List of Figures

Table No.	Titles	Page No.
Fig.1.1:	GIDC Industrial Estates and Cluster in Gujarat	3
Fig.1.2:	Industrialisation and Urbanisation in Vadodara District	4
Fig.1.3:	Location Map of the Study Area	16
Fig.1.4:	Topographical Map of Vadodara District	18
Fig.1.5:	Drainage and Basin Map of Vadodara District	19
Fig.1.6:	Soil Map of Vadodara District 20	20
Fig.1.7:	Variation of Ground Water Quality	24
Fig.1.8:	Flow Diagram of Methodology	27
Fig.1.9:	Sample Analysis	32
Fig.2.1:	Surface Water Sampling Location	35
Fig.2.2:	Sub-surface Water Sampling Location	36
Fig. 2.3:	Concentration of TDS in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	37
Fig.2.4:	Concentration of TDS in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	37
Fig.2.5:	Concentration of TDS in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	38
Fig.2.6:	Concentration of TDS in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	39
Fig.2.7:	Level of pH in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	40
Fig.2.8:	Level of pH in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	40
Fig. 2.9:	Level of pH in Sub-surface Water during Pre-monsoon	41
Fig.2.10:	Level of pH in Sub-surface Water during Post-monsoon	41
Fig.2.11:	Concentration of EC in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	43
Fig.2.12:	Concentration of EC in Surface Water during Post-monsoon	43
Fig.2.13:	Concentration of EC in Sub-surface Water during Pre-monsoon	44
Fig.2.14:	Concentration of EC in Sub-surface Water during Post-Monsoon	44
Fig.2.15:	Concentration of iron in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	45
Fig.2.16:	Concentration of Iron in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	46
Fig.2.17:	Concentration of Iron in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	47
Fig.2.18:	Concentration of Iron in Sub-surface Water during Post-monsoon	47
Fig.2.19:	Concentration of Nitrite in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	48
Fig.2.20:	Concentration of Nitrite in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	49
Fig.2.21:	Concentration of Nitrite in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	50
Fig.2.22:	Concentration of Nitrite in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	50
Fig.2.23:	Spatial Distribution of TDS in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	51
Fig.2.24:	Spatial Distribution of TDS in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	52
Fig.2.25:	Spatial Distribution of TDS in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	53
Fig.2.26:	Spatial Distribution of TDS in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	53
Fig.2.27:	Spatial Distribution of pH in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	54
Fig.2.28:	Spatial Distribution of pH in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	54
Fig.2.29:	Spatial Distribution of pH in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	55

Table No.	Titles	Page No.
Fig.2.30:	Spatial Distribution of pH in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	55
Fig.2.31:	Spatial Distribution of EC in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	56
Fig.2.32:	Spatial Distribution of EC in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	57
Fig.2.33:	Spatial Distribution of EC in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	57
Fig.2.34:	Spatial Distribution of EC in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	58
Fig.2.35:	Spatial Distribution of Iron in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	58
Fig.2.36:	Spatial Distribution of Iron in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	59
Fig.2.37:	Spatial Distribution of Iron in Sub- Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	59
Fig.2.38:	Spatial Distribution of Iron in Sub- Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	60
Fig.2.39:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite in Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	61
Fig.2.40:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite in Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	61
Fig.2.41:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	62
Fig.2.42:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	62
Fig.2.43:	Concentration of TDS in Surface Water	66
Fig.2.44:	Concentration of TDS in Sub-surface Water	67
Fig.2.45:	pH Level in Surface Water	67
Fig.2.46:	pH Level in Sub-Surface Water	68
Fig.2.47:	Concentration of EC in Surface Water	68
Fig.2.48:	Concentration of EC in Sub-Surface Water	69
Fig. 2.49:	Concentration of Iron in Surface Water	70
Fig.2.50:	Concentration of Iron in Sub-Surface Water	71
Fig.2.51:	Concentration of Nitrite in Surface Water	71
Fig.2.52:	Concentration of Nitrite in Sub-Surface Water	72
Fig.2.53:	Concentration of TDS in Surface Water	73
Fig.2.54:	Concentration of TDS in Sub-surface Water	74
Fig.2.55:	pH Level in Surface Water	75
Fig.2.56:	pH Level in Sub-Surface Water	76
Fig.2.57:	Concentration of EC in Surface Water	77
Fig.2.58:	Concentration of EC in Sub-Surface Water	78
Fig.2.59:	Concentration of Iron in Surface Water	79
Fig.2.60:	Concentration of Iron in Sub-surface Water	80
Fig.2.61:	Concentration of Nitrite in Surface Water	81
Fig.2.62:	Concentration of Nitrite in Surface Water	82
Fig.2.63:	Industrial Waste at Nandesari GIDC	85
Fig.2.64:	Effluent Channels (a) From IPCL at Koyli and (b) at Nandesari GIDC	85
Fig.3.1:	Surface Water Sample Location	89
Fig.3.2:	Concentration of TDS in Different Seasons	90
Fig.3.3:	Concentration of pH in Different Season	91
Fig.3.4:	Concentration of EC in Different Seasons	92
Fig.3.5:	Concentration of Iron in Different Seasons	93
Fig.3.6:	Concentration of Magnesium in Different Seasons	94
Fig.3.7:	Concentration of Calcium in Different Seasons	95
Fig.3.8:	Concentration of Sodium in Different Seasons	96
Fig.3.9:	Concentration of Potassium in different Seasons	97
Fig.3.10:	Concentration of Nitrite in different Seasons	98

