

## C O N T E N T S

PREFACE	...	...	...	...	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	...	...	...	...	v
LIST OF TABLES	...	...	...	...	viii
CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION...	...	...	...	...	1
1.1	Review of Research (1)				
1.2	The Problem : Its Scope and Limitations (8)				
1.3	The Objectives of the Study (11)				
1.4	Research Tools and Methodology (13)				
1.5	Division of the Subject (17)				
CHAPTER 2 : STATE, SOCIETY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHER EDUCATION IN GUJARAT (BRITISH PERIOD)	...				23
2.1	Introduction (23)				
2.2	The Political Factor (30)				
2.3	The Social Factor (49)				
2.4	The Cultural and Economic Factors (63)				
2.5	Conclusion (71)				
CHAPTER 3 : SOCIAL BACKGROUND OF STUDENT-TEACHERS AND DEVELOPMENT OF TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME IN GUJARAT (1938-1971)	...				78
3.1	Introduction (78)				
3.2	Background of Student-Teachers in Gujarat in Twenties and Thirties (79)				
3.3	Urban-rural Structure of the Background of Student-Teachers (83)				
3.4	Sex and Age Distribution of the B.Ed. Student-Teachers of Gujarat (89)				
3.5	Caste Composition of B.Ed. Students of Gujarat (105)				
3.6	Other Social Data About Student-Teachers (114)				
3.7	Graduate Teacher Training Programme (117) in Gujarat During the British Period				
3.8	Development of Graduate Teacher Education Programme in Gujarat in Fifties (147)				

contd..

3.9	Further Development of Graduate Teacher Education Programme in Gujarat During the Dixties and in the Beginning of the Seventies (142)	
3.10	Expansion of Colleges of Education in Gujarat (175)	
3.11	Conclusion (181)	
CHAPTER 4 :	ORGANISATION, MANAGEMENT AND PHYSICAL FACILITIES ...	194
4.1	Introduction (194)	
4.2	Location and Planning (195)	
4.3	Leadership and Its Motivating Factors (212)	
4.4	Management of the Private Aided Colleges of Education in Gujarat (214)	
4.5	The College Plant (222)	
4.6	Hostel Facilities for Students (236)	
4.7	Equipment and Furniture (237)	
4.8	Admission Procedures (241)	
4.9	Conclusion (248)	
CHAPTER 5 :	THE BACKGROUND AND MOTIVATION OF STAFF AND ORGANISATIONAL CLIMATE IN THE COLLEGES.	253
5.1	Introduction (253)	
5.2	The Growing Teacher Educator Community in Gujarat (254)	
5.3	The Age of the Staff Members (260)	
5.4	Qualifications of the Staff (264)	
5.5	Background in Teaching (277)	
5.6	Motivational Factors (283)	
5.7	Student Quality and Staff Qualifications (291)	
5.8	Professional Promotions and Staff Morale (293)	
5.9	Organisational Climate in Colleges of Education (297)	
5.10	Conclusion (308)	
CHAPTER 6 :	THE BACKGROUND OF PRESENT STUDENT TEACHERS (1972) ...	313
6.1	Introduction (313)	
6.2	The Age at Entry (317)	
6.3	Qualifications on Entry (322)	
6.4	Rural Origins (330)	
6.5	Family Background (333)	

contd...

6.6	Motivating Factors and Levels of Aspirations (336)	
6.7	The School Subjects at the Degree Level (341)	
6.8	Conclusion (345)	
CHAPTER 7 :	TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME : PERCEPTIONS OF STUDENTS, STAFF AND EXPERTS	... (351)
7.1	Introduction (351)	
7.2	Theory Courses in Education (354)	
7.3	Perceptions of Students, Staff and Experts About the B.Ed. Theory Courses (362)	
7.4	Perceptions of Students, Staff and Experts on Practice Teaching (374)	
7.5	Perceptions of Students, Staff and Experts on Practical Work in the B.Ed. Programme (392)	
7.6	Perceptions of Students, Staff and Experts About the Off-Campus Programme (401)	
7.7	Tests and Examination (409)	
7.8	Conclusion (414)	
CHAPTER 8 :	FINANCING OF TEACHER EDUCATION	... 420
8.1	Introduction (420)	
8.2	Sources of Income of the Teachers' Colleges (421)	
8.3	The Balance Sheet and Grants (425)	
8.4	The Tuition Fees (430)	
8.5	The Pattern of Expenditure (434)	
8.6	Per Teacher Annual Cost and Per Student Annual Cost (436)	
8.7	Conclusion (439)	
CHAPTER 9 :	MAJOR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	... 443
9.1	Introduction (443)	
9.2	Major Findings (446)	
9.3	Recommendations for Improvement of Teacher Education of High School <i>Teachers</i> in Gujarat State (465)	
9.4	The College of Education as the Investigator Visualised it (481)	
APPENDIX I :	Suggested Topics for Further Research	... 492
II :	Data Collection Tools	... 495
BIBLIOGRAPHY	...	... 503