ii.26.

S.NO.	PRATY- AHĀRAS	MSŪS CO- NCERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO.OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
25	jha - ś	8 - 10	The third and fourth letters of each class.	jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, d and d	10	loc. sg.(jhaśi) VIII.iv.53.
26	jha - ś	8 - 9	The fourth letter of each class (voiced aspirated stops)	jh, bh, gh, dh and dh	5	abl. sg. (jhaśaḥ) VIII.ii.40.
27	ba - ś	10	The third letter of each class except of c-class	b, g, d and d	4	gen. sg. (baśaḥ) VIII.ii.37.
28	bha - ś	8 - 9	The fourth letter of each class except of c-class (voiced aspirated phonemes except jh)	bh, gh, dh and dh	4	nom. sg.(bhaś) VIII.ii.37.

S.NO.	PRATY- AHĀRAS	MSUS CO- NGERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO.OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
29	ma - y	7 - 12	all class letters except ṇ (all un- voiced stops and nasals except ṇ)	m, ṇ, ṇ, n, jh bh, gh, ḍh, dh, j, b, g, ḍ, d, kh, ph, ch, th, th, c, t, t, k and p	24	gen. sg. (mayah) VIII.iii.33.
30	ya - ṇ	5 - 8	liquids, nasals and jh and bh	y, v, r, l, ṇ, m, ṇ, ṇ, n, jh and bh	11	loc. sg. (yaṇi) VII.iii.101.
31	ya - ṇ	5 - 6	liquids	y, v, r and l	4	nām. sg. (yaṇ) VI.i.77.
32	ya - m	5 - 7	liquids and nasals	y, v, r, l, ṇ, m, ṇ, ṇ and n	9	loc. sg. (yami) VIII.iv.64.
33	ya - y	5 - 12	all class letters and liquids	y, v, r, l, ṇ, m, ṇ, ṇ, n, jh, bh, gh, ḍh, dh, j, b, g, ḍ, d, kh, ph, ch, th, th, c, t, t, k, and p	29	loc. sg. (yayi) VIII.iv.58.

S.NO.	PRATY- AHARAS	MSUS CO- NCERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO.OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
34	ya - r	5 - 13	all consonants except h	y, v, r, l, ñ, m, ñ, ñ, n, jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, d, d, kh, ph, ch, th, th, c, t, t, k, p, s, s and s	32	gen. sg. (yarah) VIII.iv.45.
35	ra - l	5 - 14	all consonants except y and v	r, l, ñ, m, ñ, ñ, n, jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, d, d, kh, ph, ch, th, th, c, t, t, k, p, s, s, s and h	31	abl. sg. (ralah) I.ii.26.
36	va - l	5 - 14	all consonants except y	v, r, l, ñ, m, ñ, ñ, n, jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, d, d, kh, ph, ch, th, th, c, t, t, k, p, s, s, s and h	32	loc. sg. (vali) VI.i.66.

S.NO.	PRATY- ĀHĀRAS	MSŪS CO- NCERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO.OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
37	va - ś	5 - 10	The last three letters of each class and liquids exclu- ding y	v, r, l, ṇ, m, ṇ, ṇ, n, jh, bh, gh, ḍh, dh, j, b, g, ḍ and ḍ	18	loc. sg. (vaśi) VII.ii.8.
38	śa - r	13	sibilants	ś, ṣ and s	3	gen. sg. (śarah) VIII.iv.49.
39	śa - l	13 - 14	sibilants and h	ś, ṣ, s and h	4	abl. sg. (śalah) III.i.45.
40	ha - l	5 - 14	all consonantal phonemes	h, y, v, r, l, ṇ, m, ṇ, ṇ, n, jh, bh, gh, ḍh, dh, j, b, g, ḍ, ḍ, kh, ph, ch, ṭh, th, c, ṭ, t, k, p, ś, ṣ, s and h	33 (34)	nom. sg. (hal) I.iii.3. h occurs twice.

S.NO.	PRATY- AHARAS	MSŪS CO- NCERNED.	MEANING	PHONEMES	TOTAL NO.OF PHONEMES	ILLUSTRATION
41	ha - 'ś	5 - 10	The last three letters of each class (voiced stops), liquids and h	h, γ, v, r, l, ñ, m, ṇ, ṅ, n, jh, bh, gh, dh, dh, j, b, g, ḍ and d	20	loc. sg.(haśi) VI.i.114.

A P P E N D I X 1B

S.NO.	PRATY- AHARAS	SŪS CON- CERNED.	MEANING	AFFIXES	TOTAL MEM- BERS IN PRATYAHARAS	ILLUSTRATION
1	āp	IV.i.2.	all case endings from inst. sg. upto loc. pl. (both included)	tā, bhyām, bhis ñe, bhyām, bhyas / ñasi, bhyām, bhyas / ñas, os, ām / ñi, os, sup	15	loc. sg. (āpi) VII.i.112.
2	sut	IV.i.2.	The first five case endings, termed as sar- vanāmasthāna	su, au, jas / am, aut	5	nom. sg. (sut) I.i.43.
3	sup	IV.i.2.	all case end- ings	su, au, jas / am, aut, śas / tā, bhyām, bhis / ñe, bhyām, bhyas / ñasi, bhyām, bhyas / ñas, os, ām / ñi, os, sup	21	nom. sg. (sup) II.i.2.

A P P E N D I X 1C

S.NO.	PRATY- ĀHĀRAS	SUS CON- CERNED.	MEANING	AFFIXES	TOTAL MEM- BERS IN PRATYĀHĀRAS	ILLUSTRATION
1	tañ	III.iv.78	The personal endings of ātmanepada	ta, ātām, jha/ thās, āthām, dhvam / it, vahi, mahiñ	9	nom. dual (tañā.) I.iv.100.
2	tiñ	III.iv.78	The personal endings	tip, tas, jhi/ sip, thas, tha/ mip, vas, mas / (parasmaipada) ta, ātām, jha/ thās, āthām, dhvam / it, vahi, mahiñ	18	gen. sg. (tiñah) I.iv.101.