Table No.	Titles	Page No.
Fig.3.11:	Concentration of TDS	99
Fig.3.12:	pH Level	100
Fig.3.13:	EC Level	101
Fig.3.14:	Concentration of Iron	101
Fig.3.15:	Concentration of Magnesium	102
Fig.3.16:	Concentration of Calcium	103
Fig.3.17:	Concentration of Sodium	104
Fig.3.18:	Concentration of Potassium	104
Fig.3.19:	Concentration of Nitrite	105
Fig.3.20:	Industrial Waste at Sankarda Village	109
Fig.3.21:	Change of Water Colour (Mini River) at Nandesari	110
Fig.4.1:	Top Soil Sampling Location	112
Fig.4.2:	Sub-soil Sampling Location	113
Fig.4.3:	Concentration of Iron in Soil during Pre-Monsoon	114
Fig.4.4:	Concentration of Iron in Soil during Post-Monsoon Season	114
Fig.4.5:	Concentration of Nitrite in Soil during Pre-Monsoon	115
Fig.4.6:	Concentration of Nitrite in Soil during Post-Monsoon	116
Fig.4.7:	Spatial Distribution of Iron in Soil during Pre-Monsoon	117
Fig.4.8:	Spatial Distribution of Iron in Soil during Post-Monsoon	118
Fig.4.9:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite in Soil during Pre-Monsoon	118
Fig.4.10:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite in Soil during Post-Monsoon	119
Fig.4.11:	Concentration of Iron in Soil during Pre and Post-Monsoon Season	120
Fig.4.12:	Concentration of Nitrite in Soil during Pre and Post-Monsoon Season	121
Fig.4.13:	Spatial Distribution of Iron in Soil during Pre-Monsoon	122
Fig.4.14:	Spatial Distribution of Iron in Soil during Post-Monsoon	122
Fig.4.15:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite in Soil during Pre-Monsoon	123
Fig.4.16:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite in Soil during Post-Monsoon	123
E:- 4 17.	Change of Soil Colour Due To Industrial Waste and Effluent in Nandesari	130
Fig.4.17:	GIDC Distribution of Crain Size in Different Donth	101
Fig.4.18:	Distribution of Grain Size in Different Depth	131
Fig.4.19:	Depth-Wise Concentration of Iron in Sediment	132
Fig.4.20:	Depth-Wise Concentration of Nitrite in Sediment	132
Fig.5.1:	Waste Disposal Sites in 2007	135
Fig.5.2:	Waste Disposal Sites in 2011	135
Fig.5.3:	Waste Disposal Sites in 2015	136
Fig.5.4:	Sub-Surface Water Sample Location	137
Fig.5.5:	Concentration of TDS in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon Season	138 139
Fig.5.6:	Level of pH in sub-surface water during pre-monsoon	139
Fig.5.7:	Level of EC In Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	
Fig.5.8:	Concentration of Iron in Sub-Surface Water during Pre-Monsoon	140
Fig.5.9:	Concentration of Nitrite in Sub-Surface Water During Pre-Monsoon	141
Fig.5.10:	Concentration of TDS in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	142
Fig.5.11:	Level of pH in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	142
Fig.5.12:	Level of EC in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	143
Fig.5.13:	Concentration of Iron in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	144

Table No.	Titles	Page No.
Fig.5.14:	Concentration of Nitrite in Sub-Surface Water during Post-Monsoon	144
Fig.5.15:	Spatial Distribution of TDS Concentration in Sub-Surface Water	145
Fig.5.16:	Spatial Distribution of pH Level in Sub-Surface Water	146
Fig.5.17:	Spatial Distribution of EC Level in Sub-Surface Water	147
Fig.5.18:	Spatial Distribution of Iron Level in Sub-Surface Water	147
Fig.5.19:	Spatial Distribution of Nitrite Level in Sub-Surface Water	148
Fig.5.20:	Suitable Distance from Road to Waste Disposal Sites	149
Fig.5.21:	Suitable Distance from Railway Line to Waste Disposal Sites	150
Fig.5.22:	Suitable Distance from Mahi River to Waste Disposal Sites	151
Fig.5.23:	Suitable Distance from Mini River to Waste Disposal Sites	152
Fig.5.24:	Suitable Distance from Lake and Pond to Waste Disposal Sites	153
Fig.5.25:	Suitable Distance from Residential Area to Waste Disposal Sites	154
Fig.5.26:	Suitable Distance from Residential Area to Waste Disposal Sites	156
Fig.5.27:	Identified Suitability Sites	157
Fig.5.28:	Industrial Waste in Different Parts of the Study Area	159
Fig.5.29:	Industrial Waste in Different Parts of the Study Area	160
Fig.6.1:	Overall Prevalence Rate of Diseases	164
Fig.6.2:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Ajod	165
Fig.6.3:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Ankodiya	166
Fig.6.4:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Anagadh	167
Fig.6.5:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Bajwa	167
Fig.6.6:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Chhani	168
Fig.6.7:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Dasharath	169
Fig.6.8:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Dhanora	170
Fig.6.9:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Dodka	170
Fig.6.10:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Fajalpur	171
Fig.6.11:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Gorva	172
Fig.6.12:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Karachiya	172
Fig.6.13:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Karodiya	173
Fig.6.14:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Koyli	174
Fig.6.15:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Nandesari	175
Fig.6.16:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Padmala	175
Fig.6.17:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Rayaka	176
Fig.6.18:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Ranoli	177
Fig.6.19:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Sankarda	178
Fig.6.20:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Sisva	179
Fig.6.21:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Sokhda	179
Fig.6.22:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Undera	180
Fig.6.23:	Age and Gender Wise Prevalence Rate in Vasna-Kotariya	181
Fig.6.24:	Prevalence of Diseases among Using Different Sources of Drinking Water	184
Fig.6.25:	Prevalence of Diseases	185
Fig.6.26:	Prevalence of Diseases among Using Different Income Group	188
Fig.6.27:	Prevalence of Diseases	190
Fig.6.28:	Prevalence of Diseases among Different Occupational Group	192
Fig.6.29:	Prevalence of Diseases	194

Table No.	Titles	Page No.
Fig.6.30:	Prevalence of Diseases among Different Educational Status	197
Fig.6.31:	Prevalence of Diseases in Different Educational Status	199
Fig.6.32:	Prevalence of Diseases among Different Weight Status	200
Fig.6.33:	Prevalence of Diseases in Different Weight Status	202
Fig. 6.34:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Ajod	204
Fig.6.35:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Anagadh	204
Fig.6.36:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Ankodiya	204
Fig.6.37:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Bajwa	205
Fig.6.38:	Gender Wise Comorbidity,Chhani	205
Fig.6.39:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Dasharath	206
Fig. 6.40:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Dhanora	206
Fig.6.41:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Dodka	206
Fig.6.42:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Fajalpur	207
Fig.6.43:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Gorva	207
Fig.6.44:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Karachiya	207
Fig. 6.45:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Karodiya	208
Fig. 6.46:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Koyli	208
Fig.6.47:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Nandesari	208
Fig.6.48:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Padmala	208
Fig.6.49:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Ranoli	209
Fig.6.50:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Rayaka	209
Fig. 6.51:	Genderwise Comorbidity, Sankarda	209
Fig.6.52:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Sisva	210
Fig.6.53:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Sokhda	210
Fig. 6.54:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Undera	210
Fig. 6.55:	Gender Wise Comorbidity, Vasna-Kotariya	211
Fig.6.56:	Occurrence of Different Diseases in Skin Affected Person	212
Fig.6.57:	Occurrence of Different Diseases in Respiratory Diseases Affected Person	212
Fig.6.58:	Occurrence of Different Diseases in Abdominal and Intestinal Affected Person	213
Fig.6.59:	Occurrence of Different Diseases in Dental Affected Person	214
Fig.6.60:	Occurrence of Different Diseases in Nervous System Affected Persons	214
Fig.6.61:	Occurrence of Different Diseases in Eye and Ear Affected Person	215
Fig.6.62:	Occurrence of Different Diseases with Hair Problem	215
	Occurrence of Different Diseases in General (Skeletal and Dullness) Affected	216
Fig.6.63:	Person	017
Fig.6.64:	Sub-surface Water: Prevalence Rate and TDS	217
Fig.6.65:	Sub-surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Jron	217 217
Fig.6.66:	Sub-surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Iron Sub-surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Nitrite	217
Fig.6.67:	Surface Water: Prevalence Rate and TDS	217
Fig.6.68:		
Fig.6.69:	Surface Water: Prevalence Rate and pH	217 218
Fig.6.70:	Surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Iron Surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Nitrite	218 218
Fig.6.71:		218 218
Fig.6.72:	Surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Magnesium Surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Calcium	218
Fig.6.73:	Surface Water, i revalence rate and Galefulli	210

Table No.	Titles	Page No.
Fig.6.74:	Surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Sodium	219
Fig.6.75:	Surface Water: Prevalence Rate and Potassium	219
Fig.6.76:	Soil : Prevalence Rate and Iron	219
Fig.6.77:	Soil : Prevalence Rate and Nitrite	219
Fig.6.78:	Villagers Working at Effluent Channels from IPCL	223
Fig.6.79:	Villagers Working at Industrial Waste Disposal Sites	223
Fig.6.80:	Women washing Clothes near GACL	224
Fig.6.81:	Children at Industrial Waste Disposal Sites	224
Fig.6.82:	Skin Diseases	224